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The SuperMon also has many utility functions available, including reset proof RAM disk mouse trap function time display, screen snaphot and 50/60Hz toggle.

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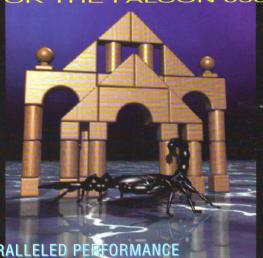
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If you fancy trampling on tanks and pounding buildings into rubble, then this is for you...





Mike Goodman in the hot seat this month with four searching questions from Vic Lennard.



#### Reasons to be cheerful

This issue of Atari World shows that there are a

of reasons for Atari enthusiasts to he entimietic about the future First there ue to be various well-supported shows and the world: Canada and France each played host to Atari-specific exhibitions in March and April, Second, Ataris are still the computer of choice for many professionals as our feature on musician Ian Boddy shows. While this is often in the domain of MIDI, such support maintains the profile of our machines. Third, manufacturers persist in pushing back the boundaries by releasing new machines, in the form of GE-Soft's Eagle, or substantial enhancements, such as the forthcoming 68040 boards from Wizztronics and GE-Soft.

Perhans the best reason of all has been your response to Atari World. At the time of writing this editorial over 1,100 surveys had been returned, and there is every chance that the final count will rise to over 2.000. I can only thank all of you for taking the time to sit down and fill in the two-pager. It is doubtful whether any Atari-based survey in recent years has received a better response; the results will be truly indicative of today's Atari market and we shall react by listening to your comments and acting on them

Thanks must also go out to the dozens of readers who have written to me personally. I'm deeply touched that so many of you have found the time to thank me and the Atari World team for putting together what you believe to be the best Atari magazine ever. Some of your comments have been included on page 36. We've also extended the survey deadline to May 31 - if you have issue 1 and haven't filled in the form yet, please do. Tell us what you want and we'll do our level best to provide the kind of editorial that will keep you loyal to Atari computers - and Atari World.





this month's spotlight on the UK's Atari user groups.

#### 77 0&A

Four pages of answers to your questions

Don't forget to read this month's FREE magazines...



#### SNIPPETS

- Don't miss Gasteiner's Spotlight 1995 show. Alari and Amiga specific, companies including HiSoft, 16/32 Systems, Digital Vavareness, Compo Software and A Power Computing have already booked into the show which takes place at the Novell. West London on June 10/11. More information from Gasteiner Technologies on 0181, 345 8000.
- Time Warner recently announced a plan to sell off all or part of its 24.5% shareholding in Ataria Corporation. The film and multimedia giant is also selling off other interests that "do not contribute directly" to its bottom
- Merlin PD has recently moved premises and has a new telephone number although the P.O. Box address remains as before.
   Contact Merlin, P.O. Box 77,
   Stroud, Glos, GL6 9YD.
   Tai: 01452 770135.
- Gasteiner (0181 345 6000) has just taken delivery of the first batch of GE-Soft's Eagle (see page 42 for review). Retailing at £1,999, the Eagle is a high spec TI clone that outperforms the Atari IT and is aimed primarily at the professional music and graphics markets. Gasteiner has also been appointed UK distributor for GE-Soft's Afterburner processor accelerator board. The basic board will have a full spec 68040 clocked at 32MHz and will include 4Mb of on heard PAM There will be sensrate versions for the ST/e and Falcon, and the ST version will yield performance of between 10 and 20 times that of a normal ST. The price is expected to be £699 for the populated board. Release date TBA
- It is now much easier to obtain convictions against software prates following the recent introduction of the Trademans Act. Pracy of products that display a registered trademans on title screens and product packaging now carries a maximum jail term of ten years. but only if the trademark has been registered. The procedure for registering company logos has also been simplified by the Act. For more information contact ELSPA on JUSBA 830042.

## News

## **Games Galore**

### Three new games hit the Atari market...

#### Hollywood schemes

Desert Star's (01482 871210) much talked about game Hollywood Hustler has just been released on the ST. After losing your job, girlfriend and car, you find yourself alone on the streets of Hollywood with nothing else to lose and everything to play for! Hollywood Hustler is a "live action" poker game where you play against Joe. Chuck and Montana Slim. the meanest poker players in town. The game features excellent digitised graphics and over a megabyte of interactive sampled speech and effects. Desert Star's specially developed artificial intelligence has been put to use to ensure a totally compelling and



Bad dudes - and you'd better pray that the only green thing at the table is the

wholly authentic game of poker. During the game, you visit real Hollywood venues, meet a colourful cast of actors (all filmed on location in Hollywood) and experience the thrill of a truly interactive game of poker which, depending on how you play, can result in one of three possible endings.

Hollywood Poker runs on any ST or STe with 1Mb of memory and a colour TV or monitor. It costs £24.95 and is available directly from Desert Star Software, 120 Burden Road, Beverley, North Humberside, HU17 9LH, or from a

number of third-party retailers. Check out the full review in next month's Atari World.

#### Alien eats Predator!

Allen Thing, another game destined to come out on the IDS label, looked to have been lost forever. We recently contacted the programmers and were pleased to hear they have formed their own company, 999 Software (0378 494931), and that the game is in its final stages of development and beta testing.

Allen Thing is a fast-action

multi-directional scrolling shoot-'em'-up. Your mission is to infiltrate and destroy a large alien spacecraft that has been set on a collision course with Earth, Just to make life a bit more interesting. the ship is infested with a bunch of rather unfriendly aliens, lethal slime and several other unpleasant, er, "things". Merely shooting the aliens would be too easy - you are also set a mission for each of the 11 levels by ground control. and must complete your task before being allowed to progress to the next level. Your missions vary from repairing control terminals to closing off air ducts, so preventing the spread of aliens throughout the ship.

To assist you on your quest, you come across a number of



Wakey, wakey - time to climb into those rockets and kill!

equipment lockers which you can plunder for ammunition and security pass cards (for opening doors). Random bonuses and extra lives can also be found lurking inside these if you're lucky.

Alien Thing runs on any ST. STe or Falcon with 1Mb of memory. It is hard disk installable but may also be run directly from floopy. On the STe and Falcon, DMA sound is used to full effect. It is due for release in June or July and will cost £15. Contact 999 Software, 1 Portland Avenue, Burton on Trent, Staffs, DE14 3GD.

#### Ping pong '95

And just to prove that the Atari games scene isn't dead, Merlin (01452 770133) has recently tied



Ping 2000 - three games in one including this futuristic version.

up the UK distribution rights to yet another potential blockbuster by the name of Ping 2000, a futuristic version of the classic hat and hall game that started it all. Ping 2000 comes from Holland Games Design and is effectively three games in one. The main game is a fast, modern day implementation with improved sound and graphics highly unpredictable, with the ball bouncing off planets and meteors. Ping Duel is a highly competitive two player variant, while Ping Classic is a complete rendition of the original game from yesteryear.

Ping 2000 runs on any Falcon with a hard drive. It is out now at a cost of £19.90.

## The CyberSTrider files

#### Denesh Bhabuta brings you up-to-the-minute news on PD and shareware titles from one of the UK's best-known sites, HENSA.

Many PD and shareware authors are now appearing on the Internet which can only be a good thing. If you have Internet access, it's a lot easier to contact the authors regarding any bug reports, or



Never lose track of your friends relatives and business contacts with Da Capo.

features you want to see in the program. In addition, latest releases are immediately uploaded to software sites on the Internet. These then find their way into PD libraries in the following weeks. In this column, I will bring you news of the latest PD software that comes my way, to complement the mini-

reviews in Public Arena.

A couple of updates this month. Speed Of Light, reviewed this issue in Public Arena, is up to version 3.8, fixing a few bugs that crept into version 3.7. The program also has a UK registration scheme. The



Soon it will be easy to send encrypted messages to your friends!

other program to be updated is GEMBench; now at Version 4.03, it works happily with MagiC 2.

Address managers seem to be in fashion, the latest one being the shareware Da Capo. Text is still in German but this doesn't hold the program back as it features an intuitive interface. It'll give the alternatives a run for their money.

Another program worth mentioning is the demo version of Twilight, a screensaver that'll leave you drooling. It comes with a range of modules, many of which also feature sound effects. The full version is available from JCA Europe (01734 452416)

(OIT34 492410).

And finally, a new shell for PGP (the encryption package) is in the works. Named "Easy-PGP-Shell", the latest beta version features a slick interface and ST-Guide on-line help. Currently in German, an English version is promised for the public release. Watch out for a



Twilight, the modular screen saver. Yep

you too can be the envy of your PC
and Mac owning pals...

## JAGUAR UPDATE

It's happened! Atari has finelly admitted publicly that it is working on Alien v Predator 2! What's more, the game will be CD-only which means that it's bound to include many of the extra features demanded by fans of the original isame.

Of course, this jollity must be tempered by the fact that the company still hasn't managed to get the CD unit itself out of the door. "Real soon now" remains the official word and Blue Lightning is the current fawourite

for a bundled title but, once again, no firm decision has been made.

Software is still trickling through at a steady rate and you should find Sensible Soccer (hooras), Double Dragon 5 (thrumph...). Theme Park, Syndicate and perhaps even Pinball Fantasies or Zyzny 2 in the shops by the time you read this. It is rumoured that Fight For Life has been deleyed to add some extra texture-mapping following comments made at the

European Computer Trade Show. With the first wave of "big" games on the market and the summer well and truly upon us, all eyes are

Present - Zzyon 2 looks set to trounce all over Crescent Galaxy



Past - Double Dragon 5 is based on a jaded game-style, but the graphics look rather neat.

once again focussed on the second half of the year. The line-up is looking quite good; Hover

Hunter, BattleSphere and several others should be out well before the autumn. Bullfrog's highlyacclaimed Magic

Future - Mortal Kombat III will grace the Jaguar at the start of next year.



And in conclusion, Fuji fans might like to check out Tom Clancy's latest novel.

Op-Centre, in which two college buddles are said to hold the highest scores on "Jaguar's Trevor McFurr game". Proving, one assumes, that they are completely mad... Nial Grimes

#### SNIPPETS

Richard Karsmakers, author of the Ultimate Virus Killer, is about to publish a book of the same name. It will look at the history of computer viruses on the ST. Mac and PC, give advice on how to guard against them and hopefully dispel the various myths about what a virus can and can't do. The book will also include a list of all known Atari viruses and their symptoms, as well as an extended uprojon of the Ultimate Virus Killer manual. The Ultimate Virus Killer Book is expected to run to around 250 pages and will be available in July at a cost of £11.95. It will be a limited edition publication and will only be available until December 31, 1995. Payment should be made by UK cheque and sent directly to Richard Karsmakers, P.O. Box 67, NL-3500 AB Utrecht, The Netherlands.

Time Slips is the name of a new game under development by H.E.R.O. authors Tony Greenwood and Bob Goodfellow, Details are sketchy at the moment but it will be viewed from a first-person perspective and players will have the ability to walk around objects within the game, A new STOS extension has been written to accommodate several unique features of the game and we are talking about a late summer release. More news as it appears.

- o zzSoft (01254 386192), publisher of the Easy Text range of Desktop Publishing packages, is doing a special promotion on its programming tutorial, Introducing Atari ST Machine Code, The 405 page book and disk set teaches a complete novice the basics of 68000 assembler programming and is currently on offer at £9.99 plus £1.40 p&p (RRP: £14.99).
- MiNA is yet another multi-tasking AES replacement similar to MiNT. It is currently being developed by Martin Oseika, author of Gemram, Shbuf, WinX and others. It will be "highly compatible" with the MultiTOS AES and include all WinX's GEM enhancements. MiNA will require a replacement desktop such as NeoDesk, Ease, Gemini or Teradesk. The package is in the early stages of development and we'll keep you posted as it progresses.

### An ACE Show...

#### There's life in the market vet as Rob Perry finds out in Canada.



anadians and Americans alike enjoyed the first major Atari show to be held in Toronto, Canada, in recent years, ACE '95 boasted over 30 exhibitors, with even a few making an appearance from the UK.

Howard Carson, secretary of the Toronto Atari Federation, did a good job of organising the show exhibitors filled three interconnecting halls and over 1,200 visitors attended, confirming that Canada and the USA still have a strong Atari presence.

Wizztronics boasted the most exciting product at the show - the Barracuda 040 accelerator. Unfortunately there were technical difficulties with the demo machine due to damage in transport, so visitors had to be content with just seeing the board. This seemed to be enough, as people were placing their names on the reservation list. On sale was the re-designed Falcon Rack, showing that professional music equipment deserves to have a professional, hard-wearing case to match.

DMC was there in force with Calamus SI and the rather unknown graphics package, Invision Elite, while Cybercube Research showed off its Cyrel Sunrise card for the MegaSTe and TT range. There was even an open TT displaying the CaTTamaran 48MHz accelerator

ARC Solutions proved that Multimedia CDs are nossible on the Atari. With SARA, you can use Lavout, all at speeds only previousby dranmod of

Version 4 of GEMulator from Branch Always software was being previewed. This now runs under Windows '95, giving your Atari emulation the same graphics capabilities as a PC multi-tasking with Windows programs, New features include MIDI support. STe digital sound. Blitter emulation, PC joystick support and improved modem and hard disk support.

SKWare One had a new graphics program in Seurat, a kind of Degas Elite '95 for the ST and Falcon. The programmer had apparently spent more than five years developing this program!?

The multi-tasking war was apparent with Gribnif showing Geneva and NeoDesk 4 in one corner, and System Solutions demonstrating MagiC and Ease in the other. The jury's still out!

Overall, people left the show thoroughly encouraged with their choice of staving with Atari computers. Thanks go out to the members of the Toronto Atari Federation for putting on a friendly and memorable show. Now let's get 'em over here for a UK exhibition..

Well organised - the Toronto Atari Federation ran a smooth operation. some of the more interesting PC multimedia CDs such as Family Doctor, Grolier Encyclopedia and Video Movie Guide - all you need is that CD-ROM drive! Compo had the first showing of

a powerful new rendering graphics nackage, NeoN Graphics, Its impressive editor, with comprehensive textures, colours and bump mapping capabilities wowed everyone - people just could not believe what a humble Falcon could achieve. Compo also had the first issue of Atari World for all to see. even before it was out in the UK!

Computer Direct headed up the MagiCMac seminar with a handson demonstration of the package running programs such as Calamus SL, and DA's Picture and

Have show, will travel - Brad Koda of Best Electronics made his usual annearance



Fifteen all - Gribnif sported Geneva and NeoDesk 4 while System Solutions demonstrated MagiC and Ease...





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### Money Talks TALES FROM

Slowly, but surely, Jaguar sales are beginning to make a difference to Atari's financial problems The company recently posted its financial results for 1994 and there was a marked improvement over the previous year. World-wide net income was \$9.4 million, compared with a loss of \$48.9 million the previous year. However, although the year end results showed a significant improvement, Atari did incur an operating loss of \$12.6 million in the fourth quarter. attributed primarily to increased spending on advertising and a stock evaluation adjustment. A one-off net payment of \$29.8 million from Sega (in respect of the purchase of 4.7 million Atari shares and the settlement of a natente dispute) put Atari back in profit. Commenting on the above figures, Atari President Sam Tramiel said: "We are very pleased to offer Jaguar for \$159.99, thereby making new 64-bit technology competitively priced against older 16-bit systems. Although we are disappointed that our expectations for Jaguar were not met in the fourth quarter due to delayed game software, we believe we have taken corrective actions to ensure an ongoing stream of software through 1995 and beyond".

Computer Trade Show (ECTS) saw the launch of the Jaguar CD at £149 and a drop in the price of the stand-alone console to £149. As a result of this fiercely competitive pricing. Atari are now predicting its share of the consoles market could reach as high as 60% hy the end of 1995. Atari UK's marketing manager, Darryl Still said: "The £149 price point is very important for the Jaguar - it's the same price as the consoles were in 1992". Meanwhile, high street chains John Lewis and Virgin have joined Game and HVM in adding the Jaguar to their line up. All 35 of Virgin's Megastores are stocking the Jaguar and its forthcoming CD-ROM add-on as well as the full software catalogue. John Lewis started selling the Jaguar from 20 of its 22 outlets as we went to print. Thornley Distribution, one of the UK's first Jaguar distributors has re-entered the game after being bought out of receivership in January. It has purchased Rumbelows' remaining stock and will be supplying the Jaguar to Future Zone as well as numerous independent dealers. Argos, Comet. Beatties, Toys 'R Us and Dixons have also been mentioned as possible future stockists

Last month's European

Have you ever wanted to go to University? Graeme Rutt takes the shortcut...

When you hang around the comp.sys.atari.st Usenet newsgroun start to notice a definite pattern. It goes something like this: "Where can I get such-and-such a file?", "Oh, take a look on the Atari Archive, It'll be there," Such is the faith in this slab-like denizen of the Great 'Net that you don't even have to know if a file's there. It lust has to be.

The University of Michigan is the host of this huge software archive and the present organiser is the extremely knowledgeable Mickey Boyd. You can log in via FTP: the address is atari, archive, umich, edu. When you get in you'll find one of the most impressive arrays of data ever to cross an Atarian's eyes. It's not only the amount, the organisation is pretty excellent too. The files are split up into their various types: applications, fonts, falcon and so on, and, if necessary, there are sub-sections within these areas There are plenty of indexes and even a list of every file in the archive. Mickey also regularly posts a list of new software on the comp.sys.atari.st newsgroup.

The one problem with the archive is availability. The University of Michigan site is very popular and there are very tight time restric tions. To be quite honest I can't remember the last time I could get in. So why am I waxing so lyrical about a site I can't use? Simple. The whole thing is mirrored at the Imperial College, London - the FTP address is src.doc.ic.ac.uk and the path is /computing/ systems/atari/umich

Until next time, have fun at the Archive. If you want to get in touch, e-mail me at sabbath@cix.compulink.co.uk.

## In Seine



NeoN Grafix spent most of the two-day exhibition extolling the virtues of the excellent NeoN program



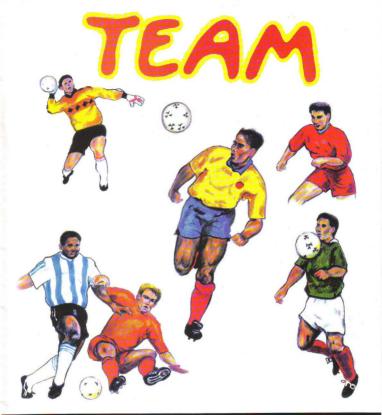
... or how Vic Lennard ended up with a seriously scrunched up face at the Paris Atari Show!



had David Encitt demo'ing Apex Media. Vic Lennard happened to walk into the firing line and...



... this was the result a definite improvement!



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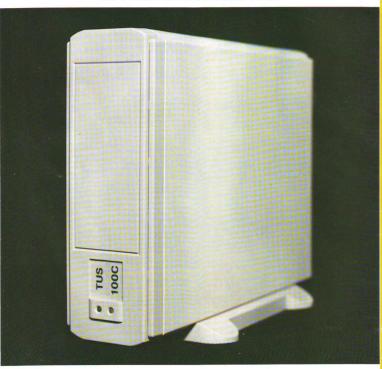
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 HD Module \$25.00
 \$25.00

STE SPECIAL Tos 2.06 + HD Module + Drive \$99.00

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KEYBOARD	\$49.99
MOTHERBOARDS (Call for availability)	

#### MEMORY UPGRADES-LOW, LOW PRICES

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XRAM UNPOPULATEI	\$24.00	520 to 1Mb	€8.99
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A cover disk increases the price of a mag – and many readers never even look at the software! There has to be a better solution which is why we've opted for an entirely new concept: the Reader Disk. You want one? Just order it. You

Isn't it a cover disk in disquise?

No! Each Reader Disk directly supports the software covered in the magazine. We'll also include any program listings or related support files on the disk. This month, there's a complete database guide to Issue 1 – this will buil

The Reader Disks also create a vital link between you and the software author. Auri World supports and encourages software authors; you can do your bit by supporting them. We're in constant contact with the best Auri programmers around – we can keep your finger on the pulse with the latest versions, A single Reader Disk costs \$2.50 inclusive of postage and packing—the same price as a typical PJ disk. Some issues will offer two or more Reader Disks with each additional disk costing. 8 For example, a three disk issue would cost \$4.50 inclusive of postage and packing. This month was Deader Disks are on office for \$4.30. If you've subscribed for both the mag and the lids you get the extra disk PREE's other doubles to you for the property of the property of

#### This month's Reader Disks



Two disks this month. Disk A includes a selection of software covered inside the magazine (and Duck which was covered last month). The three character folder excession points, you to the relevant page in the magazine; (A)tari World or the (S)ounce of (P) as supplements. The numbers denote the page number. For example, WREDCO.M.50 means World Clock is covered on page 50 in the main magazine. Reader Disk a offers an exclusive opportunity to try Thing, a replacement decistor complete with a range of useful external utilities.

To back up your Reader Disks, simply run AWBAKUP.TOS and follow the on-screen instructions; the program even formats the disk for you.

#### Disk A

Speed of Light v3.8 (Atari World p57)
Shareware • Stuart Denman

An Atari World beating image viewer and manipulator, v3.8 was rushed out due to a couple of nasty bugs in our review version. European registration now available.

#### Bootsie v1.74 (Atari World p59)

Writes a custom boot sector to your boot disk. Set the boot delay, sound, cache and message.

#### World Clock v1.0a (Atari World p59)

A new way to clockwatch, point and click around a graphical map of the world.

#### GDOS-Check v2.0 (Atari World p62)

Check your GDOS fonts and test your printer's margins.

#### Maus-Window v1.32 (Atari World p62)

Activates the window under the cursor.

#### Duet v1.0e (Atari World Issue one p62)

Share your drives between machines, networking via the MIDL serial or LAN ports.

#### Vericard v1.0 (Atari World p63) Postcardware • Mark Brinkworth

This small desktop accessory checks the validity of some 16-digit credit card numbers.

### Disk B Thing v0.31e (ST Source p12) Exclusive • Shareware • Arno Welzel

Complements the introduction to Thing in ST Source. Configured to autoboot from floppy into medium resolution on most machines (TOS 1.04 or later and a minimum of 1Mb memory). Can also be run manually from the desktoor.

#### Thing utilities (ST Source p12)

ST-Guide • Fairware • Holger Weets
ThingICN • Freeware • Holger Weets
TOS2GEM • Freeware • Thomas Binder

ST-Guide provides context sensitive help; ThingICN edits Thing icon assignments; TOS2GEM provides the Console window; FSearch helps locate files.

All four utilities include on-line ST-Guide format hypertext documentation for ease-of-

#### Atari World Profile

ST-Guide doubles up as the front end for the Atari World Profile which covers issue one and profiles of most regular contributors.

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Should you require technical help, call the Atari World disk helpline. (01206 852602) on any Wednesday evening between 7pm and 9.30pm. Please don't call outside these hours as we won't be able to help you.



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acclaimed 68000 assembler puckage for the ST. £3.00 PWG.00C DARKLYTE 2 by Howard Tilley - A Sci-Fi space action/an adverture strangy game. Incredible graphics and sound effects. Needs 1 Meg

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#### PROGRAMMING

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y. The Falcon catalogue costs just £1. Falcon disks cost £2.50 each unless otherwise stated.

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## REVIEWS

Atari World's reviews section covers all of the latest software and hardware to hit the market. This month we include a preview of Substation, the Doom-like game for the STe, and a review of MagiCMac, which includes most of MagiC 3's functions, along with details of MagiC 3's extra features.

## Inside:

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#### Atari World Scoring System

Each product we review (hardware, software, PD and shareware) is marked out of 10; an average product gets around

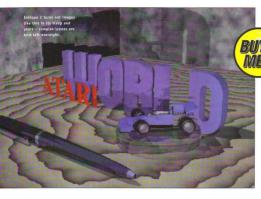
5. A mark of 7 or 8 results in a "Buy Me" award. If the product is in an area that interests you, then it warrants careful consideration.

A mark of 9 or 10 receives the

ultimate accolade of an "Atari World Beater" award. Such a product has been accepted by our reviewers as being excellent in its class.







Prepare to have your sense of reality seriously abused by Inshape 2! Fully clad in his CyberJob gear, Nial Grimes puts the premier Falcon raytracing package through its

multi-coloured, photorealistic paces...

## Better shape

aytracing is the digital equivalent of Lego bricks and every bit as addictive. It allows you to build 3D worlds inside your machine and turn them into photorealistic scenes within a matter of hours. The technique also has a professional

application: you'll find computer-generated images in game show logos, adverts, science fiction series, news programmes and all sorts of other places.

Business or pleasure, Inshape Intro had the power to produce mind-melting images on a Falcon or TT and version 2

Centique also has a professional promises to be even better.

THISTOPY FILE VIEW CAMERS PROJECT HINDOWN FILE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CAMERS OF THE CAM



Animations are previewed in a trendy little window – it saves a lot of wasted tracing time. Inshape 2 is an incredibly classy piece of software. Firing it up for the first time produces a warm. Payruns sort of feeling and users of the original version will be up and away in seconds. Although the interface looks very similar, it has astually been completely rewritten and dressed in GEM finery. However, it is not all such a pretty picture as some compromises have been made to fit in with the GEM environment. Colour gradation, for example, is no longer previewed. But enough "look no longer previewed. But enough "look

#### Persistence pays...

As an ST owner, you might be feeling a bit left out with all of this talk of Falcons and TIs. Don't worry — the standard STFM is capable of similar tricks given the right software. That software is called the Persistence of Vision raytracer and it's available free of charge through the usual public domain channels.

The program works from a text file, which contains a description of a scene, including primitive shapes (such as spheres or cubes) plus details of textures and positioning. From this point on, POV (as it is affectionately known) is every bit as competent as its commercial counterparts.





The all-new interface is very classy despite the loss of some cosmetic features.

Numerous different

on disk and all can

be fiddled with in

minute datail

Inshape's hierarchical system makes the scene

## up!

and feel" - how does the new application perform?

#### That'll do nicely...

"Nicely" is the straightforward answer, on a general level, the most obvious improvement is the addition of Gourand and Phong shading modes. These other provide as much detail as raytracing – textures and so on are out of the window – but it does mean that secures can be tested relatively quieldly. The faster shader also helps out considerably, although this part of the package still refuses to run properly under MultTOS. A DSP version of the shader is under development.

More comprehensive attention has been lavished on the object editor and this is still the area that makes Inshape such a superhy refined package. Further appears begier curves are all part and parcel of the new regime and the extrude tool is much more capable. On a more practical level, objects can be dragged seen to be dragged or its left with its rather awkward cool is left with its rather awkward cool-nate system, but at least the camera can now be moved under mouse

control. Integration with other packages has also been improved because Autocad DXF files can be imported and exported – a feature that will no doubt be welcomed by fans of the freeware ravtracer. Persistence of Vision or POV.

The rest of the application remains very similar to the original. The same object tree is used to make positioning via coordinates as straightforward as possible, while colourful textures protrude from every conceivable point. Numerous other tweaks have been made and many of the niggles presented by Intro have been fixed. The version 0.6 monicker in the information box suggests that more might be on the way. It also explains why one or two minor bugs are present - the object surface editor has some trouble dealing with colour and the extrude tool can't take too much punishment. However, CGS assures us that bugs are being dealt with as they are reported.

#### Verdict

Inshape 2 is certainly the best raytracing package available on the Atari at present. The interface has suffered a little on its journey towards GEM compatibility but the improved speed and competent object editor go a long way in making up for the minor inconvenience.

Overall, you've got a pselage that is incredibly classy but does require dedication to exploit fully. It is a shame the programmers missed the opportunity to give the seene editor full mouse control because it would have widened the appeal of the package and moved it from the "very good" to the "stunning" category. The minor bugs don't help much either Newtheless. It's a worth-while upgrade for the money and it will not doubt relating the first of carefully in raytracing fanaties up and down the country.

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#### Four tip-top reasons to upgrade...



The Phong shading mode provides a quick preview of a scene and can save hours of wasted raytracing.



Bézier curves come in very handy when producing life-like objects – the number of points along the line is user-definable



The new extrude tool can produce some truly wicked shapes; now, I just need to think of some way to use them!



Mouse control is the order of the day in the object editor and the camera can also be dragged at will.



Publisher: CGS ComputerBild Contact: 0181 679 7307 RRP: £169 (£40 upgrade) Requirements: Falcon030 (with FPU) or TT Pros: Outstanding object editor • improved speed • DXF support Cons: No font support • slightly buggy

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#### COLOUR:

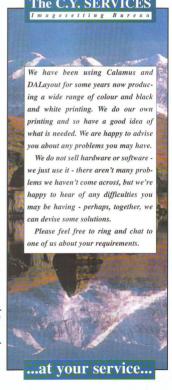
Calamus SL, and DALayout CD can both handle colour (even if you don't have a colour monitor). When we output colour documents the programme separates the colours into the standard printing colours of cyan, magenta, yellow and black. Four films are therefore produced from which four printing plates are made.

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## Buried **deep**

igging its way to the light of day comes a new PD and shareware collection on CD-ROM from the dark and diney denths of one of America's biggest bulletin boards, the Crawly Crypt, Volume 1 is stuffed full with over 600Mb of software, including 120Mb of Falcon-specific programs games and utilities and 50Mb of

There are thirteen main sections ranging from utilities to comms graphics and games as well as folders devoted to the Falcon, STe and TT. Some of the main sections are sub-divided still further and each separate program has its own folder, so everything is tidily arranged and accessible when you need to find it in a hurry. The vast majority of the files

STe and TT enhanced

software



are uncompressed and ready to run direct from the CD if necessary.

The Crawly Crypt CD is a well-balanced collection that should appeal to any CD-ROM drive owner, no matter what type of Atari you own. Rather than simply unloading megabyte after megabyte of software onto a CD, the publishers have put a lot of thought into what should so on. There are no folders full of scanned images, huge TIFFs or dodgy sound samples to take up extra space and fill out the disc. Almost all of the stuff on here is a program of one

#### Andrew Wright gets lost in the Crawly Crypt, a new Atari CD-ROM.

sort or another - there are utilities. desk accessories, full-blown shareware applications like GEM-View 3.06 and a lot of commercial demos as well, including demos of the more unusual programs like Avant Vector, Inshape, Chasall and Chronos-3D

Playable same demos include Mis 29 Fulcrum and Dogfight. In the section devoted to magazines there are dozens of issues of the STun and STosser disk mags, as well as other useful text files. All things considered, this one is well worth the asking price.



Publisher: It's All Relative UK Distributor: 16/32 Sys Contact: 01634 710788

BBP- 628 20 Requirements: Atari computer with CD-ROM drive Proc. Broad balanced selection a neatly arranged

## On the up



Ofir Gal looks at a new range of hard drives from The Upgrade Shop.

he Upgrade Shop has just launched the aptly-named TUS hard drives. On offer is a range of fast, modern devices, starting with an 80Mb IBM mechanism and going up to a 532Mb Fujitsu. In the middle of the range is a 234Mb Hewlett-Packard based system which we had on

Like many other systems these days, the case takes advantage of the latest slim-line hard disk mechanisms and measures only 23 by 17 by 6cm. It can stand upright or lie horizontally, and a grey plastic leg is provided for standing

the case on its side, as well as four sticky rubber pads - a good idea

The metal case sports two LED indicators: one for power. the other for disk activity. At the back you'll find two SCSI ports, an ID selector and a power switch. The fan is not temperature controlled

but is still comparatively quiet. The system can be purchased with a GE-Soft Toplink host adapter for use with an ST or with a Falcon SCSI cable In both cases, the GE-Soft hard

drive software is provided. The software works well enough but, since the version supplied was written in 1992, it is not Falcon-aware and does not include any options for setting the internal IDE drive. It certainly falls short of the facilities offered by programs like HD Driver or ICD Utilities

Other than that, the program includes all the options necessary for smooth operation. You can format. mark bad sectors and partition the disk. A 10-page manual is included to guide you through the installation, but to save you the trouble, the drive comes preconfigured and already set to auto-boot, Simply connect it to your system, power it up, and off you go.

Manufacturer: The Upgrade Shop

TIIS hard drives -

neat design and

reasonably priced.

Contact: 01625 503445 RRP: From £209 for 80Mb system (add £15 for ST Requirements: Any Atari compute

Pros: Flexible positioning . good value for money Const Unimpressive software

## Glorious





#### Andrew Wright takes a look at HP's newest inkiet, the all-in-one DeskJet 540

ewlett-Packard is, without a doubt, the world's biggest supplier of printers and no slouch when it comes to setting the pace. In fact, HP sold more than 6 million inkjet printers in 1994, of which roughly 70% went directly to the home market. More importantly, colour models outsold the monochrome ones for the first time since the DeskJet was launched in 1989. As a result of this changing market, HP has decided to grab the bull by the horns - from now on, every single DeskJet made will be capable of colour output.

All you need to do is add an inexpensive colour kit costing £35 to a standard DeskJet 540 and you have a colour printer identical in practical terms to the old DeskJet 560C. In fact you get much more because the new model has a simpler, redesigned control panel and improved cartridges, print head and firmware.

You get the same 600 by 300 dots per inch (dpi) resolution and resolution enhancement technology (REt) that was

introduced with the Desk-let 520 last year plus 300 by 300 dpi colour output on plain or glossy paper or transparency Colour

print speed has increased by 100% with no compromise in quality - in fact the output seems to have improved considerably. The printer's chunky

case has been completely redesigned and it now boasts a slightly smaller footprint and more attractive appearance. It is 436mm (17 inches) wide by 405mm (16 inches) deep and 199mm (8 inches) high. However, if you've used your old DeskJet as a multi-purpose stand, like me.

CEM. Wlew has a couple of useful colour-printing

features, including a

"brighten" control

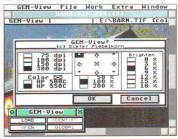
you'll find that the slightly angled top surface causes more problems than it solves!

If you're wondering where the 560C fits in, it's been upgraded to the 660C. It gets a boost in resolution to 600 by 600 dpi, faster printing and improvements all round. Not surprisingly it also gets a higher price tag and is now aimed more towards the small office and business end of the inkjet market.

#### Swapping around

The one big disadvantage of the new 540 is that different cartridges have to be used for different print jobs - for text there's a black ink cartridge while for colour you have to insert a three colour (red, blue and yellow) ink cartridge. While this is easy enough in practice (lifting the lids prompts the head carriage to move into view and the cartridges simply snap into place), it is easy to forget, leaving you printing your page in the wrong colours. The colour kit includes an air tight container for storing the cartridge that isn't in use. which is a good idea.

Whatever you want your DeskJet for, the chances are that good-looking, crisp black text will be the most important single requirement. A combination of new cartridges and better print head control has ensured a noticeable



## techno-colour



Imagecopy has the best support for colou-

improvement in black print quality and the DeskJet 540 even supports 256 levels of grevscale for dramatic image output. It can also produce black text at up to three pages per minute in its fastest mode (240 characters per second), ensuring that it doesn't fall far short of a laser in terms of either quality or speed

Other bonuses are 0.5Mb of internal RAM, making printing much quicker and returning control of your computer much more quickly, as well as improved firmware and a much faster central processor unit. Changes to the firing

#### Ataris and DeskJets

The new Desklet has four built-in bitmapped typefaces in varying point sizes including CG Times, Letter Gothic, Courier and Univers. Unfortunately, most Atari programs can't use the proportionally spaced internal fonts properly (CG Times and Univers). It's easy enough to send the escape codes that trigger a particular point size and typeface but you can't see what they will look like on the screen.

For day to day text output you are forced to choose between Courier and Letter Gothic. Protext 6.5, with a dedicated DeskJet driver, is a notable exception and hopefully other word processors will catch up before long

The good news is that the 540 is backwards compatible with earlier models so you can still use your existing DeskJet 500 and even many LaserJet 2 and 3 drivers, though black print output will always be at 300 by 300 dpi, rather than the 300 by 600 dpi that the machine is capable

If you want to get the best from your 540 in colour terms, a program like Imagecopy 3, with configurable support for all colour DeskJets, is pretty well essential. However many programs that do support the older DeskJet 500C and 560C should still work with the new model.

rate of the colour print cartridge mean it prints twice as fast as the 560C in colour mode and there's also an Econofast mode that uses just half the normal amount of ink and results in a three fold speed increase.

The DeskJet 540 printer includes four built-in typefaces with a variety of point sizes from 5 to 24 points in portrait and landscape orientations. There are also 14 TrueType fonts supplied on high density disk along with the Windows printer driver but you'll need access to a PC to decompress them and transfer them to your Atari if you want to use them with NVDI 3.

The new Desk let 540 has a control nanel with just two buttons, making it a lot easier to solve problems and restart printing. The input tray automatically feeds 100 sheets of paper, 50 transparencies or 20 envelopes. An automatic envelope sensor ensures optimal print quality on envelopes and the printer now supports custom paper sizes and heavy card stock, such as A6 cards. It will cope quite happily with thicker papers up to 135 gsm. envelopes to 90 gsm and postcards up to 200 gsm.

#### Verdict

When the REt and the improved mechanisms are taken into account, the black print from the DeskJet 540 has to be seen to be believed. It really is indistinguishable from cheaper lasers, even on medium grade paper.

For colour printing the best results are obtained from special glossy paper but at around \$1 a sheet, you've got to be sure of what you're doing before using it! The clay-coated varieties, at

around 10p a sheet, are much more realistically priced and offer much enhanced quality for final output. If you need real print quality without paying the earth, the DeskJet is still your best bet.



To show just how much difference the special glossy paper can r we started with this TIFF of a tiger ...



... and printed it out onto standard copier paper. Notice the rather washed-out colour quality...



... while the printout on glossy paper shows far more fidelity to the original, colour-wise,



Manufacturer: Howlett-Parkard

PPP- 6323 12 Requirements: Any Atari, 0.5Mb or more Cons: Not quite a laser + cartridges need



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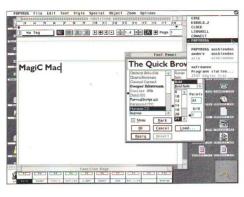


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MagiCMac is now up and running, and MagiC 3 for the ST is on its way. Ofir Gal takes a close look at the latest incarnation.

The joy of multitasking – no longer do you need to quit one program before you can use another!

## Mac Magic

agiC has become a standard system for German Atari users and while its success in the UR has not been as overwhelming, there are a growing number of dedicated users. MagiC provides Atari owners with the very thing Atari has falled to – a fast and reliable multi-tasking operating system.

In fact, MagiC looks and feels much like the Aario operating system but offers several advantages. Most important is the ability to multi-task, that is run several programs at the same time. And if that isn't enough of an achievement, the same team of programmers have now ported MagiC over to the Apple Mac, to vibrous choice due to the same coessor family. MagiCMac is not an occasion for the complete of the same coessor family. MagiCMac is not an occasion of the complete of the same coessor family. MagiCMac is not an

ed Magic over to the Apple Mac,
the obvious choice due to the same
processor family. MagiCMac is not an
emulator – it's a
native operating sys
tem running at full
speed.

Internal Floppy I: AHDI-Partition External Floppy J: | RHDI-Partition | K: RHDI-Partition MAGIC\_C MOGIC D L: AHDI-Partition MRGIC\_E IN M: | BHDI-Partition | MRGIC F า⊠ N: | BHDI-Partition | | Atari World 0: RHDI-Partition RHDI-Partition P: RHDI-Partition Boot Drive: C: ▼ Cancel 0K

Away we go

MagiCMac arrives on one high density disk and is very easy to install thanks to a standard Mac installation program. The package includes the operating system itself, the



Any Mac folder can

ontion of long file

drive with the

name support.

be assigned as a TOS

Ease desktop and a few small utilities. Once installed, MagiC runs from the Mac desktop, just like any other program. From that point, the Mac screen looks just like an ST going through the boot process. MagiCMac incorporates a full implementation of MagiC 3, available shortly for the Atari platform.

By default, the installer creates a folder on the Mas side of things called MAGIC, C which is set as the boot drive, You can reast en AUTO folder, just as you would on a standard ST. Additional drives can be added by creating more folders and using the MagIC Drives configuration dialogue but Mas folder to work the substitution of the MagIC which Mas folder the should treat as a TOS drive. In addition, any Anari-formatted SCSI hard drive or CD-BROM is amounted by CD-BROM is amounted to the standard of the substitution of

The basic version allows display modes of monochrome, 16 and 256 colours at whichever screen resolution your Mac supports. Additionally, a special 640\*400 ST High compatible mode is available for old programs that can't live without it!



#### MagiC 3.0 of Manif 3.0

MagiC 3 will soon be available for the ST, TT and Falcon and is already part of MagiCMac. Much of what you have read about in this MagiCMac review will alce he true

Apart from providing you with a preemotive multi-tasking environment, MagiC 3 has several new features: . New file system allowing long file

- names using any characters: · Loadable file systems:
- · MiNT-like processes, pipes, installable devices and symbolic links:
- · Support for colour icons: · Window iconify
- . 3.D buttons and hoves-
- . Drag & Drop protocol support, allowing text and objects to be drapped between applications
- . Background DMA allowing background disk access and formatting.





MagiC now supports window iconify, allowing you to

#### reduce windows into icons that you can re-onen with a double-click

#### Flying

Running MagiC on a suitably powered Mac (such as the affordable LC475) is a real joy. The system just flies! Even at 256 colours there's no lack of speed and tests show that an LC475 is at least three times faster than a Falcon - about eight times faster than a standard ST

MagiC takes over the entire screen. but Mac programs continue to work invisibly in the background. A keyboard shortcut easily switches between the two operating systems. However, programs running under MagiC are suspended while the Mac system is on screen. It is even possible to use the clipboard to transfer text, including RTF (rich text format) if supported, between Mac and Atari programs. A special version of HSModem is supplied to allow you to use the Mac serial ports for Atari

Mac, this gives speeds up to 230 Kbaud. Although the manual claims compatibility with the Mac's built-in virtual memory facility, and the RAMDoubler utility, there are serious problems. The authors are trying to find a solution...

comms programs. Depending on the

Compatibility is surprisingly good, although you are likely to find that some programs, especially old, nonmulti-tasking friendly programs will fail miserably. Most crashes are trapped and a dialogue box enables you to quit the offending program or MagiC safely.

#### Minimum ST-RRM KE K Minimum Total Maximum Total 1ve Minimum Mac Free VO Cancel OK

The memory configuration for ManiCHar that allows you to determine how much memory is made available to MagiC.



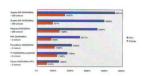
Various hardware set-up ontions are found in the system parameters dialogue box. These include the screen resolution, mouse set-up and printer port assignment.

#### Printing

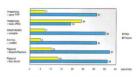
Printer support on the Mac is a complex issue. MagiC supports any printer with a serial port such as the DeskJet 500 or the Epson Stylus as well as the Mac-specific DeskWriter series. PostScript printers are not supported at present. If your printer only has a Centronics connector, you'll need to invest in the PowerPrint package. Surprisingly, SpeedoGDOS works without any prob-

appointing. This can be helped by using the MagiCMac version of NVDI, available separately

The screen die. play is accelerated even more with NVDI although not on the same scale as with the ST. This is



These results were obtained using GEMBench 4 and clearly show how well MagiCMac performs on various systems. The longer the har the faster the system - a three-year-old portable Mac gave TT performance! All systems were tested running NVDI 3. A standard STe was the basis for the values shown in the table.



The "real" world. This table demonstrates just how powerful MagiCMac is when run on a top-of-the-range Quadra 800 compared with a Falcon. The longer the bars, the slower the system. Note that the Falcon is still faster at JPEG loading thanks to the DSP. The Mac was between three and six times faster in all other tests. An LC475, for example, would be between two and four times faster.

because many of the accelerated display routines are implemented into the standard version of MagiCMac Installing NVDI also allows the



MagiCMac is simply a dialogue box on the Mac's desktop. Hit the Return key to switch to MagiC.

#### Verdict

MagiCMac is ideal for serious users of Calamus, DA's Layout or Papyrus, Even 1st Word Plus works! Programmers will also benefit from the extra power and speed. However MagiCMac does not provide any sound support beyond basic key clicks and beeps, and will not run any non-GEM games or MIDI and sound-based programs.

If you need improved performance and want to keep your Atari software, then consider this route - but keep your ST for the odd game of Obsession...



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## right track



No, it's not another tracker program! It's an eight-track direct-to-disk recording system for the Falcon. Ian Waugh turns it on, plugs it in and tries it out...



he Falcon promised the musician affordable direct-to-disk recording, thanks mainly to its DSP chip. AudioTracker and its eight-track recording facilities aim to fulfill that promise.

AudioTracker doesn't need any additional hardware but to achieve eighttrack play-back you need a fast hard drive able to transfer data at 1.4Mb per second. The DE drives in later Falcons should be able to play solk four or five tracks at once but the internal IDE drive is not ideal for d-t-d recording. The program includes a SCSI hard disk driver to optimise play back from SCSI drivers which are a much better option.

To record at the CD rate of 44.1kHz on the DAT rate of 48kHz you also need an 8PDIF interface. On its own the Falcon supports 49.2, 32.8, 24.6 and 19.7kHz sample rates. For best results you should use 49.2kHz but 32.8 still produces very good quality sound.

#### Sync

The program is copy-protected by a dongle that plugs into the cartridge port. Alas, the cartridge port is also used by many dongle-protected sequencers. You can't syne to an internal sequencer so you wouldn't need both plugged in at the same time but swapping over is a mulsance.

The mixer has one channel for each audio track.

You can, however, link AudioTracker to an external sequencer or sync it to an external clock. It supports MIDI Time Code which makes it viable for pro and semi-pro use and you could use this with an

external sequencer.
The first step is to allocate some hard disk space for the recording. CD quality audio (sampled at 44.1kHz) uses 5Mb per minute. A five-minute, eight

space.

You can record in mono or stereo, setting levels with the bullt-in mixer. You can also import AVR and AIFF samples. The program includes a delay and bull 10-band EQ functions although you can't use them both at the same time. You can pan tracks and adjust reverb levels or EQ settings.

track song will need 200Mb of disk

You can punch in and out (although this is something I've never been keen on) and record tracks while listening to others. However, be aware that even if a disk can play back five tracks, it may not be able to play three and record two at the same time if it's slow. Tracks can be mixed into a stereo output using the mixer or you can treat them individually if you have an FA-8 (Falcon Analogue 8). You can mix down tracks internally with no loss of quality.

The wave editor has the usual edit facilities including cut, copy, paste and insert. You can alter the amplitude and parmelise it too.

One nice feature is the ability to back up your audio recording to DAT (again, you'll need an S/PDIF) and this includes the essential verify option as well

#### Verdict

AudioTracker has a few operational idiosyncrasies – it wouldn't show some of the filenames in the file dialogue box, for example. You need a magnifying glass to read the manual, too, and it has no index and the Help file is in German.

If you treat it like a digital tape recorder you'll get on well. However, I tend to think digital editing should be a tad more visual. It misses a Buy Me award by a sample width but if you want eight-track d-t-d recording it's still well worth looking at.

Section and the section and th

The wave editor lets you edit at sample



## Prophet of DOOM







In pure grey surroundings it's easy to get lost, but the map at the bottom of the

horribly pixelated once they get upcloses to the camer, but you are usually too busy running in the opposite direction to notice that? Maturally the enemy are sufficiently stupid to leave medical kits, ammunition and security eards lying about all over the place. The lack of scenery in general does create some problems in gameplay terms – basically, everywhere looks the same, save for a slight adjustment in the light level and shade of the walls. The programmers have obviously spotted this and an automatic mapping system at the foot of the seriem takes the strain.

up to four people over a MIDI network.

In true Doom manner, characters are

Substation pits you against hordes of evil minions in a three dimensional, deep-sea complex. Nial Grimes attempts a daring escape out of the toilet window...

he entire world has gone
Doom crazy and with good
reason – very few games can
offer the same blend of stunplay. While your STe may not be able to
run Doom itself, it can certainly have a
good go at Substation because the
gameplay is almost identical.

The plot runs thus: in 1996, the Mitsushi Industrial Company (Japan) discovers a way to produce energy from the earth's mantle. A huge power plant is built deep below the surface of the ocean to tap this power but after three years of faultless production (and two minutes after the warranty expires, no



doubt) all contact is lost. It's up to you to probe the secrets of Substationsecrets that would be best left buried at the bottom of the ocean. It's as good an excuse as any to go charging around a three dimensional environment giving the bad gays some aggro.

#### Shady business

The compromises in the graphies department are immediately visible—out goes the texture—napped seenery and in its place you will find plain vector graphies. This does wonders for speed and the siled she should keep the moody atmosphere intact. The question is whether Doom-style, simplistic game-play can hold enough attention without the gold-smacking graphies to bank it up

Initial indications are good. There is only so much you can do with the point-and-shoot concept but the mazelike station has no shortage of alien hordes, or power-ups for that matter. However, the most exciting aspect of Substation is that it can be played by The presentation is as polished as any game seen on the ST and the sound effects should be something special.



If the intro is anything to go by, the sound effects in the finished game will be pretty awesome too. And for that authentic consoley feel, you can plug and play with a Jaguar Powerpad.

#### Sublime or substandard?

Substation promises the atmosphere and gameplay of Doom on the STe – a remarkable achievement by anybody's standards. As for the playability, we'll just have to see what the finished product brings, but do bear in mind that Unique Development was responsible for Obsession (ruted as the best STe game ever released by nearly all who played it). Methins it's gomn be big...

The walls and floors lack textures, but pixelated characters add "authentic" Doom atmosphere.



RRP: £24.95 Expected Release: Mid-1995 Requirements: STe or Falcon030, 1Mb of



Knock out the power plants before the sheep mutate into killer robots - oh, it's



A test flight is definitely recommended unless you want to get vapourised in ten seconds flat!

## Holy cow!



Llamazap is Jeff Minter's tribute to the Falcon. With the suitable

Sheepskin attire, Nial Grimes searches for mutant sheep...

eff Minter is a man who knows what gameplay is all about you only have to look at Llamatron. Attari obviously recognisses this talent too; the company commissioned him to write one of the Falconis first games. Yes, it's been hidden sway in Atari's vaults for what seems like decades, but Llamazap is finally ready to rock the wordt.

At no point are you left in any doubt that this is a Minter production – the game opens with a huge gun-toting. Llama and things just get wackler from there. The first keep left syours kipp against giant, mutant camels and the remaining stages are just as weird. The style of play is hard to describe as it changes so often, but Defender is the overall theme with rapubles to die for.

Those expecting a gentle start, with several wake-me-up-when-it's-over levels, will be in for shock – Llamazap is hard! Without the right strategy, you will be splat-tered all over the virtual floor in a matter of seconds. Fortunately, a test level is included to allow you to experiment with the three available ships and get to grips with the powerups, accessed via the Jag controller keypad. Movement controls are intuitive and by holding down the fire button you can let off some rounds while flying backwards—tideal for disposing of advancing camels.

#### Shades of Llamatron

Practice sessions out of the way, it's on to the game itself – no less than 25 stages of manineab blasting. A transparent map at the top of the sercen shows you where the bad gays are and a bonus round is thrown up after five stages. This is where shakes of Llamarton start to seep through heavily but just to keep it fair, Asteroids and Gridrumer are also given a tribute along the way.

Smashing sonics add atmosphere to the experience – listen to Llamazap's intro music and you are left in no doubt where the inspiration for the Tempest 2000 soundtrack came from. Heavy guitars also put in an appearance

along with sampled sheep noises (you  $sehat2^- = Ed$ ) and explosions. These are backed up by the psychedelic effects you'd expect from the author of something as way out as Trip-a-Tron.

The one thing that Llamazap hasn't got on its side is simplicity. This vital ingredient is lost somewhere in between choosing the ship that's likely to prove best for the circumstances and messing around with powerups. On the other hand, Llamazap is a lot of fun to play once you've mastered the controls and it's incredibly varied. You simply don't know what the next level is going to throw at you but, one thing you can be sure of, it will feature enough colour to make your eyes sting and have a good sprinkling of a certain type of livestock. Complete all 25 stages and you'll probably be tempted to buy a Jaguar and Tempest 2000 to go with that Powerpad.



Publisher: 16/32 Syste Contact: 01634 710788 RRP: £24

Requirements: Falcon030, Jaguar Powerp controller. Pros: Colourful graphics • superb soundtrack • fast action Cons: Steep learning curve • manual

## Iron BUYY Soldier



Master blaster Iain Laskey turns into a forty foot man of metal and rampages his way round another Jag game. And nothing's gonna stop him...

son Södier puts you in charge of a forty-two foot high robe he had to he had



A static shot cannot show just how good these choppers look in action.

(ahove) Plenty of

explosions and

more could you

possibly ask for?

challenging gameplay - what



missions. Each mission requires you to destroy a target or penetrate enemy positions. At the start of each one, you

blasting your way around. The main enemies are tanks and helicopters and these can be easily dispatched with a quick shot of your guns. More advanced missions introduce super-tanks, planes and other nasties which are harder to deal with.

#### Vandals 'r' us

You can tread on tanks that get too elose or punch buildings until they collapse, often revealing hidden ammo or new weapons that can be picked up. later missions can be very tough unless these never weapons have been found so it's well worth doing some serious city demolition as you wander about.

Different buildings have differing properties. The fuel tanks have to be treated carefully as shooting one can create a chain explosion, damaging your robot. The control towers have to be destroyed quickly as they help to coordinate the enemy.

Unlike other weapons, the cruise missile has to be controlled all the way to the target. When fired, the sereen changes to show the view from just behind the missile as it files along. You have to guide it around buildings and other obstacles to the target. You can even fly it around yourself if you want to!

Graphies are impressive with a good sense of 3-D. As you walls, you can look around to see what's going on. You can even look down to admire those iron legs stomping about on the enemy. The explosions are excellent with a mixture of huge flaming blass and big chunks of debris Bying about. On later levels it's well-worth getting a set of big gans an abnotting the place up to see the spectrassilly carnate.

Helicopters and tanks are particularly well done with texture mapped surfaces that look very realistic. Some of the buildings have excellent shading that shows off the Jaguars huge palette of colours to good effect.



The cruise missile is the ultimate weapon; once launched, it can be flown, flight-sim style.

The sound matches up to the graphice with a range of suitable moody tunes and good sound effects. In case you can't wait to hear the tunes for later missions, the options screen lets you hear them all.

Unlike many Jagana games, the delay as each mission looks in is minimal. The game remembers which missions have been completed and any new empons you have found. To round off the package, you get a joypad overlay and the manual has a replica of this for photocopying in ease the original gets mislaid. Nice one, Ataril.

#### Verdict

Afar has a winter on their hands with ron Soldier. It's great fun to play and the missions often require some serious thinking rather than brute destructive power to complete them. The graphies and sound are well up to seratch too. This really is the sort of game the Janear was designed for.



Publisher: Atari Europe Contact: 01753 533344 RRP: £49.99 Requirements: Atari Jaquar Pros: Great graphics • good gameplay • moody sound effects Cons: Too few missions



MagiC is undoubtably the best multitasking software available for the Atari. It is true pre-emptive multitasking and a full TOS replacement that runs so fast, it really does seem like MagiC let runs on all ST, Mega and TT computers with 512Kb of memory, but 2Mb is recommended for a useful working system. MagiC Desk, a replacement desktop, and a powerful command shell are included. It has a very fast disk-filling system; accelerated serial, MDI and printing routines. MagiC is excellent with Calamus SL and even compatible with Notator Logic but please note that some MIDI programs like Notator SL and Cubase are not compatible with any multitasking software. Also available for Apple Macintosh 030 and 040 computers!

#### Some MagiC features

- Pre-emptive multitasking of up to 16 programs. If you use all six accessory slots, you can still keep 10 programs in memory.
- ★ Up to 64 windows open at the same time.
- Comfortable operation by way of a completely new graphic user interface which allows rapid switching between different programmenus.
- A Program Manager to manage programs from memory. Ideal for freezing or removing deadlocked applications and help for programmers to track down errors.
- programmers to track down errors.
   Printer, serial and MIDI ports benefit from accelerated routines.

- ★ Extended dialog functions, additional system calls for flying dialogs, keyboard shortcuts within dialogs, pop-up menus etc.
- High compatibility with TOS, critical programs can be run in single-tasking mode. Compatible with accelerator boards and most graphic add-ons.

Company of the Year 1994

- Drastically improved security prevents "dirty" programs from influencing others. After a program has crashed, MagIC cleans up the system so that other programs can remain functional
- ★ Newly developed MAGICDESK with userdefined icons and extensive functions.
  - Programs can dramatically increase in speed when measured against TOS.

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## Clear

The response to last month's survey has been staggaring - over 1.000 replies in less than two weeks!

"First and foremost let me say a great big congratulations on the first issue of Atari World. As you so rightly guessed there are heaps of bods out here who just don't want to be lumbered with the expense of buying PCs and Macs, and many like me who just couldn't afford

JB, Perthshire

"I would like to take this opportunity to congratulate you for the first issue of Atari World. I am from Germany and have read Atari-specific magazines since I decided to buy my first ST 8 years ago. German magazines like ST Magazin, TOS and ST Computer provide information about my favourite computer in a competent manner. In England I found only one magazine that satisfied my expectations. After the closing of Atari ST Review it seems Atari World is worth becoming its successor. Atari World is a magazine that informs its readers in a professional style and I would like to continue the support of a well edited magazine." PJ, Nottingham

"Lavout is marvellous, very easy to read..." KM, Kings Lynn

"Just a few lines to say 'thank you' for going to the trouble of producina a fine mag for the ST. If it was not for people like yourself the ST would be gone forever. I am an ST user and always will be and, of course, I will always be a reader of your mag... Atari for ever!"

BR. Cheshire

"I have only just brought my Atari STFM 1040... I am as green as grass to TOS, MagiC or anything else you care to mention, so vour maa was a life saver as well as an eye opener."

JC. Telford

"Great to have you



# Second to none

In the market for a new computer? Nial "fly-pitcher" Grimes sets up a make-shift table and guides you through the ST-buying minefield...



elieve it or not, the ST has been with us for over a decade, and anybody using a machine for that length of time has a perfect right to a PC or a Mac'Vell. why bother when there are upgrade options that won't involve any cold urrikey from your favourite applications? Yes, an awful lot of progress has been made over they steeping up to a later machine.

Although new STs are in short sup-

ply, there are huge stocks available on the second-hand market. Many of these have been owned by adolescents who swiftly moved onto game consoles and as a result are in very good condition and can often be picked up for a song. No matter whether your

No matter whether your ST has reached the end of its working life, or you just feel like a change, the second-hand market has something to offer, but which machine should you go for? Is it really worth holding out for an STe? Let's take a look at the advantages offered by

each model... Evolution

The ST was born in 1985 and since that time has gone through a number of mutations. The original ST suffered with an external floppy drive and power supply, but Atari soon saw the error of its ways and bundled the lot into a neatly proportioned case; the STFM was

Along with it came a range of professional machines called the Megas, featuring the long-promised blitter chip (to speed up the screen display) and a new version of the operating system to go

A STep in the right direction?

The STe offers many technical improvements over

the standard ST and most apply to entertainment

software. For example, hardware-assisted scrolling

allows the screen to be moved instantly and

Games are the STe's strongest suit; hardware scrolling, stereo sound and a blitter chip

smoothly in any direction, while the blitter chip helps out in handling sprites. The "e" also stands head and shoulders above

rates, stretching from 6.25kHz though to 50kHz.

Line-level audio sockets to the rear of the machine

The largest upgrade to the range came with the release of the STe in 1989 (the "e" standing for

the Amiga, which was rapidly gaining ground in the games market. The type of improvements reflected this fact: hardware scrolling, filtered stereo sound and analogue joystick ports - hardly the sort of stuff that would make Calamus users' hearts skip a beat.



Low quality samples can sound a bit

"enhanced"). It was basically an attempt by Atari to squash

Nevertheless, the blitter chip and memory expandability are very useful.

can be plumbed directly into most Hi-Fis and allow you to appreciate these audio features fully. The ST's standard sound chip is also blessed with the gift of stereo; I'll let you decide if that's a good

Quite a number of differences lie "under the bonnet" too. Not only can you upgrade the memory easily, but a "processor direct socket" makes it simple to fit certain accelerators and emulators. Advanced controller ports round off the hardware deal - some games make use of these if you've got a Jaguar controller to plug in



The controller ports on the side of the machine accommodate a Jaquar Powerpad and sound is fed via the sockets on the back of the STe.

Most soundtracker programs offer improved replay quality and even extra channels on the STe

The operating system has been continually unoraded to keep apace of bugs and the new

hardware. Steady improvement was inevitable and when looking for a machine, it makes sense to go for the later releases. Versions 1.04 (Rainbow TOS) and 1.62 (STe only) are extremely robust. 1.06 on the other hand is a bit of a rogue and contains some irritable bugs: most notably, a "PC compatible" disk format that isn't, and a real attitude problem when it comes to

booting in medium resolution. In terms of usability, STes and rough but the STe's filters smooth them STs with Rainbow TOS are quite evenly matched. Both are stable under

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The STa's memory can be ungraded with SIMM boards. as used in Macs and PCs

pressure and relatively bug-free, discounting perennial problems such as modem flow control (easily fixed with a software patch). Only the technical specification set them apart, so what advantages are there to owning an STe in software terms?

### The soft option

Compatibility right down the ST line is generally very good. At every upgrade stage there were casualties, but games were usually the root of the prob-

lem. The STe may not have taken off as quickly as Atari would have liked, but there are an awful lot of programs out there that

> A flow control bug is present in most versions of TOS, but plenty of patches are available to cure the problem



the ST sonically. Two channels of sampled sound (left and right stereo) can be played at one of four

ren to that



Peripherals, such as an SC1224 colour monitor, are often bundled with secondhand machines at rock-bottom prices.

> use the extra abilities. All GEM applications benefit from a blitter and most art packages will also take advantage of

the improved colour palette (4.096 as opposed to the ST's 512). EZ-Art Professional is an ideal example.

The sound hardware is equally well catered for. Just about every sampling package sold within the last five years has an STe option to smooth out the crackles. Many tracker programs also allow extra channels to be used because the actual replay is handled without any help from the main processor.

STe-specific games, of which there are a few, tend to exercise most of these features. Early on we were treated to enhanced versions of Sleepwalker. Vaccine, and Chronicles of Omega More recently, various

independent publishers have been wringing every last ounce of power from the machine with titles such as Obsession, Team and Substation. Less concerned about financial considerations, the public domain has consistently turned out bundles of

STe-enhanced games and demos.

### Second choice

STs are reliable beasts and so make a sound second-hand buy. The local paper or "Free-ads" style magazines are usually the best places to look for a bargain.

There are several questions you really need to ask before reaching for your wallet. The age of the machine is obviously important, as is the TOS version. the disk drive (single or double sided), the amount of memory and so on. A system analysis program, such as Profile 2, is very handy in sussing out these details

The weakest point of the ST has always been the power supply, and

(top) Beware of dodgy power supplies when buying an early ST: they're not very chean to replace.

(bottom) A jump from 512 to 4 096 colours allows the STe to use more subtle colour fades





### willing to show off the STe's potential.

FEATURE

Make do and mend? In theory, dozens of things can go wrong with an ST, but in reality very few things do. Power supplies can be a bit of a headache but other than that, a second-hand machine should be fine as long as it can be shown running a variety of soft-Most design problems had been well and

truly sorted out by the time the STe arrived, but early "e"s do suffer from hard disk problem Random sense errors (displayed in the top right hand corner of the screen) and "Data on drive X may be damaged" messages are the symptoms, and the modification can cost over £50. A quick look at the price table below will tell you that it's not worth buying a broken machine, unless the repair is extremely straightforward. Of course, the situation is different if your own machine (complete with upgrades) decides to die. In this case, a repair can be a good idea. System Solutions, Compo, Ladbroke Computing, First Computer Centre and several other companies offer a repair service, and most can provide a quotation for a fixed fee. Here are a few examples of the prices you can expect to pay:

Repair	Cost
PSU	£35
68000 central processor	£30
Internal disk drive	£35
Keyboard	£65
Floppy controller chip	£30
Glue chip	£40
Video shifter chip	£40
Blitter chip	£40
All priese are also labour an	d can your uddal

from supplier to supplier. Phone around for the



Certain simple ST repairs are worthwhile,



Early STes eat hard disks (or at least, they corrupt the data on them) and the required modification can be expensive.

BATE BATTER BY CONTINUES

they're quite expensive to replace. A crackle as you flick the power switch is acceptable, but moderately loud buzzing during operation can be a sign of impending disaster. Even if you are prepared to accept the risk, it's worth using as a bargaining point.

The same goes for DIY upgrades - just about anybody can fit a couple of memory modules to an STe, but accelerators are a different matter beware of bodge jobs

Having decided on the machine you want, it's all down to agreeing a reasonable price. You can use the table in our "How Much?!" box as a rough guide - don't be tempted to pay too much, but recognise a good, clean machine when you see one.

Remember that software rarely adds much to the value of a secondhand computer. However, a slightly

overpriced machine with a couple of titles that you want can be a good buy. To a degree, the same can be said of memory and TOS version: there's little reason in pursuing a half meg machine with TOS 1.0, when a 1040ST with

around the same price. All the while. remember to take your polite - if the vendor is eagey, he either doesn't want to sell or has something to hide. Be equally suspicious if he refuses to provide a receipt purely as a proof of purchase.

Rainbow TOS can be bought for

Step right up!

ST or STe? That is the question. Both machines have their advantages: the STFM is slightly more compatible with older software and cheaper. The STe on are not compatible with the STe, but anything released after 1000 should

Some older games be just fine.

the other hand feels faster thanks to its blitter and also boasts a range of exclusive software. It also shows the benefits of several years of develonment - a more dependable power supply plus easy memory and TOS upgradeability are cases in point.

Rest assured that there is life beyond a 520STM. If you are happy with the machine you have, enjoy it. If not, think about the benefits that an STe has to offer: more software, more speed, more reliable, and all for very little money...

### Heavy metal

The ST and STe are undoubtedly the most successful machines Atari has ever released. However, they by no means represent the whole range of TOS computers. High-end machines are also available on the second-hand market.



Rargain Falcons are available if you look hard, but early models need modifications to run top-end music software.

The MegaSTe is probably the best upgrade from a "compact" ST. It's twice as fast as a standard machine and features a far better keyboard. There is also plenty of room for expansion: not only is the case itself more roomy, but a VME slot makes it straightforward to add a graphics card. The TT is essentially a grown-up version of this machine - it features a more advanced processor (the 68030) and also boasts some very usable screen modes (640x480 in 16 colours, for example). Prepare to look hard for this one though...

Falcons on the other hand are quite plentiful, and can be a very good buy. Find the right person and you could walk away with a 4Mb machine for around £400, and that will probably include a 65Mb hard disk. Do be careful if you intend to use the machine for direct-to-disk recording though - the modifications that early models require can quickly turn a "bargain" into a costly experiment.

A benchmarking program comes in handy if you intend to buy an accelerated machine.







The TT has a more advanced processor and some very usable screen modes - but you'll have to hunt hard for a bargain!



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# Eagle Power

As the hopes of seeing a new computer from Atari diminish, hardware wizards and smaller companies are now producing their own alternatives. First the high-end Medusa, then the C-Lab Falcon Mk II and now the GE-Soft Eagle joins the list of Atari-compatible third party computers. Could the Eagle bring a breath of fresh air to the Atari market? Offr Gal finds out...

he Eagle is a TT-compatible system that
features a fully modular and upgradable
design. In more than one wee, it looks
like the compater Arart should have
produced to follow the TT. A tower case,
an external keyboart, plentyr of upgrades slow as
say memory expansion as well as a full set of serial ports
make this an ideal system.

The system is housed in a medium-streed tower case. The case measures 40 by 16 by 40cm and has three vertical drive lower a respectable 2009 power supply with a temperature controlled in its used to power it. The back of the Eagle features an array of ports - maintaining a high degree of compatibility with the TT and ST. You will find MIDIP ports, a fill set of four

serial ports, a printer and eartridge

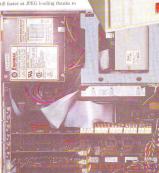
The system is shipped with TOS 3.06 and 4Mb of RAM. The internal RAM board sports 20 SIMM slots that can take the memory up to 270Mb. The Eagle has a TT compatible VME bus that can take graphics cards such as

the Nova or Matrix eards. On a suitable SVGA monitor, resolutions such as 800 by 600 or higher can be used, running in 256 or even rruo golour

The TT's performance was held back due to a design which meant that while the main processor was running at 32MHz, the rest of the system was pacing along at half that speed. In contrast the Eagle board runs at full speed, thus removing this bottle-neck and achieving better performance. The increase in speed is around 30% compared to a TT. Further. unlike the TT, the ST RAM is just as fast as FastRAM.

Compatibility

Due to the highly compatible design, almost every program works. I have tried a number of programs that I normally use on my Falcon and they all worked very well and much faster. The Falcon was still faster at JPEG loading thanks to



the DSP and of course has the advantage of being able to run Cubase Audio.

Practically any application or utility that is "well behaved" and runs on the TT and Falcon should also run on the Eagle. Most games will not run, although

there is a growing number of GEMbased games that should work without any

problems. The

Eagle has

no DMA

sound, unlike the STe and TT, so any program that requires this hardware will also fail to work. It does however have the same Yamaha sound chip that was used in the ST. It should also be noted that programming tools such

as MonST and SysMon cannot work with the current version of the Eagle due to lack of standard ST resolutions.

### Verdict

The Eagle performs rather well. It is faster than a TT and much faster than a Falcon. It is powerful enough to run at 256 colours or true colour without a perceivable performance hit. The performance chart demonstrates how well it fares in comparison with other Atari computers as well as the Medusa and the PAK 3 accelerator. You can also expect a doubling in speed when the 040 upgrade becomes available. Thanks

### The 040 Upgrade Scheme

All current Eagles are shipped with a 68030 board. GE-Soft are planning to provide all owners with a free 68040 upgrade board. The 68040 is clocked at 32MHz (internally double-clocked) and contains a floating point unit. The board is very easy to install since it simply fits into one of the Eagle expansion slots. No soldering is required!

### SuperNova Graphics Card

The inclusion of this powerful graphics card makes the Eagle an ideal system for photo retouching and desktop publishing. The board features the ATI Mach and 2Mb of VRAM. The SuperNova Mach 32 card is capable of displaying any colour mode from monochrome to 24-bit colour at high refresh rates, producing a clear flicker-free display. The 2Mb configuration can display screen resolutions such as 1280 by 1024 at 256 colours, 1024 by 768 at 16-bit or 800 by 600 at 26-bit colour The Nova card includes its own VDI but is also compatible with NVDI 3.

The tower case is large enough to fit as much memory as you'll ever need, a graphics card and up to four disk drives.

### Technical Spec

The Eagle is shipped in a tower case and configured according to the user's requirements. The basic system consists of a 68030 running at 32MHz (easily upgradable to a 32/64MHz 68040 CPU), an FPU, a 320Mb SCSI hard disk, an external keyboard and 4Mb of RAM. The basic package also includes the Nova Mach II graphics card. Due to the modular design, a system can be ordered with any extras you like, be it more memory, a SyQuest drive or a larger hard disk.

68030/68882 @32MHz (free upgrade to 040), 32-bit bus. ACSI, SCSI, 2 modem ports, 2 serial ports, LAN, Parallel, MIDI in and out, VME, ROM (cartridge port), TT keyboard port, PC

(MF2) keyboard port, ST mouse. 4Mb upgradable to 14Mb ST RAM and 256Mb TT RAM. 8 Eagle Channels, each of which is a full range bus with all

Bus System: signals present. High density floppy drive, 320Mb SCSI hard disk. Up to four Storage:

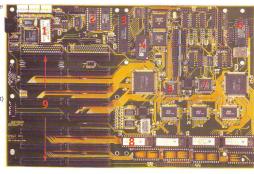
drives can be fitted internally. 2.06

Video Hardware: SuperNova Mach64. 15-inch multi-sync colour monitor (optional).

Internal CD ROM drive, SyQuest or magneto-optical drives Other Options: plus a one year warranty.

## Apart from being TT compatible, the Eagle's most important feature is the set of eight expansion slots that GE-Soft call "The Eagle Channels".

- 1 PC keyboard controller
- 2 MFP
- 3 Yamaha sound chip
- 4 Centronics controller
- 5 SCSI controller
- 6 Video
- 7 SCC
- 8 TOS 3.06 ROMs
- 9 Eagle Channels (eight)



to the built-in graphics card, I was able to run my favourite applications in glorious colour.

While compatibility is very good, there are a few things to consider before taking the plunge and getting one of these high flying beasts. MagiC does not currently work on the Eagle (as is the case with the Medusa). The differences in the hardware require a special version of MagiC to be written, although this only involves minor changes. Fortunately, an Eagle happy version of MagiC 3 is planned. There are no problems running MultiOS and Geneva and the Nova card which is included as standard supports NVDI 3. The Eagle is the perfect solution for the serious user who requires upgradability, extra memory, extended graphies and raw power.

### The Future...

GE-Soft had various difficulties completing this project and the Gagle is already more than a year late which is a real shame because it is a great machine. The future still looks rosy, though. An ST compatible graphics card is planned which will allow the use of programming tools such as debuggers, and possibly allows some games to run.

A 68060 board is also planned, and this will almost quadruple the performance of the Eagle. Additionally, a Falcon compatible sound system and DSP board are on the cards for compatibility with programs like Cubase Audio. The Eagle's design open the door for various add-ons and only time will reveal its full potential.

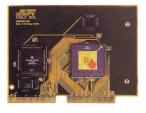
The32MHz 68030 and maths coprocessor that neatly slot into an Eagle Channel.



This chart shows how the Eagle compares with other Atari systems. The figures were obtained using GENBeach. These are the averages of the integer division, floating point math and memory access tests and should reflect the true feel of the system.

The Eagle is about 30% faster than a TT and more than twice as fast as a Fallen. However, when running in colour modes the differences in speed become more noticeable. The Falong perspressively slower as more colours are displayed while the Eagle maintains its performance. Screen update speed depends on the graphics card and of course the resolution in use. The SpeepHova is very fast and performance can be pushed further using NVID 3.

Unfortunately, we did not have the Eagle for long enough to perform more extensive tests. When the 040 version appears these figures will shoot up towards the Medusa; it will be interesting to see which one performs hetter.



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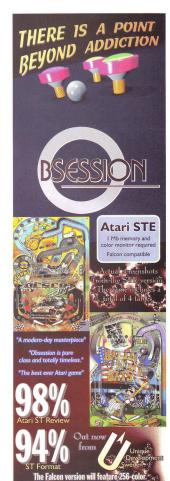
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A 520 STe is usually supplied with two 256Kb SIMMs and has sockets to plug in two more - it's that easy! A few do not have sockets in which case you will need a pair of adaptors. These may need soldering; if this is the case, we will supply the sockets at no extra cost - that's service!

A 1040 STe will usually have four 256Kb SIMMs. In order to upgrade you need to replace these with two or four 1Mb SIMMs to give either 2 or 4Mb of memory.

### **UPGRADING AN STEM**

In over 90% of all STFMs, the upgrade plugs straight in. There are possible problems if either the video shifter chip or the MMU chip in your computer are not in sockets.

Occasionally, extra components and a little soldering may be required. In these cases, we supply any extra components free of charge.

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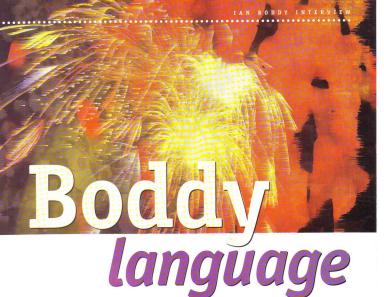
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### **CLOCK CARTRIDGE**

Who sets the time each time they switch on their ST? If

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Ian Boddy is one of the most well-known musicians on the UK's electronic music scene. He composes, plays live gigs and owns his own record company. Ian Waugh met up with him at his Something Else Studio to discuss music, composition, sequencing and life with an ST...





v it all started and right up to date - The Climb was originally released on vinyl in 1983, while The Deep is Ian's eighth album.

ver the past 12 years, Ian Boddy has released eight albums and performed over 60 concerts. Not a particularly amazing feat, you may think, but he is an independent electronic musician, not one of the rock and pop brigade.

His Something Else Studio is a mix of modern digital equipment and old analogue synths. Ian is enthusiastic about his music and he begins by talking about the ubiquitous Atari ST which sits above the main work area

"I originally started writing Jade on the MC500 and half way through I bought the Atari, a 1040STF. That was 1987. I've never had it upgraded. It still has 1Mb of RAM and it's never broken down. I still have one of the original SM125

"I use Cubase version 2.01, I think. It's certainly not the latest version but it does everything I need. There's only so much time. I have so many bits of gear it's impossible to learn everything about them all. I've never got into Logical Edit, for example. I find it ... mysterious."

### Do you still use the ST for sequencing?

"Oh ves. I use the MPC3000 mainly for Dance-based music but I use the Atari for orchestral stuff. When I'm using the MCP3000, if I make a mistake, it's quicker just to play it again. I don't use the editors, I just rely on feel.

"But for orchestral pieces I use the Atari. To give you an example, I reissued Spirits on CD earlier this year and added a bonus track. Rather than try to find some old piece of crap



which has been lying on tape somewhere – I'm always suspicious when people do that because the reason it wasn't released in the first place is that it wasn't good enough – I did a new piece but tried to make it fit the mood and feel of the original. It's virtually all orchestral – sampled strings, choirs,

### Something Else Studio Equipment List

**Analogue Synths** 

Roland 100-M:10 Modules with MPU101 MIDI/CV interface WCu3

### Digital Synths

Kurzweil K2000 Korg Wavestation Roland 0550 and P61000 programmer Roland J0990 Yanaha TX416 Quasimidi Techoox

Sampling

Akai S300: 18Mb RAM, SCSI, digital In/Out, S3200 Filter board plus 650Mb Optical Drive and CD ROM Akai MPC3000 (also used for sequencing)

Sequencing Atari 1040 running Steinberg Cubase

Digital Tape/Editing Akai DR4d Hard Disk Recorder Sony DTC 1000 DAT

Mixing

Soundcraft Spirit Studio 16/8/2

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Journation RP 15 Multi Effects processor
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### Miscellaneous

Akai ME30P MIDI Patchbay Akai MB76 Audio Patchbay Yamaha KX5 Remote keyboard Akai MX1000 Mother Keyboard piano, sound effects – and the way I used Cobase is probably different to the way most people use it. I ignored the bar lines and recorded in free time. I wanted a certain amount of rubato and it's very difficult getting a natural rubato playing to the bar lines and using the master truels to speed it up and slow it down later on.

"I use Key edit a lot when I do this. I call up two tracks and compare the notes by eye. If the notes are too far askew, I just drag them back. It's really useful for ther."

You used to be one of the most prolific gigging electro musicians in the UK. Is that still true; in the uVL is that still true; "It could be argued that some of the people doing Ambient and Dance music are today's equivalent of electro musichans. Electronic music has a much broader span of styles now than it used

"When I started off, if you said you were an electronic mustscian to most people you were in the vein of Tangerine Dream, Jean-Michel Jarre and Vangells. But now you could include The Orb or any other Dance, Trance or Ambient musiscian and I'm sure some of those guys have done more gigs than me. I've still done more than most people in my area of music but nowhere mear as many as a rock or pop band."

It must be difficult playing live?
"I used to use the Atari live – danger,

"I used to use the Atari live – danger, danger! I used it in about half a dozen concerts. It misbehaved in one in a big way but in the other five it was fine.

"But it became more and more difficult to sequence live as three was a huge amount of gear to earry around. So for the past few years the backing tracks have been on DAT. There are arguments for and against both but, realistically, what you hear on DAT is no different to what you hear from a sequencer. Ian's Something Else Studio set-up includes a bog standard ST running Cubase 2.01 on an ancient SM125 monitor.

Discography

The Climb: released on vinyl in 1983, reissued on CD in 1993.

Spirits: released on vinyl in 1984, reissued on CD

in 1995.

Phoenix: vinyl release in 1985, due for CD reissue in 1996.

Jade: cassette release in 1987, reissued on CD in

Odyssey: CD release in 1989.

Drive: CD release in 1991.

The Uncertainty Principie: CD release in 1993.

The Deep: CD release in 1994.

"The big difference is that you can, if you get the system right, change the sequences live. You can't really do that with a computer. I've got a concert in Derby at the end of May and I'm working on a system that will allow me to use sequences live. I have a sequencer in the 100M, an arpegiator in the Technox and I'll be using the MCPMO. I'll have sequences on each track and mute and unmute them when I wont."

How do you begin composing a new piece of music?

"There's no hard and fast rule. Sometimes I just sit down and play. Even if it's a load of rubbish, you get it out of your system. It's a bit like going to the loo – you purge your system of it! You need to get it out.

"No two tracks are created in exactly the same way. Going back to the bonus track on the Spirits album, it's very gothic and I wanted to recapture that atmosphere. I thought we'll have some Gregorian Monk chants – but not like Enigna.

"Normally abbeys and monasteries are very cold and two sounds sprang to mind. I have a lovely sample of cold, howling wind and I managed to track down a recording of cross from the RSPB. I pald the royalties to use it, of course! I put it all together and as soon as you hear it this amazing eerie picture comes tirts your head.

"After that it was a case of writing a dark orchestral section to build on the atmosphere. Then there's a lighter section. I painted a picture in my head, switched on Cubase, selected a piano

Ian Boddy - living

proof that STs can

deliver MIDI and

music to the

sound and just improvised. It was done

"I wanted the last section to be really over the top, gothic and demonic so I added chants and orchestral stabs. There's a big crash of a bell and then it goes back to the wind. I love the way Debussy and Ravel paint pictures in sound.

"For other pieces I just sit down, mess about and see what comes out. In some cases a sound can be the most important thing. In The Deep which is my latest studio album, I was using a beautiful eerie choir from a sample CD.



a bit like the Ligeti choirs from 2001 and that immediately gave me ideas for tracks because it was such a haunting sound."

Ian hard at work behind the Soundcraft Spirit mixing desk.

Is it difficult finding time for your music.?

"I have lots of friends who dabble with music in their bedrooms. I have quite a nice studio here but I know people with as much gear but the reason they don't have the discipline to work on a piece until It's finished. You can spend forever just messing about."

Are you driven to compose?
"Yes, I have to do it. I'd be quite unwell
if I didn't. That's what I mean about
purging. If I've been busy with other

things and haven't played for a few weeks I have to come in and thrash the living daylights out of the gear. I can't honestly imagine not doing the music. My hunger for doing it is just as great as it was 15 years ago."

You have your own record label -Something Else Records. Did you start it because of difficulties in getting your music released?

"Yes, in the early days I had a lot of trouble getting the finance together. Jade was the final straw. I got a record deal and even got an advance but the CD never came out. I'd invested 18 months of my life in it and it only came

"Then a record label called Surreal to Reel was set up by some other electronic music guys in the UK. They released a couple of my CDs including Drive which built my confidence again.

"Things started to pick up and I got a bit of money together to release Jade on CD at last. Then I released The Uncertainty Principle which has been my best-selling CD to date. It's sold about 2,000 copies which is pretty good bearing in mind it's had virtually no mublicity in the mainstream press.

"I'm now in the nice position that when I finish something I can put it out straight away. I do the artwork and I have an account with Nimbus the CD pressing plant. It's quite a painless process."

For readers who are writing their own material, have you any advice how they can get it released? 
"The convoluted path I've followed is probably unique so I doubt anyone could – or would want to – follow the same trail. There is a market for electronic music but it's obviously difficult to get into. However, there's an understround seene in the UK and

people do buy this material on CD and

"Producing the music can be quite easy. Producing a CD is easy although to make it financially viable you have to press at least 500. The hard part is selling the bloody things!

"Initially, it's probably best to release material on cassette. There are a lot of New Age shops which only sell cassettes and there are a few magazines such as Zenith and Voyager which will probably review your material. There's a few specialist shops and mail order companies which will sell your stuff if it's sood enough.

"A few independent labels are springing up. I've just got distribution through Pinnacle but they've only sold about 200 copies of The Deep through shops which is very small.

"Anyone interested in electronic music should join an organisation called EMMA. They produce a newsletter containing lots of contacts, names and addresses. They release compilation CDs so if you're starting off you might get a track on one.

"But remember, any degree of success I've had is incredibly small compared to a rock or pop band."

But success is relative and Ian Boddy is certainly one of the UK's most successful electronic musicians. For more information about his CDs and live concerts, you can contact him through Something Else Productions.

Ian has kindly donated a complete set of his CDs for an Atari World competition – just answer our easy-to-enter competition!

### Contacts

Something Else Productions, P.O. Box 16, Consett, Co. Durham, DH8 8YZ.

EMMA, PO Box 71, Riccall, York, YO4 6YY.

## Win the complete set of Ian Boddy CDs!















The first prize in our competition is the full set of seven Ian Boddy CDs. There's also two runners-up prizes of his latest album, The Deep.

All you have to do is answer these two questions, both taken from the piece you've just read:

Which version of Cubase does Ian use?

How many copies has The Uncertainty Principle sold?

Please send your answers on a postcard or the back of a sealed envelope (to arrive no later than June 15, 1995) to: I an Boddy competition, Atari World, Unit 3 Green Farm, Abbots Ripton, Huntingdon PEI7 2PF

# Next Month

Four major features plus reviews of all the latest products...

# **Atari World**

### Computer Porn

Is pornography on computers blown up out of all proportion? Does its existence on Internet affect Atari users? Answers to these questions and much more.

### Back to your Roots

We investigate whether software on the ST can be used to create professional family trees.

Don't miss the next issue of Atari World on sale June 16...

# STSource

## Floppy Disks Ten-page feature covering:

- Using floppies copying and formatting, including info on extended formats;
- Working with a second floppy drive;
- Substantial round-up and buyers' guide to virus killers, and disk formatters and copiers.

# Atari *Pro*

### Hard Drives

- Eight-page feature covering:

  How hard disks work, and disk structure details:
- Caching, back-up, defragmenting and encryption;
- Substantial round-up and buyers' guide to hard drives, formatting software and driver programs.

# PRO 24 the Steinberg classic

Classic sequencing on a budget



The Atari ST is the classic computer for music sequencing. PRO 24 V3 had a big part to play in making it so. PRO 24 has been used to make hit records by the likes



of Dire Straits and Midge Ure. PRO 24 is not the latest and greatest sequencing package available today. That honour is reserved for the likes of Cubase and Notator which cost hundreds of pounds. But PRO 24 is the software on which Cubase was based – learning PRO 24 means that you're taking your first steps towards learning Cubase.

Our PRO 24 packs are ideal if you want to start sequencing on your ST or if you have so far only used PD and Shareware sequencers. PRO 24 comes complete with the original manual and dongle.

Its many powerful features include:

24-track MIDI music system;
Record, play back and edit from any MIDI keyboard or other MIDI device;

Display, edit and print music notation;
 Correct your timing – PRO 24 offers

many sophisticated methods to 'Quantize';

Totally mouse driven:

Supports standard MIDI files;

Works on any ST with 1MB of RAM; mono and colour supported.

COMPO Software Ltd, Unit 3 Green Farm, Abbots Ripton, Huntingdon PE17 2PF

# Sequencing – beyond the manual

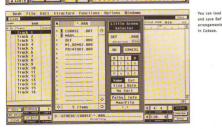
Ian Waugh presents the first in a new series of hints and tips for sequencer users.

hen you first start
sequencing, the sense
of power and freedom
it gives you can be
overwhelming – if
you're not overwhelmed by the complexity of the process first! Modern

options and it's not always easy to set it up to make the best use of your equipment and let you to work the way you want to work.

Obvious though it may seem, the first thing to do is to make sure your equipment and Atari are talking to each other. If you only have one keyboard









and save Setup preferences in Breakthru from the Options menu. Notator Logic comes with several templates for various instrument, choral and orchestral

you simply connect the MIDI In and Out sockets but if you have a sound module or two as well, you'll have to use the MIDI Thru sockets on the continuent.

This can be fraught with danger not of blowing anything up but of things not working as you'd expect. The MIDI Thur sockets pass on data which is arriving at the in socket. It is not an extra MIDI Out. So to connect your Atari, a keyboard and a sound module so that you can play both the keyboard and the module from the sequencer, you'd make the following connections:

- Keyboard Out to Atari In
- Atari Out to Keyboard In
   Keyboard Thru to Module In
- Reypoard Till to bloddle in

You can daisy chain another module by connecting its MIDI In to the first sound module's Thru. However, once

Save it!

"Everyone knows you should save your upon force hour how many do !1?

Every time you make a substantial change to your work, save it. It's a good die to increment the filename - songl, songl, songl and so on - just in care you want to go bact to a needire version. See if your sequencer has a hot key command for Save - this will make it less of a change in the second songle s

Save often – this is the best piece of advice you will ever get!



you acquire more than two pièces of equipment, you're really better off with a MIDI Thru box. This accepts one input - in the above example it would be from the Atari Out - and has several Outs which you would connect to the keyboard and other modules' In sockete

### Local hero

There's one more thing to do. Most sequencers have a MIDI Thru function which passes a copy of the data arriving at the Atari's In socket to the Out socket. In the above example, if the Thru function was on, the keyboard would actually receive two sets of note data the one you generate when you play the keyboard and the same set being routed through the Atari.

This will result in double notes. It can make the keyboard sound decidedly odd and halves its polyphony. Avoid this by switching Local Control to Off.

Doing this will disconnect the keyboard's sound generator from the keys. In other words, when you play the keyboard it won't make a noise. However, if you use MIDI Thru on your sequencer the keyboard will play the notes arriving at its MIDI In socket

Some sequencers let you specify a MIDI channel which MIDI Thru will not transmit on. Set this to the MIDI channel your keyboard is transmitting on

Preferences Global Eart Instrument menu by Icons IDI Hachine Control uses Fostex Format Instead of HMC eternal Stop ends Record Hode ModemMIDI to the

So why use the sequencer's MIDI Thru? Because most sequencers have a channelise function which is incredibly useful. It transmits the Thru signal on the MIDI channel of the currentlyselected track

This means you can set up the tracks in your sequencer with a MIDI channel and a program change number so when you select a track and play the keyboard, you will hear the correct sound. This makes is very easy to change sounds when composing a piece as you can make all the changes from the Atari. You don't have to faff about selecting MIDI channels and sounds on the equipment. Just make sure it is all set to multi-timbral mode.

### Switching off

There's just one more thing to check before you start. If your keyboard and sound module are both 16-part multitimbral they will both respond to MIDI messages on the same channel. You need a way to direct the messages to one instrument or the other

switch off certain channels on both instruments. You may decide to use channels 1 to 9 on the keyboard and 10 to 16 on the sound module in which case you would mute channels 10 to 16 on the keyboard and 1 to 9 on the module. Most instruments let you do this although some

The easiest way is simply to mute or

General MIDI modules don't and will blissfully respond to data on all 16 channels regardless. An alternative method is to use a device ench as ModemMIDI which gives your Atari another MIDI Out socket. Connect the Atari's Out to one instrument and

In Notator you can assign a track to one of several different MIDI Outputs, depending on the hardware that is attached.

other. The sequencer must be capable of recognising this additional Out. Notator, Cubase and Breakthru, for example, do. Multiple Outs are also available for Notator using Export or Unitor hardware interfaces.

Finally, when some sequencers boot, they automatically load a file called Autoload or .Def which contains settines such as MIDI assienments and general preferences. Create your favourite settings and save the result as the autoload file so they are there as soon as you switch on

Another good time-saver - and an alternative if your sequencer doesn't have an autoload file - is to create templates of set-ups you use frequently. It could be an orchestral layout if you produce scores or a set of tracks set up for GM or your set of instruments.

Notator has a MIDI Thru option plus a Thru Off channel

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Cubase's MIDI Thru and Thru Off found in the MIDI Definition window.



Breakthru has a Soft Thru option in the MIDI menu.



As you link "virtual" Notator Logic's Environment page you create MIDI Thru facilities automatically



Notator Logic has several preferences screens which enable you to customise the settings.

**Groovy** metronome Record and play something. Click, You're ready to get creative. Click on click, opes the metronome. Not very inspiring... Many musicians start by recording a drum track which they listen to instead of the metronome click and which helps them get in the groove. Record your own patterns or use one of the hundreds of third party drum natterns available in MIDI file format. It could just give you

the creative edge you need.

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GERINI File Edit Dieu Extra

# Speed of Light 3.7



### Floppyshop • £2.00 ST/STe/Falcon

Speed of Light has attained almost cult status thanks to its legendary loading

speed and image manipulation features. Currently a new release is appearing every few months and, each time. Stuart Denman has managed to squeeze another ounce of speed from comowhere!

This time around support for the Brainstorm DSP JPEG decoder has been introduced which should please Falcon users. ST and STe owners are kept happy with a 10-15% reduction in GIF loading times

A new slide show option can flip through images in memory. The start and end images along with the direction, wrap and display time are all user definable and can be stored in a Speed of Light Script (SLS). Scripts can be created manually or recorded while images are actually manipulat-

ed. The program now supports resolutions with less than 16 colours including ST low, medium and some monochrome resolutions. It's well worth registering to get rid of the annoving restrictions and enjoy one of the best shareware

Colors: Fitr Hous Desk

programs around!



file relectors open at the same time. Note the irons assigned to the files and folders

Floppyshop • £2.00 • ST/STe/Falcon

Freedom 1.1

Freedom is a multi-tasking-friendly file selector boasting some impressive facilities. It

offers all of Selectric's features and has an equally slick interface but it goes much further, being a nonmodal file selector. In general, this means that running applications do not come to a halt, waiting for Freedom to close. You can even open and use multiple file selectors

Freedom can also be resized on screen and can handle long filenames under MiNT or MultiTOS. It comes with a text configuration file which can be edited. This is well documented and allows you to define paths, extensions, and even a seroll bar on the left-hand side, among other things.

Even with the many features, the interface remains uncluttered. Both mouse buttons are used and chances are that a pop-up will appear if you click on something. Files can be copied between the desktop and Freedom simply by dragging and dropping them. If you're on the market for an alternative file selector, take a look at this excellent shareware offering. If you multi-task, Freedom is almost essential...

While it might not | System: FALCON038 Size: 832 x 624
Palette: 262144 feel right calling mono support progress, it certainly increases the number of people who can use Speed of Light



# **Zorg 1.93**



### Floppyshop • £2.00 ST/STe/Falcon

Those of you who own a hard drive will undoubtedly want it to perform as best it can. One obstacle in the way of perfect performance is frag-

mentation of files which slows down access. Fragmentation occurs after many save and delete operations and occurs when a file is scattered across the drive in little chunks. When this file is accessed, the drive head has to find all the bits and pieces. Defragmenting the file joins all the bits together and saves the result in one contiguous file onto the drive.

Zoré or Ze Oréaniser is a shareware program that defraéments files as well as offering other hard disk optimising utilities and several analysis options. It is canable of diagnosing and repairing the damage from a hard disk crash. In addition for the techies among you, Zorg allows you to reorganise your file system and change the directory entry or FAT directly

easy to use despite the lack of comprehensive documentation. The on-line help has vet to be translated into English. If you want to give your hard drive an overhaul. then back up your hard disk

and Zore away...



**Probe House Unit** Converter 1.00



Floppyshop • £2.00 ST/STe/Falcon

The Probe House Unit Converter (PH Unit) is a small program for converting

between different units of measurement ranging. You can use it to convert degrees Celsius to degrees Fahrenheit or acres to hectares, for example, and the program handles 16 types of measurement with a number of different units for each one

PH Unit is very easy to use. You select the general type of measurement you are inter-



ested in, followed by the specific unit. Then you type in the amount and you are given a table of results which can be saved as a text file. PH Unit has a wide range

of potential uses, from converting recipes to working out how much petrol your car is using. If you try to convert gallons into litres, you'll realise that the program caters for American gallons, not British ones but the rest of the conversions seem to be fine

PH Unit does its job well though you have to wonder how many people would be likely to use it regularly. If you need to convert units, and you're no good at memorising conversion factors, then PH Unit might be worth while



# **Stoop 1.03**



Goodman International • £1.95

 Falcon only Stoop is a point and eliek boot manager

that selects between different working environments at boot time. It is a shareware program and is installed using a well-designed utility that makes



Standing room only! Which utilities shall I leave out today?

I bet you didn't

know just how long

Gosh! Files or

defragmented...

need to be

this drive definitely

38 years really is!





Use the re-order option to move Stoop so that it runs first.

sure everything ends up in the right place.

Most boot managers can select between auto folder programs and accessories but Stoop provides control over 20 different file groups using "boards". Each column contains four boards which can be cycled through using the right mouse button. Stoop can also copy and rename files as a single

action with different original and destination file extenders. Multiple files in different boards can be grouped together for activation with a single click and complete configurations can be assigned to any of the 27 launch buttons.

The Falcon specific settings remove the need for the DESKTOP.INF file - it's just a pity that Stoop can't be used on other Atari models



# Disk Cake

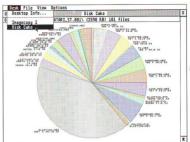


### ioodman International • £1.95 ST/STe/Falcon

Disk Cake displays the file structure for any floppy or hard disk partition as a pie chart. Select a path using the file selector and a pie chart is

generated Click on any folder pie segment and it withdraws then generates a second display for the next directory level down. By clicking on pie segments or the close window gadget, it's easy to step up and down the directory tree. Disk Cake is also





Clicking on the Atari segment displays the individual files.

bi-lingual, depending on an option in its INF file.

If you're still not impressed, clicking on any file displays a file info dialogue box including a delete option so what started off as an interesting, graphical curiosity turns out to be a complete graphical file manager!

Unfortunately there's a downside: too many "known" problems detailed in the documentation. Until they're sorted out, Disk Cake remains a curiosity instead of a vital utility.

## Bootsie 1.74



### Floppyshop • £2.00 ST/STe/Falcon

Ever wanted a customised message on screen when you switch on your comput-

er? How about speeding up the boot process? You can do this by writing special code into the boot sector of a floppy disk. This boot sector is checked by your computer whenever it boots and any program stored there is always executed first

You don't need to know anything about disk structures and

you needn't have any programming knowledge either - Bootsie can do it all for you. It has an elegant point and click interface that allows you to choose a num ber of options. All you do is select the one you want. click on OK and the code is

Bootsie"''' i		
Hessage:	The Cybe	rSTrider
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0.	Q Hax	Carre @ Blitter
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* 2		HUNG () 48 HZ (
0.		A1 01 -
0.	· II	Clear Exteri
0-	Born	OK Ouit

installed in the boot sector of your chosen floppy

Options include initialising certain hardware at boot up time to speed up the boot process. Colour monitor users can have the screen picture made bigger and you can even make the computer go "bing" with your customised message.

Bootsie can also be used as a simple boot sector virus killer. Do be careful not to use Bootsie on original or master disks, though, as you may make them unusable...

Hmm... perhaps I'd hetter not phone Uncle Bruce after all!

Rootsie has a

custom messani here reminds me

who I am...

simple but practical interface The

My CIX folder looks a hit of a mess time for a sort out!

# **World Clock** 1.0a



### Goodman International . £1.95 ST/STe/Falcon

There probably aren't too many Atari enthusiasts who regularly need to know the time around the world but if you're one of them you'll be pleased to hear that Dan Wilga, of NeoDesk and Geneva fame,

World Clock runs as either a program or accessory and displays a cute map that can be proportionally re-sized from postage stamp size all the way up to full screen. Point and click on any of the 50 crosses to display the time and place at that location in a neat pop-up menu. Before the times displayed make sense you need to enter your location in the Edit places dialogue box which is tucked away under the "?" icon. Other places can be merged with the supplied database too.

has released World Clock into the shareware scene



Options include a system date and time setter, time bar across the top of the map 12 or 24 hour clock. day of the week and latitude/longitude display.

The two supplied maps supplied are in GEM format which might just come in handy









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### MagiC



simply and realiably, then MagiC is for you." ST Review, June 1994.

MagiC is a full TOS replacement; a very fast disk filing system; has accelerated serial, MIDI and printing routines and is, of course, a true pre-emptive multitasking system. MagiC Desk, a replacement Desktop, and a powerful command shell are included. MagiC runs on ST, Mega and TT computers with 512Kb, but 2Mb is recommended for a useful working system. The Falcon version is expected to be available by July 1995.

'it's like running an accelerator and getting the multitasking thrown in for free."

ST User, February 1994 (RRP £69.95) Intro Price £59.95 MagiC and Ease £79.95 MagiC and Kobold
MagiC, Ease and Kobold MagiC and Kobold

### PAK68/3



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### Kobold



This High Speed File Manager gives un speed, Copies 1000 files (10Mb) in 45sec (GEMDOS 5:35mini). Use Kobold for backing up; formatting flopples (DD,HD,ED); move, copy and delete files, use the learn function to automate repetitive jobs. Fase calls Kobold automatically for all desktop file and floppy operations

Kobold 2.5 (RRP £59.95)

# Ease



T FORMAT Awarded

Hee your Atari with EASE Penlace the old Atari Desktop. This program could not be more appropriately named. The right click replaces the double click. Iconize windows for instant access to groups of files. Ease is aware of multitasking and comes with a sophisticated Colour Icon Editor. Works on any ST, all TOS versions, and with Ease (RRP £49.95)

### **Desk Topper**

No space for accelerators, TOS boards, hard disks, graphic cards and PC emulators? Convert your Atari into a desktop computer with more space. Simply replace your plastic top with the DeskTopper and fit your keyboard into FreeKeys (or replace with a PC Keyboard using AT-Key). For e information, ask for the DeskTopper leaflet



DeskTopper - ST(FM/e)/Falcon €69.95 £39.95 FreeKeys £99.95 Desktopper and Freekeys AT-Key £49.95 Cherry Keyboard £29.95 699.95 Desk Tonner & Freekeys

### T28 & T28e

Tired of waiting for your computer? Then speed It up with a 28Mhz processor. The T28 accelerator is now available for STe and STEM computers. Compatible with Cubase and Notator Logic Available Now: The MultiBoard, a TOS2.06 IDE and raphic adaptor with 2-8Mb memory expansion T28 - with 64Kb cache for STFM/MegaST £179.00

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# GDOS-Check



### Goodman International • £1.95 • ST/STe/Falcon

GDOS-Check is programmed by Christoph Bartholme, the IdeaList programmer, with

IdeaList users in mind. It performs two useful functions: printing out a test page to determine the physical limits of your printer; generating font tables for an installed GDOS device. All versions of GDOS, including SpeedoGDOS and NVDI

All versions of GDOS, in 3.0, can be tested using GDOS-Check. After selecting a driver you simply press the Test page option. From the printed output, it is possible to accurately determine the margins and enter these into your



IdeaList adaptation file (IXA).

The Font list option outputs the installed fonts for the selected GDOS device according to the settings in the main dialogue box and the GD\_CHECK.INF file. By default the user-definable INF file adds a title line for each four which includes

definable INF file adds a title line for each font which includes the font name, point size, font type (bitmap/vector/Speedo) and font ID followed by four lines of the character set.

# Maus-Window 1.32



### Goodman International • £1.95 • ST/STe/Falcon

Have you ever noticed your desktop windows take on a life of their own, with the

dows take on a life of their own, with the window you want burder right at the bottom? If this sounds familiar, then you need Maus-Window, a freeware accessory that ensures that the window under the mouse pointer is automatically topped. It comes in two flavours a complete version with configuration options and a light version that uses the settings from the full version but cannot be comfigured during use. There are pleatry of options to choose in Prevent Disappearing only tops a window If it doesn't completely obscure other windows while Don't Top During Mouse Movement prevents easien mouse movements causing psycholecile window displays? Work-Area Only Ignores the window delice window displays? Work-Area Only Ignores the window decile window displays? Work-Area Only Ignores the window and paged to the provide the previous and a gadgets which a proposed to the provide the previous and gadgets which the previous the activities of the provided the provided to the previous and a gadgets which a provided the previous and gadgets which the previous that the previous and gadgets which a previous and gadgets which the previous that the previous and gadgets which a previous and gadgets which the previous and gadgets which are the previous and gadgets when the previous and gadgets which are the previous and gadget which are the previous a

ANSISTANCE OF THE PROPERTY OF

under MultiTOS or WinX.

Although Maus-Window isn't the only automatic window topper, it's intelligent, cleanly programmed and compact at under 7Kb.

0000000000

## Paula 2.4



### Goodman International • £1.95 • ST/STe/Falcon

ST/STe/Falcon
 Paula is a Shareware MOD file player capable of playing both Soundtracker

and Protracker format MOD files on all Atari computer models.

Paula takes its name from the Paula chip used in the Amiga which is equivalent to the PCM chip used in the STe and Falcon. Because none of the ST models have PCM chips a independent pitch and speed tuning.

AR! AC

Paula offers

Problems with GDOS?

If your desiston get

in a tangle, who va

gonna call?

Hee GDOS-Check to

investigate.

PAULA - Setup Page
Pitch bend (cent) - 8 +
Transpose (½tones) - 8 +
Frame Speed (Hz) - 58 +
Save Exit Reset

PRULA 2.48

Playing: Kind Farewell

Player & Sound Setup

Random Interpolate

Booster

Repeat 
Protracker

A neat, intuitive freat end.

SampleFreq

12.5 KHz

25 KHz

58 KHz

П

separate sound driver has to be installed. This driver, called Petra, was programmed specially for Paula and is included in the package.

The sample frequencies on an ST drop from 12.5kHz down to 6144Hz, from 25kHz down to 9600Hz and 50kHz down to 12288Hz but something is better than nothing 6h? Paula runs as a desktop accessory or program and can play samples in the background on a Falcon, TT or MegaSTs.

There are plenty of buttons to push and the Interpolate option in particular makes a dramatic improvement to the sound quality. The Booster button raises the signal to noise ratio by six decibels.



CPU Load

# Charmap5



possible to access hundreds of characters that normally remain hidden in each of your fonts

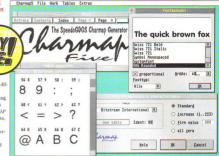
Speedo fonts typically contains around 560 characters whereas TrueType fonts can contain anything up to a theoretical 65535 characters These extra characters are normally wast-

ed because the ASCII standard only supports 256 different characters

Charmap5 gets round this limitation by diverting SpeedoGDOS at the point where it normally reads the ASCII code table to read its own SPDCHAR MAP instead and, voilá, vou can use Charmap5 to create. manage and output individual font tables

The range of features on offer is a little bewildering at first but Charmap5 exerts such a degree of control over SpeedoGDOS that it has to be classed as a must-have utility for all SpeedoGDOS adventurers

Charmap5 is easy to install and includes a separate English resource file. Unfortunately the ST-Guide contextsensitive on-line help and other documentation is currently only provided in German.



Charman5 is the ideal companion for SpeedoGDOS

# **Before Dawn** 1.39



### Goodman International . £1.95 ST/STe/Falcon

Before Dawn has been around a while and was originally launched as shareware on

the ST. In case you're wondering, the name is a sideways swipe at After Dark, a popular PC screen saver. The Falcon has breathed new life into Before Dawn as it's now capable of playing sound and animation together at a reasonable speed

Different IMG and MOD files can be loaded into each of the three modules



supplied and the modules can be cycled automatically. 5 Mr Sulu" recreates the receding star effect, "Bouncing hole smears a still image around the screen and "At the Movies" floats an animated image around the screen. Options allow separate monitoring of the keyboard and various ports along with variable mouse sensitivity and computation time.

Seeing the animated "Intel Outside" logo floating around the screen with a suitable MOD file playing in the background may almost persuade you to leave Before Dawn on your system - but I'd prefer the extra free memory...

Create animated images - here's a clip from my favourite...

And the number on your credit card is?

## Vericard



### Goodman International • £1.95 ST/STe/Falcon

Vericard is a freeware desk accessory that can check the validity of credit cards. It's an open secret (well it is now! - Ed) that credit card numbers

conform to an algorithm that can be used by mail order companies to help spot fraudulent telephone credit card orders. The documentation is very thin on the ground but after a few experiments with my own dodey collection of cards. I've

figured out that Vericard works with Access, Visa, Mastercard and (strangely) Air Miles card numbers. Charge cards such as American Express and Diners Club have different number formats and presumably different verification systems so they didn't work, and neither did the debit, store or cash cards,

Vericard may be of use to mail order companies trying to cut down on fraud over the phone, but we're not convinced...



# Graveyard

Goodman International • £1.95 • ST/STe/Falcon (with Backward)

Billions of aliens and only a --- shooter to defend yourself. Tough? You could cay that



raveyard walks away with this month's "most antly titled game" award. It's an Asteroids clone from hell and is the most difficult public domain game I have ever encountered. Play is set on a large scrolling star-field and the age-old twist-and-thrust method of control is used. Ultravicious aliens are attracted to your ship like magnets and careful use of the scanner is needed to avoid any close encounters. From a technical standpoint, the speed at which the enemy move across the screen is astonishing, but it doesn't do much for the samenlay. The distrised sound effects are quite impressive however.

All of the vital technical ingredients may be present and correct, but Gravevard is just a bit hard. Sit in one place for too long and your ship will be mincemeat within seconds give the enemy the runaround and the engines explode through overuse. Still, at least the £5 registration fee entitles you to a free, no-limits version of Hoog (as featured in last month's PD Arena).

# The Curse of Bolda

The enrites may he small but they are beautifully drawn and full of character

### Floppyshop • £6.00 • STe

latformers are rapidly taking the place of shoot-'em-ups as the backbone of the public domain games scene. Curse of Bolda is a case in point. The idea is to guide a geeky hero, named "Key", around a succession of levels collecting crystals. All sorts of power-ups will be needed to make it through, and rogue toys will do their best to hinder your progress - fireballs take care of any persistent offenders. To add to the tension, each stage must be completed within a time limit

The first thing you notice about the game is the general lack of speed - the STe is capable of far more than this. But as ponderous as the scrolling may be, the controls are responsive and the graphics superb - the amount of character in some of the little sprites is amazing. Yes, persevere and you will find a rather nice game lurking under the technical difficulties.



Export of

Position Trans

Export type

Stalle is nacked wit extras but none add significantly to the gameplay.

# Stello 2.1

Merlin • £1.25 • ST/STe/Falcon

enerally speaking, good board games ake good computer games, and Othello is no exception. I am sure you

are familiar with Given the range of difficulty the idea - tiles are laid on a grid levels, your ST should always prove a worthy opponent.

in turn and the aim is to win as many of your opponents pieces as possible by surrounding them either vertically. horizontally or diagonally

Stello is a beautiful implementation of the game - it runs as a GEM application in almost any screen resolution from ST Medium upwards and packs a wide variety of difficulty levels. Your train of thought is interrupted occasionally as a shareware dialogue box appears, but it's not too intrusive and you

TRADES TRADES O

can explore the game fully before deciding to register: ten quid is the asking price. Other niceties include the ability to save games and you can even print the board if you want to; the way the tiles

fade between colours is rather trendy too. Despite these touches though, Othello is still Othello - it's a nice version, but not a mould-breaking game.

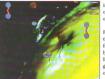
# Pong 2000 Demo

### Merlin • £1.25 • Falcon only

ong started it all - it was the first video game to meet with any level of success and you can look at it as the great-grandfather of every single entertainment title on your shelf Pone 2000 is a tribute to this classic of classics and attempts to add to the concept in much the same way as Tempest 2000

In fact, Tempest 2000 vibes pulsate right the way through the same, from the "ravey" intro music to the avail-

able play modes - Classic, Duel and 2000. The latter adds stray rocks to the play-field and includes power-ups to



improve the speed of your bat and so on. You'll have to register to play a classic game of Pong

Both joystick and Jaguar Powerpad are supported, but strangely the mouse isn't - this is a recipe for frustration because often it is physically impossible to get the bat to the ball. If they sort out this problem in the full game (also available via Merlin) we could be looking at a winner...

Asteroids and rocks on the play-field make the ball behave in a mighty strange way.

# Morpion

### Goodman International • £1.95 • ST/STe

ack in the seventies, notepad games were popular and I remember vividly playing one particular example - Tic-Tac-Toe - hundreds of times. As I am sure you have guessed by now, Morpion is a computerised version of this game. In play, it's very similar to noughts and crosses, but the board is bigger and set over several layers. To win, you simply need to form a straight or diagonal line of marks spread over all of the platforms. In contrast to the original, loads of different board styles are available and the computer makes a challenging opponent. You can also save a game and the ST can highlight possible moves. Sadly, the author hasn't even attempted a three dimensional board and each level is laid side by side on the screen.

Overall, Morpion is a sound game and an enjoyable one.



Numerous different board style are available, but the completely "flat" interface makes some quite difficult to play.

Really, it would benefit from an improved interface, but if you can get used to the layout it's worth investigating.

# Colums

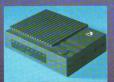
### Floppyshop • £2.00 • Falcon only uch of the success of Nintendo's Gamehov

can be attributed to one game - Tetris. It turned perfectly normal people into complete video-game junkies and train journeys will never be the same again. Not to be outdone, Sega bundled their hand-held machine with a similar game called Columns, a clone of which is available on this disk. The aim is to create lines of three or more identical symbols from falling pieces more difficult than it sounds, believe me. Beautiful sound effects and music accompany the whole game and the icons are expertly drawn. Registration will cost you around a fiver (fifty French francs to be precise).

Colums proves that a tired concept can still be revived by stunning presentation. It doesn't bring anything startlingly new to the genre, but it is exceptionally nice to look at and damn good fun to play...

Slick presentation and wonderful music make Colums a "must-have" for all





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- 28 Dot nite
- · When connecting to an STE we recommend using amplified speakers as STE monitor sound output is very quiet.



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dering providing MMU and Shifter chips are si	ocketed (chone )

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### "SIMM" Memory modules

patible with SIMM's however please chec existing boards before ordering (phone fo

4 x 1Mb SIMM's	

## Memory Upgrades Marpet upgrades for the STF(M) are plug in

and require no soldering providing MMU and Shifter chips are socketed (phone for

The Marpet board allows connection of stan-

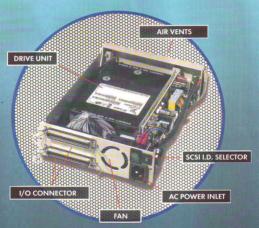
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# Colour on

Fancy getting inkjet colour refills for less than £1? Follow Paul Keller as he shows you the way...



xperienced inkjet owners will know how fast you can go through a cartridge when you're printing in graphics mode, particularly if you're

into colour.

As a rough approximation, a high capacity black ink DeskJet cartridge will cover at least 250 A4 sheets with DTP text and cost you about 252. Now the DeskJet itself is guaranteed for around 1,000 A4 sheets a month for five years. If you are using your machine full (that's four cartridges a month – no leas than \$1,200 a year spent on ink cartridges!

Not many people use this amount of ink, of course. If you are only using your DeskJet for word processing it should last 500 A4 sheets per cartridge – but that's still £600 a year in printing

Most regular DeskJet users know that you can get black ink refills for about £15 each. Although most suppliers claim these are double refill packs each refill probably only contains a maximum of 22ml (about half of a full capacity cartridge). H-P's DeskJet 540, as reviewed on page 22 of this issue. But the older members of the DeskJet family can also be made to output in colour...

The cost of this can still be prohibitive if you are a heavy duty user. Luckily, there is a much cheaper alternative — an ink that will cost you less than £1 to buy and which is widely available in the high street. Believe it or nor. I'm talking about food colouring.

I have been using these ink refills for over six months now, trouble free, and have used the equivalent of some 15 cartridges in this time – a saving of about £200 in ink costs.

### Food, glorious food

First you will need an empty HP51626A (high capacity) cartridge, a reusable syringe and a stopper to close up the hole after the refill. These are supplied with most commercial refill kits and can be reused many times.

Don't puncture the hole in the middle of the carridge as this will render it useless. Instead a small sealed hole can be located on the top of the carridge to the bottom right hand corner. This hole is opened up by pressing a ball point pen into it and, with a little brute force, pushing the small plastic ball into the carridge. Hold the carridge in your

Creating an extra paper guide a hard and a small extra paper guide on the many feet to be set; edge of the paper in any flexible. A pendit mabber can be cut to fit between the paper stack and left side of the tray when paper needs to be feed throught our more times. Some precision will be edd in cutting the rubber to fit correctly, it needs to be not the tolkind and to to flows.

# the cheap

hand while doing this. Have two small bowls handy as well as some tissue paper. Stand the cartridge carefully on some tissue paper in one of them.

For the ink, visit a store like Tesco and look for "Supercook" food colouring, buying one 38ml bottle each of blue, egg yellow and cochineal. Note that other makes may contain harmful particles that can elog up the jets.
Empty all the contents into the second bowl and add 5ml of black ink (one swrings full).

This will produce a very dark brown colour suitable for most printing applications. Fill your cartridge with the syringe and seal It with the stopper. Place any remaining ink back into the bottles and keep it for future

The cartridge may leak for a little while after sealing but you can stick the syringe in the underside of the cartridge in a small hole near the back centre. Suck some of the excess link and air out and wipe it gently with some tissue. Leave the eartridge some five minutes to make absolutely sure it has stopped leaking and wipe the ink head, very gently with a damp tissue.

The cost of refilling works out at less than \$1 after you have obtained your black ink, reusable syringe and stopper. Other colours can be created and tested on a white piece of paper by use of a match stick end dipped in the ink.

A cartridge can be reused in this way 6-10 times before it needs replacing and this type of

ink does not block so easily as that used in some of the other black refill kits available

If you have the standard capacity HP51608A ink cartridge, ignore the previous instructions – simply clean it out and fill it with the food colouring.

### Contacts

Imagecopy 2 (£19.95) and 3 (£29.95):
FaST (lub, 7 Musters Road, Nottingham, NG2 7PP.
Tel: 01159 455250.

Reusable syringes: Total Computing, Freepost, 16 Station Road, Poole, Dorset, BH14 8BR. Tel: 01202 717001.

Inkjet refills:
Rodesign, 195 Milwards, Harlow, Essex, CM19 4SJ.
Tel: 01279 444313
System Insight, Units 1-3 East Burrowfield,
Welwyn Garden City, Herts, AL7 4TB. Tel: 01707

### Colour by numbers

If you've only got a mono Desklet and you want to produce colour, three separate colour cartridges are needed. Although you can use one, it would mean that you have to keep cleaning it thoroughly every time you need to shone colour.

The cartridges can be stored by wrapping them in clingfilm or storing them in a small plastic bag with a piece of damp tissue. This will protect them from exposure to air and potential blockages. You should also use the rubber paper outile mentioned for best recistation results.

See that you have cartridges filled with blue, one with cochineal, and one with egg yellow, and one with black. You'll also need a version of Imagecopy, either 2 or 3, which is available from the FaST Club.



Right: Select a 12 by 12 matrix from the

halftone selection screen. Make sure that

Separation from Colour box. Follow the normal procedures for printing from this program.

Inagecopy

Left: In Imagecopy choose Printer type

from the Ontions many and select CMVK



PRINTER TYPE
Printer B PRINTER
Resolution 25 [36]
Colour CM SERVE SERVE
Guality SERV CANCEL

Output
SERVE SERVE SERVE

Feed the paper through the printer for the first time for the cyan (blue) separation. Make sure it is secure and loads from the same position each time it is loaded.



Add the final black separation to your work.

The print order of the first three colours

The paper is feed through the printer

a second time for the magenta

Add the (egg) yellow separation, This may be a little weak compared to blue and magenta. If so, increase its saturation to 100% in the Adjust colours menu.





Allow a few seconds to dry and voilá

— the finished product! A full colour picture
printed from a mono inkjet — at a fraction
of the cost of that of commercial ink
cartridges.

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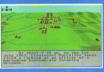
Backgammon The classic board game, Backgammon is probably the oldest of all games combining skill and chance



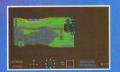
Badlands Pete Take on the role of the meanest, leanest six-gun toter in the Wild West. Smooth scrolling and 3-D sprites bring this game to life.



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Tempest A classic Jeff Minter shoot-'em-up and forerunner of the highly-acclaimed Jaguar version, Tempest 2000.

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More words of wisdom from Jon Ellis on the subject of programming...

# Never mind the Language



TDI Modula 2 had an innovative

development

environment but is

no longer supported

LISP, one of the many minority interest languages available for the ST. but too many of them can make it difficult to keep focused on the main point of the project.

### Choose a language

Choose an appropriate language for the task—just because something can be done in a particular language does not mean it is best done that way. It is important to be comfortable with a language as programming is much more efficient if you are thinking about the problem rather than about the language.

For most applications a general purpose high-level language like C, BASIC or Modula 2 is fine. For access to lowlevel system facilities, specific routines can be added in assembler. For system extensions or interrupt handling, how-

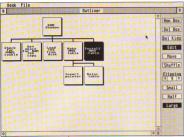
ever, assembly language is essential.

If possible, keep your development system up-to-date through upgrades, especially if you want to develop applications for systems running the latest

n the first part of this feature, we looked at the resources needed for successful software development. Once these are in place, the programming process proper can begin.

The first and most important step is to analyse the problem thoroughly. Think carefully about what the program is to achieve and how it might be done. Sketch out ideas on paper or on a word processor. Outliner programs may be useful for ordering thoughts in a logical fashion. It is a good idea to derive an approximate specification of features for the finished program and then try to stick to it. It may be tempting to add extra bells and whistles a long the way.





software such as SpeedoGDOS, MasiC and MultiTOS. Unfixed buss in compilers and code libraries are very frustrating aspects of programming!

### Research and design

In many programming projects, particularly those involving complex interfaces or deligate evetem backery like bard disk drivers and monochrome emulators, it may be difficult to see precisely how to approach a problem. In such cases, don't be afraid to throw together a quick test program to check out your ideas or the merits of alternative algorithms.

Planning a

programming

project with Callinganhar's

outliner

### Prevention is better than cure Finding and fixing bugs in a program is a time-con-

suming process. The best solution is to take some preventative measure • The worst bugs occur when a program is funda

- mentally flawed due to bad design fixing these often requires a complete rewrite of large sections of code. With a little care in the early analysis and design stages, this can usually be prevented
- Another type of bug is caused by code being exposed to combinations of circumstances that were not anticipated when it was designed. This is a particular risk when pieces of code are being reused some time after writing. Minimise this

hazard by documenting the source code carefully, noting any assumptions or restrictions in particular mutines.



civilised exit rather than a crash...



Debugging a program using HiSoft's

• Defensive programming techniques. The simplest of these involves having a routine check that its inputs have sensible values before launching off into its work proper. Taken to extremes, this approach can make programs bulky and slow, but it is extremely effective when used carefully. For example, in C. checking that pointers are non-null before using them will prevent a lot of bus error crashes (two bombs).

If these measures fall, some debugging will be required. At the simplest level, this may involve careful rereading of the source code. Another useful anneach is to use print statements to provide a trace of program flow or variable values. Subtle or complex bugs may need dedicated debugging software



Brainstorm's DSP Debugger for the Falcon.



include SysMon by Karsten Isakovic.

By developing and debugging routines in this fashion, the main program can be assembled from pieces of known working code, allowing you to concentrate on structure and design rather than the intringuies of routines

And finally, the activity that everyone thinks programming is all about coding. If the preparatory work has been done well, writing the code should be fairly straightforward.

Here are five suggestions born of experience

- · Keep the code simple. Don't use a complicated construct just because the language supports it. Clear code that expresses the thinking behind the program is much easier to debug and
- If your language supports it, group like routines into the same source code file or module. Where possible, reduce the number of global variables by using variables local to a module. The more distinct and better isolated a module is. the easier it is to debug
- Try to reuse code another task aided by modularity. With time, you should éradually accumulate a library of useful routines that will contribute increasingly towards future programs. · Avoid code specific to a machine or operating system. If such code is necessary, document it carefully, and confine it to one source code module. Don't make assumptions about hardware or TOS features - use enquiry functions and the cookie iar to determine program behaviour.
- Comment your code carefully. Don't waste time documenting the obvious bits: spell out the design and niceties of intricate pieces of code. Key features requiring documentation include any restrictions or limits on inputs to a function, possible return values and places where code relies on a structure or data set up in another part of the

Though such a structured approach to programming may seem a little restrictive at first, the discipline will yield benefits in reduced debugging time and increased program reliability. On top of that, you will have the satisfaction of knowing that your new creation is clean, tidy, and professional, In short, a job well done!

Keep your CONTROL PANEL development Video Sustem system up-to-date if you want to VGA ] 2 colours write CPX modules. Vertical ST modes 88 columns PAL mode Overscan Reset Write Cancel

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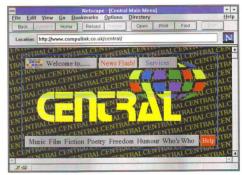
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# Feel Like **Makin' Web**

Graeme Rutt and Alexa Robinson take on the task of creating *Atari* World's very own World Wide Web



his month sees the start of a new series in which we'll be creating a World Wide Web site for Atari World. Along the way we'll be showing you how to write code in the Hypertext Mark-up Language (HTML) and how to use the

Central's option text
menu, again shown
in Netscape.

Central's option text
menu, again shown
in Netscape.

Atari platform.

Can be a second of the control of th

Your first duty as a prospective Web site creator is to plan your site and to find some suitable storage for the data. Like most things in life a little forward planning can help stop a lot of future problems.

Many Atari enthusiasts will have text-only access to the Internet. But from personal experience I know that a lot also have some kind of graphical access so it seems logical to give users a choice of a main menu displaying graphics or text.

The subsequent pages linked to the main menu will be both text and graphics based but HTML code gives us enough leeway to create pages with graphics that look okay even if viewed with a text-only browser.

For ease of use all pages will link back to the page they're linked from and also the main menu. This kind of system makes it nice and easy for users to find their way around the site. The Central site's graphical menu, viewed with Netscape.



Pages viewed through the text-only Lynx

Our site is designed to promote the Atari World magazine so it makes sense to lay out the menu as a contents page. This will link to various sub-sections: editorial, subscriptions, readers' offers, foreword from the publisher and graphies cans of the front page of each issue.

This will be a solid enough site to start with, although it always makes sense to allow space for expansion in the future. As long as we leave plenty of room in the main menu we'll be okay.

### Browsing...

Next we have to look at the different programs that people use to browse the Web. As the site is going to be graphical in nature we're going to use Netscape features. Netscape is the most popular browser and it provides the Web builder with some tantalising graphical possibilities.

As a Web builder there are four questions to consider. Who are my audience? What content will I include? How should it be displayed? And, last but not least, which Web browser shall I write my code for?

When you have your answers you will have a Proad plan on which to base the next step, creating your pages. Before we get onto that (next month) there's one more stage of pre-production to consider; resources. If you're going to require any graphics or sound for your pages then get thinking about how to get hold of or create them.

## Site schematic

If your site is going to be more than a couple of pages long, you'll find that you can make things a lot simpler by creating a site schematic. Here's my rough sketch for the links on the Atari World

As you can see, there is no reason to make this plan too specific during the planning stage. For example, we know that all pages will link back to the main page but there's no reason to show all those fiddly links.



Schematic for the Atori World Web site.

### Oh, what a tangled Web we weave...

There are many reasons for building a Web site – you might want it to be a graphic business card and CV or a club noticeboard. If you're a company, perhaps exporting goods, you can use the Web as an affordable distribution network. Anything is possible and right now is a road time to text the waters.

a great time to test the waters.

It is vital to be clear above what your site is for. Dedicating a machine or network to World Wide Web access, installing the lines from SI. Necrow or Place, then installing a server, is the optimum solution, civing complete control over information output. But this

is a full-time operation in itself, and not the solution if making a profit from the Web presence is the plan.

A far more reasonable option is to lease storage from an existing Internet provider. These entities are appearing all over the UK and

their terms are often quite flexible. In fact there are some that include up to half a mag of free Web storage with every account.

In first consideration is local did up access. Finding the closest connection will definitely sum money in the long run. In fact, it is even possible to use a local connection to 'leafor' or 'The' into a different remote account where Web pages are stored. Anything is

possible on the Internet to getting ronnected is your first concern!

If distribution of information is your primary goal, just about any server will offer the means. The user interface is an important factor. Can you alter your information directly? Exity? Axt! At least one storage provider insists you send a floopy disk with your pages

and pictures for them to install. Others allow 24 hour access to your own pages, for after and update at any time. Again, pricing variet.

If you project is of a commercial instance, and you hope to take orders for goods: and corriects effectly from your like but good of the property of a commercial control instance. The property of a commercial control instance and the first this became that they and first in the way of safe information flow and find out, too, what upport is available for forms and the input of information. This option conveys from simple automated a wall to complete from that pit information to many different entails developed.

Another option available is FIP storage as well as Web pages. If you intend to distribute any digital information, consider this to allow users to download much larger amounts of data than is reasonable from page viewing. The Www offers vast possibilities for the distribution of sharware. For instance; If this is desirable, make sure your server offers this option.

It can be very time consuming and frustrating to move to a different provider once your Web site is established so plan as much as you can before you go into an agreement. Nothing is absolutely fail-safe but careful preparation can help avoid the pitfalls.

		Servers	
Use this guide to locate the	server in your local area v	ria your phone book.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Company	Contact	Email address	World Wide Web address
Alladin	info	aladdin.co.uk	http://www.aladdin.co.uk
Almac	postmaster	almac.co.uk	n/a
Atlas Internet	mail	atlas.co.uk	n/a
BBC Networking Club	info	bbc.org.uk	http://www.bbcnc.org.uk
BTnet	internet	bt.net	n/a
CityScape	sales	cityscape.co.uk	http://www.cityscape.co.uk
CiX	cixadmin	cix.compulink.co.uk	http://www.cix.compulink.co.
Compuserve		n/a	http://www.compuserve.com
Delphi Internet	ukservice	delphi.com	http://www.demon.co.uk
Demon Internet	sales	demon.net	n/a
Direct Connection	helpdesk	dircon.co.uk	n/a
Dungeon Networks	dale	dungeon.com	_ n/a * *
EUNET GB	sales	Britain.EU.net	n/a
Easynet	admin	easynet.co.uk	http://www.easynet.co.uk
Educational Exchange	postmaster	galviz.co.uk	n n/a
ElectricMail	info	elmail.co.uk	n/a
ExNet	helpex	exnet.com	n/a
Frontier Internet		n/a	http://www.ftech.co.uk
FutureConnect	netmag	futurenet.co.uk	http://www.futurenet.co.uk
Genesis Project	sales	gpl.net	http://www.gpl.net
Glass Asylum	gmc	glass.jecsystems.com	n/a
GreenNet	support	gn.apc.org	n/a
IBM Global Network	inquire	uk.ibm.com	n/a
Intergralis	market	integralis.co.uk	n/a
Lunatech	info	luna.co.uk	n/a
Microland	support	trevan.co.uk	n/a
MKBS	sysop	mkbbs.co.uk	n/a
On-line	sysop	online.co.uk	n/a
Pavilion Internet	info	~pavilion.co.uk	n/a
PC User Group	info	fbmpcug.co.uk	http://www.ibmpcug.co.uk
PC User Group	help	win-uk.net	http://www.ibmpcug.co.uk
Pipex	sales	pipex.net	n/a
Rednet Online	info	rednet.co.uk	http://www.w3.rednet.co.uk
Sound & Vision BBS	info	span.com	n/a
Specialix	keith	specialix.co.uk	n/a
Spud's Xanadu	sweh	spuddy.uucp	n/a
Total Connectivity	sales	tcp.co.uk	n/a
U-Net	hi	u-net.com	http://www.u-net.com
ZetNet	pm	zetnet.co.uk	n/a

# Clubbin'

# Digging out a grimy road map from the glove compartment, Harry Sideras gets out and about to visit Cheshunt Computer Club.

or some years I've been aware that the Cheshunt Computer Club (CCC) is one of the highest profile Atari user groups around, having seen countless mentions on bulletin boards and a regular advert appearing in ST Applications. Now that I've moved back to London, it's not surprising that this should be my first port of call.

Like many long established user groups. CCC began its life back in the days of the 8-bit Atari when it called itself the Lea Valley Atari Users Group. A structure was established that included the appointment of a president - a rather grandiose title considering it met in peoples' homes or the local pub - but this organised approach is one of the reasons it has survived the inevitable change of personnel over the last 15

When some of the key players moved on to another platform the remaining membership, which had grown steadily, decided to move the venue to Cheshunt where they remain to this day

On my arrival I was met by Michael Irish, the club's chairman, and the most genial of hosts. Any new arrivals are soon taken under his wing and put at ease with the offer of tea, biscuits and friendly chat. I make a point of this



because you wouldn't believe bour important it is to find a friendly face before getting to grips with the machines dotted around the room. It can be quite daunting.

Before long, I wanted to get stuck in to meeting some people with similar interests to me and Michael was again the person who could point out the huddles that would suit me.

produced newsletters, held raffles on the door to win software, organised meetings dedicated to specialist subjects and suchlike. As time went on, things changed and the preferred format is now general discussion and a much less formal approach. This works well for several reasons not least of which is the way Atari magazines have covered the basics regularly and thoroughly. However, there's really no substitute for sitting down and running

In the early days, the user group

advertise meetings

...the Cheshunt Computer Club

User groups can utilise the creative expertise of their members to through the capabilities of a particular Why not join... Help for beginner

Feedback As before, any feedback you have will be gladly received. You can contact me at the magazine or via email to:

sidcelery@cix.compulink.co.uk.

Or why not drop in at the Cheshunt Computer Club - it goes without saving that I'm now a

software package with an experienced

I was pointed toward Derryck Croker, the club's membership secretary and a real stalwart of the Atari scene. Being a bit of a hardware freak. Derryck had brought along his STFM. now installed in a tower system and running on a mono monitor with Oversean and the Teradesk replacement desktop, Nice!

Derryck managed to sort me out with some PD fonts for NVDI and I brought him the new version of Touch-Up to see if it was more Overscan friendly than the last one. Unfortunately it wasn't. This is the kind of thing that user groups are good for - you can check out the latest releases and make sure they work with your setup before you fork out for them.

On my way to meeting other members of the group, I managed to dodge Peter Moore, the treasurer, Normally, the club charges everyone £2 to contribute to the hire of the hall but this is waived for people attending for the first

It's tempting to continue listing the people that I met and hardware and software I viewed on this and other visits since but it isn't possible in the space that I have. A brief list would comprise Murray's advertising fiver for the club, produced using Calamus SL and a colour Deskjet, Jeremy's Jaguar running Alien v Predator all night and Jon's enormous Falcon setup running Apex Media. Believe me, there's a lot on offer

I must finish by giving special thanks to Derryck, Murray and Bob for their help and information and everyone else at the club for the courtesy shown to me and the welcome for Atari World

Making contact The Cheshunt Computer Club meets regularly on the last Wednesday of each month at: The Wolsey Hall Windmill Lane Cheshunt Hertfordshire

For further details, contact Derryck Croker on

01923 673719.



You send in the questions - Ofir Gal and his team of experts set about solving 'em...

# PC Compatible





6. but I would like to work on documents at home using Protext on my ST. Unfortunately, Protext can't read Ward documents and Word certainly can't read Protext documents! Is there anything I can do to get ground this problem?

Mark Smith via Internet

There are two possibilities. The first will always work: use files in plain ASCII format. These contain only the standard ASCII character set and will always be interchangeable. Ask Word to save a file in "Text only" format to a floppy disk. Make sure that the floppy is not a high density one (although MegaSTes and Falcons do have such drives.) On the ST run the conversion program supplied with Protext. To run this from the Desktop, double click on CONVERT TTP and hit Return when the dialogue box annears. Choose "Import file conversions" from the first menu and then "ASCII to Protext"

Type in the name of the file you want to convert, then the

name you want the converted file to have. You can specify another drive and directory for the new file if you wish. When the conversion is finished, run Protext and load the converted file You may need to reformat it - choose "Format text" from the Format menu. Your document will have lost all its text attributes, such as hold, italic and so on, but all the text will be intact. When you save your file from Protext, save it as ASCII - choose "Save as..." from the File menu in Protext then save the file as "ASCII -Reformattable".

The alternative is to use a common file format designed to overcome this kind of problem. This is called Rich Text Format (RTF), which both Word and Protext support. Do the same thing as for ASCII files, choosing "RTF to Protext" in the conversion



Superbase Pro printing I'm having a proble rinting reports in

onal. It only seems capable of printing in columns which isn't too good if one has long fields and wishes to print them on an 80-column printer without resorting to condensed fonts. What I want is to print each complete record one after another with each field occupying a single line - similar to Record View with Paging off. But if I try this with Output set to the Printer I get records split between pages. No doubt this could be done by writing a Superbase program. I have studied the manual many times but cannot see what to do.

I don't think the solution can be achieved using Reports and Queries because of the default column format for reports, but you can get around many of these deficiencies by producing a report to a disk file and then loading it into Protext, where it can be formatted as you

# · First possible solution

James McKay, Aberdeen

Click on Set/Options and in the Import/Export section and enter 13,10 (carriage return/new line) for the Field Separator and 13,10 for the Record Separator.

Click on Export menu item and, at the Filter, choose which records you want. Leave it blank if you want them all, or enter a filter command to select some, such as: Composer LIKE "Elgar".

At the Export File Type dialogue box, choose "ASCII delimited" and at the next dialogue box, enter a filename.

Load this file into your word processor. This will be similar to what you want. Enter headings, page numbers and the like as usual and format so that each record doesn't split over two pages. The ard Process Set System Program 12:28
a: Finishtimphismorth.costs indexed an Flore No.

Solution 1: the Import/Export section of the Optic dialogue box decides how fields and records are to be separated when sending output to the disk.

only problem with this is that you don't have the field names at the start of each field.

# · Second possible solution

What is ideally needed is a way of getting the Record View sent to a file for processing in a word processor. I've come up with the following little program.

Load you database file as normal, Click on Program and New. Enter the following, choosing a suitable file name:

OUTPUT TO "filename"

SET FORM SET PAGING OFF

SELECT FIRST: WHILE NOT EOF(\*\*): VIEW: SELECT NEXT: WEND CLOSE OUTPUT

Run this and quit Superbase. Load the resulting file into your word processor. This form of output mirrors output to the printer, so the page width is the same as set in Superbase. You'll see a carriage return at the end of each line and lines split and padded out with spaces.

What we need is to split each line at the | character (Shift \), which delimits every field, and then get rid of the carriage returns at the end of each line. But, if you get rid of the carriage returns first you'll end up with one enormous single line of text which most word processors or editors won't cope with. Some will, like Protext, but any subsequent processing takes forever. So, do this: using Search and Replace replace the carriage return character with a carriage return and a unique, unused character, say

cord Process Set System Program 12:58
sec: Fridericken-dearing 3 disperbase program: 12:58

Solution 2: with the data file loaded, enter the program into the Program window and Run.

a tilde "~". Most word processors will allow you to enter a carriage return in the search and replace dialog, try CNTL-M or ALT-13 on the number pad if not. Where CR equals the carriage return character ASCII 13, do this sequence:

Search CR Replace

Search | (shift \) Replace

Search CR~

Replace (nothing)

Then separate each record by searching for the first field, say:

Search

Replace PieceNoCRCR I've tried this and it works very well. Mark Baines

11728.21728.31728.41728)51728()61728()71728()81728()91728()8 2857 Desk arresseries'

sk accessories (DRs - see box) are programs leaded during the boot process. ibrary catalogues list dozens of different DRs, but you can only have six dut any one time - so how do put chases the best ones? This article lists of the <u>year best DRs available</u>. Some are free, others are shareware or critial programs, but all are high-quelity software. hock accessories (DAs

Ten ton DASS

addrages

B Address is a <u>superb</u> address manager, and very attractive too. Everything need to know about a contact is contained within the files Address maintain

Bestout and Word on the Mac both support Rich Text Format, but you often get more than you bargained for ...

program. However, you need to run the conversion program after saving your document from Protext, which can't save RTF files directly. Choose "Export file conversions" in the conversion program followed by "Protext to DTE"

The disadvantage of RTF is that the files Word saves may not always be entirely compatible across the two platforms. The screenshot shows the same file in Protext after having been converted into ASCII (blue background) and RTF (white background). Note

The temptation is to use one mammoth

partition, but splitting the drive up into

smaller sections makes sense for several

reasons. Firstly, it allows you to keep data

and applications separate. Not only does

this make back-ups easier - application

partitions rarely change - it also safe-

guards against total data loss; after all,

most problems will be limited to a single

partition. As a bonus, your application drive will not become fragmented.

Deciding how to set up a large hard disk is a tricky business.

Part 'n' parcel

Dave Rickett, Cornwall

Word, Steve Pedler Surf's up!

document.





press about the Internet and would like to get "on-line". I have an Amstrad SM2400 modem, which I use to call bulletin board systems, and I use a 4Mb STe with a 40Mb hard disk. Is this a suitable set-up for using the Internet and how do I get on-line? David Hardcastle, W. Yorks

that the ASCII version has lost its

retained in the RTF file, but some

unwanted garbage has crept in! In

text attributes, while these are

general, you might find ASCII

more convenient until you come

to do the final formatting of the

There is a third possibility

which I have not tried. Both

Protext and Word can read and

write Wordstar files; you might

try this as a common format and

see if it works better than RTF. If

RTF further, both Calligrapher and

you want to explore the use of

Papyrus can use RTF files, and

Calligrapher at least copes quite

well with the files produced by

Apart from the modem, your set-up is fine for some 'net surfing. The 'net tends to be very data intensive and a connect speed of 2400 just doesn't cut the mustard these days. You might think about picking up a 14,400 modem (look for the words "v32bis" and "v42bis" in the advert) which you can get for around £150. Alternatively,

Connect and CIX - a powerful combination that gives you full (text) access to the 'net.

you might like to think about going for a top-speed 28,800 modem ("v34" or "V.FC") which cost a little over £200.

For your Internet connection you can either go through a system like CIX, which gives you "buffered" access to the 'net, or you could use Demon or Easynet. services that give you a direct connection. CIX is more expensive but enables you to use your favourite comms terminal (and you also get a very fine non-Internet commercial bulletin hoard to use). Direct connection providers require you to use specialised networking software - on the Atari the package is called NOS. It's a bit of a pig of a program but once you get it working it's more than adequate for most Internet needs, Graeme Rutt

## Guide lines





trend - shareware and PD authors are providing ST-Guide help files instead of ASCII documentation! I usually print out an ASCII reference text but can't even get ST-Guide running on my system. Am I missing something? Richard Pope, Brighton

ST-Guide documentation may be in STG or HYP format. An STG file includes keywords but is still readable ASCII that can be printed out like any other text file. HYP files are compressed STG files that can include images. The ST-Guide

# Double trouble

Users of the ST Review interested to leave that it is marrible to run the Calligrapher upgrade on two

flanny drives. I was disappointed when the installation procedure did not allow for this, so I installed a PD utility called "Tandem" into the AUTO folder, Calligrapher now runs perfectly with the program disk in drive A and the printer disk in drive B. Tandem is intended for games that use two disks. but it works perfectly with Calligrapher. Use drive A to save files, with a separate disk. John Goldsmith Howroh Australia



Install me - the Calligrapher upgrade didn't support two disk drives.

viewer displays HYP format files and can print individual pages and copy text to the Clipboard.

HYP files are generated using the ST-Guide Hypertext Compiler (HCP) which can be used to "reconstruct" the original STG file along with any included images.

If ST-Guide doesn't run properly on your system try renaming ST-GUIDE.INF to ST-GUIDE.INX using the Desktop "Show Info" option. This disables the INF file forcing ST-Guide to use its internal defaults.

If disabling the INF file allows ST-Guide to run, you need to configure ST-GUIDE.INF for use with your system. Load the INF file into any ASCII text editor (like Everest or Tempus) and edit each option in turn. Work on a back-up copy so you can compare changes with the original file, Joe Connor

Run HCP TTP and enter -r -p and a HYP filename to rebuild the original STG file.



Sensible partitioning protects against data loss and makes a hard drive much easier to back up.

# Down 'n' out?



I am writing to ask advice about the

hard drive I have just assembled from parts: Quantum LP1205 disk unit, power supply, Iranslator hast adapter and HD Driver software. It all works rather well... on its own! The disk hums away quite happily and only gets moderately warm. The trouble is that ofter partitioning and subsequent trial, there is severe data lass.

trial, there is severe data loss.

• Loaded files just vanish, will not run, visibly break up after additional file transfer, then cannot be deleted, etc. There is no "wipe" utility with HD Driver, so the drive just has to be repeatedly re-partitioned.

 Often, some or all four partitions just disappear, in which case the hard disk driver software, cannot even "get at" the drive, making partitioning impossible. Ruting out the drive unit, adapter and software, there seems to be only one possible cause of the problem. My TOS 1.06 vintage 520 STe (now upgraded to TOS 2.06/4/Mbytes) has the dreaded eaulty DMA chip in it which has ID-No CO25613-38-PH-23-030. However, my computer has CO25913-38-PH-23-030, a close relative.

On the other hand, ever since installing TOS 2.06 last year, I have noticed a problem where flappy disks formatted an my external drive or with FASTOPY.PRG will not boot. An STe circuit diagram I have shows that the DMA chip also services the flappy drives, so maybe both problems serive from this one component?

Have you, come across these problems before – can you pinpoint some reasons? If you do think this particular IC is at fault, would you mention a replacement IC and ID number and where it may be found. A good quality socket is already waiting for action... It would be sad indeed to find that my brand-new and much-needed acquisition cannot now be made to work and I do hope you can give some practical directions!

1. lambert. Sudney. Australia

It is very difficult to diagnose the cause of such problems by post, without access to the hardware. You suggest that the problem is due to the infamous STe hard drive problem, which arose when Ataring a sub-specification DMA chip. The flaw usually manifests itself as random disk errors that typically corus after a coulse of hours.

Such a rogue chip may well be responsible for these woes, though three points suggest that this may not be the whole story:

Your data loss is rather more

continuous use.

severe than is typical for the STe DMA bug, and there is no hint of any time-dependency of the corruption:

corruption;

There is no direct
evidence that the hard
disk unit is fully operational. Although the
drive spins up, and consumes a normal amount
of power, this does not
tell us anything about
the function of the host
adaptor board or the
cabling. However, the

While some STes had a serious DMA chip problem, this is not the only cause of problems... fact that the disk can be partitioned and seen by TOS argues against a fundamental

• It seems likely that the machine suffered some form of damage during the ROM installation, as there is clearly a problem with the floppy. This may be unrelated to the hard drive errors

- for example, a knock on the floppy mechanism causing a misalignment of the read/write heads. This seems the most plausible explanation, as something like static damage to the DMA chip would be expected to affect all floppy disk reads/writes, no matter where the disk in question was formatter.

# Memory matters!

The most common cause of its about of collams. Six is shortage of memory. At the first sign of trouble, (fitth any maneded AUTO felder programs and desk accessories - neplacement file selectors are easily dispused with, because Calamss offers it so un. If youldness still practice, increase St. internal memory allacation (System Parameters and Marchael and Carding) tumogles and the carding tumogle and the carding tumogle of its and its still select the problem of its still result in the problem of its still result in start saving for a mamony approach!



Calamus SL stability problems can often be solved by increasing the internal memory allocation.

# Sid and Source by Dave Howell and Paul Van Linden @95







If at all possible, try to test the hard disk on another ST (preferably not an STel). This will narrow down the possibilities greatly. Similarly, testing another floppy in the machine will also be helpful. If, after these tests, the DMA chin still annears to be the culprit, then maybe a replacement is indicated. System Solutions (fax number: +44 181 693 6936) stock DMA chips, and may also be able to advise on whether the present chip is from the duff batch. Best of luck! Jon Ellis

# Light fears



ASCII information text files for a Public Domain Information Producer, and in our next disk, we would like to include pictures, djagrams and representations of the subject matter.

My question is, what is the difference between an ordinary mouse, an

## Desktop accessories

Through trial and error, I running some desk accessories without having to reboot. This method only works on standard TOS versions, so don't try it with MultiTOS or Manif

Just add one line to the DESKTOP.INF or NEWDESK.INF file on your boot disk. Load the file into a text editor or word processor and add the line:

### #6 03 FF \*.AC?@@

This should go just below a similar entry that ends with \*.PRG@ @. This makes the system load the accessory as if it was a stand-alone program. The question mark means that both ACC and ACX (disabled acceptation) can be leaded

This only works for desk accessories that can be renamed and run as a standard program, such as Fastcopy. Some will refuse to work and will probably crash your machine. Also, be careful not to edit other lines in the DESKTOP.INF file in any way! Make cure that the text editor you are using does not have some option to remove trailing spaces. I've been bitten by this one when I used the otherwise excellent Everest to perform this surgery... Mark Wade, Bath



Kebold is one of many desk accessories that can run as stand-alone programs and it works rather well with this trick.



optical mouse and an optical pen mouse? The name "nen mouse" implies to me that it is a mouse in a pen shape and if it is such, would one be able to use this device to copy line diagrams from paper to monitor in the same scale?

Also how compatible is an optical mouse, be it nen or standard type? Would such a mouse work with Neochrome, Canvas and Degas Elite, for these would be the formats we would be distributing in. J. J. Bond. London

A computer mouse operates in one of two basic

The standard roller-type translates the movement of the hall. via two small rollers inside the mechanism, into horizontal and vertical components. This information is interpreted by the ST into similar movements on the

The optical type depends on the reflection of light against a fine hatched surface to detect movement. As such, it's not generally possible to use it on anything other than the special mat provided - no using your jeans or the table here. The way the movement information is sent to the screen is the same as for the roller-type mouse.

The pen mouse, in the form of the Tabby, is indeed ideal for tracing images. If the diagrams are relatively simple, have you considered an art package that allows

you to export in IMG format, or even a scanner? Either should be sufficient on their own if you want to create images for inclusion in an ST-Guide hypertext file. which actually seems the best way of achieving your aims.

Regarding compatibility, problems with the Tabby are that it plugs into the serial nort and uses its own mouse driver, which isn't entirely happy with all software and ties up your modem port. A standard optical mouse, such as the Alfa Data, doesn't have these problems, although its need for a special mat means your tracing line-art idea comes unstuck.

I've tried an ontical mouse with Degas Elite, Neochrome v2.10 and Canvas as well as Hyperpaint, EasyDraw and Arabesque with no problems - in fact, the extra smoothness is a decided advantage over the roller-type mouse.

The hardware set-ups you describe should be entirely suitable, whichever choice you make. Harry Sideras

Send Us Your Questions

Can't find anyone to answer that nagging question? Then drop us a line. Our team of experts are on hand to investigate and solve almost anything you can throw at them. Just send your letters to:

Atari Warld 084 Specialist Magazines Ltd. Unit 3 Green Farm. Abbots Rinton Huntingdon, Cambridge PE17 2PF

or email them to: ogal@cix.computink.co.uk

While every effort will be made to answer your question within the pages of either Atari World or Atari Pro. please note that individual correspondence cannot be entered

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All you have to do is send us a useful tip for your favourite program - what could be easier!

Send us your hint on a disk, saved as a text file (preferably), along with a screenshot for illustration, or possibly a drawing if it's a "you can build this" style tip. We'll pay £10 for every reader hint that we publish.

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# **Talk**Back

Each month, Vic Lennard puts an industry figure on the hot spot with four searching questions. This month it's the turn of Mike Goodman, proprietor of Goodman's PD library, to sit in the hot seat...



"If you listen to some people, the Atari market is dead and gone. But while the growth in the user base has diminished, the sales of second-hand machines along with owners who are unvilling or unable to invest in new equipment is leading to people using their STs more productiveby. I remain very optimistic that the next couple of years will remain fairly stable for our company.

"In fact since Christmas, the number of new customers has taken us a little by surprise and we have had to book another print run for our shareware guide. Supplies of this should have lasted through until next Summer."

### How has PD and shareware changed over the past two years? How have you adapted to these changes?

"The quality of programs has improved quite dramatically, particularly over the past 12 months. The platform now seems to be taken far more seriously; I always believed that this was possible, and hope that I have had some influence on how users now view PD and

"Back in 1991, we were the first the world to meet the standards of the American-based A.S.P. (Association of Shareware Professionals) and have always been selective in the programs we include in our catalogue. We try to present our customers with the best of each type of program, and I personally check every one of them.



Mike Goodman, Goodman's PD

Most of what I receive passes with flying colours – in years gone by, less than half of what I saw was of sufficient quality.

"Another noticeable change is that customers are far more demanding and expect a professional approach – quite right!" The illusion that all you need to do is offer a large collection of disks no ionger holds weight. Queries need to be answered, new programs have to be sourced, and existing ones frequently updated. These tasks alone can occupy many hours every week, hence the demise of many part-time libraries."

#### What has been your initial response to Atari World?

"We started receiving telephone calls the day after it hit the news-stands.

"Although limited for the first week, there has been an increasing mail and

telephone response ever since.

"Considering it was the first issue, the interest has greatly exceeded my expectations."

# What future plans do you have?

"Although we have other computer-related interests, as far as support for the Atari line goes we intend to continue as present. The catalogue print run is indicative of this.

"At the recent All Micro Show we attended, there were stands for the old Atari S-bit machines, Sinclairs, and even one for the Einstein User Group! The millions of Atari computers sold throughout Europe will not disappear over night – and neither will we!"

# Atari World

Editor: Assistant editor: Art editor: Technical editor: Features editor: News editor: Reader Disk: Vic Lennard Andrew Wright Kerrin Hands Ofir Gal Nial Grimes Steve Delaney Joe Connor

Contributors: Mark Baines, Denesh Bhabuta, Joe Connor, Jon Ellis, David Howell, Paul Keller, Iain Laskey, Paul Van Linden, Stove Pedler, Rob Perry, Alexa Robinson, Graeme Rutt, Harry Sideras, Ian Waugh.

Photography: Hannah Gal

Advertising sales: Technical director: Simon Pilkington Karl Brandt Neal O'nions

All written enquiries to: Atari World, Unit 3 Green Farm, Abbots Ripton, Huntingdon, Cambs PE17 2PF

Advertising Sales: Simon Pilkington Tel: 0956 855543 Fax: 01487 773581 Compuserve: 100124/2151 Email: SIMONP@SAND.WIN-UK.NET

Editorial Enquiries: Andrew Wright Tel: 01780 55604 Fax: 01780 55604 Fmail: midiheln@cix.compulink.co.uk

Email: midihelp@cix.compulink.co.uk

Subscriptions/Reader Disk orders:
Frances Flaherty, Tel: 01487 773543

Reader Disk technical support: Joe Connor Tel: 01206 852602 (Weds, 19.00 to 21.30)

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# **NUTS TO YOU ALL!**

As you will see from this page, we are still nuts about the Atari range of computers and are continuing to support the platform. We have released over 50 titles for the Atari over the last 9 years (most of them are to be found on this page, somewhere) and now we announce Squirrel Storage Systems - SCSI peripherals at realistic prices. We think that it's about time that Atarifolk were able to buy

quality SCSI devices at competitive prices, so we have put together some very special deals based on high quality components, all with 2 year warranty. (Atari ST/STe owners will need a SCSI interface). Whether you're buying SCSI for the first time, extending your SCSI chain or fitting more units in a tower case, why not take advantage of the generosity of our storage-hungry squirrel and grab his nuts while you can!

# SCSI CD-ROM Drives



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stroducing our brand-new quad-speed CD-ROM drive, the Squirrel 4x; a feature-packed, lightning-fast drive at a stunning price. This is the flagship of our range of CD-ROM drives, all designed to suit your needs and your pocket. Squirrel CD-ROM drives are cased in extremely stylish enclosures with two SCSI connectors and offer fast access mes, stereo headphone sockets with volume control, phono ne output, PhotoCD™ multi-session support, CD-DA (digital audio) compatibility with the convenience of tray-loaded action. The Squirrel 2x CD-ROM drive offers 300Kb/sec ransfer while the Squirrel 4x attains a 600Kb/sec sustained ransfer rate, with an access time of only 190ms

You will need suitable CD-ROM driver software; please add £29.95 if you require us to supply this

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Please note that, unless you laready have one, you will need a SCSI interface for your Atari ST/STe in order to attach our Squirrel SCSI devices. We recommend the ICD Link 2 which we can supply at £69.95 inclusive

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\* Falcon enhanced title. Some programs need extra memory and a hard disk to function; please check first if you are in doubt. All offers subject to availability and strictly only valid to readers of this magazine and until 30 May 1995. E&OE. © HiSoft 1995.

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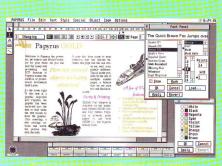


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# ATAR Pro

# Into Battle



# Inside

- Pure 'n' Simple what makes Germany's key C language special
- **Fine Mesh** a guide to Hisoft's Lattice C
- **7 C Here** how the two packages compare
- **10** Resourceful full review of the Interface resource editor
- **13** Answers Ofir Gal tackles your Pro questions

Find out how HiSoft's key language fares against the German qiant...

# Exclusive!

First UK review of Interface



# Get programming!

This issue of Atari Fro is dedicated to C programming. This language is most popular among programmers, especially on the Atari platform. TOS itself, as well awaigt. MultiDos and Genera were all written in C. Even so, C is not the only language to write programs in. Many powerful applications and utilities were written in Pascal, BASIC and even Assembler.

Programming is not as difficult as it may seem. Any one who wants to program on the 57 can do so. There's a choice of several programming languages, with some Compilers being variable in the pallo domain. Don't let the apparently complex source code listings and Juspin intuitidate you; the 57 is an ideal machine to pet started with because the operating system is relatively simple, yet modern enough to produce a powerful user interface. The skills you acquire on the 57 are easily transferable to any other systems.

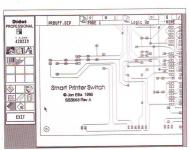
Knowing how to write your own programs, even the most basic ones, is very useful. You can easily write a small program to initialise your printer or convect test fills. As your programming skills develop, you can let other people enjoy them by releasing programs into the public domain. It is very satisfying to know that someone else is enjoying the fruits of your creativity – that's how my GMBMench program came to be.

If you want to get started, don't hesitate. Get a book on BASIC or C programming and if you persevere, you will soon be showing off your first program to your friends...

Ofir Gal, Technical editor

# Behind

Jon Ellis looks at the power behind German ST programming, the Pure C development system...



Didot Professional, just one of many excellent programs written using Pure C.

ake a look at the range of major applications for the ST:
DAs packages, Calamus,
Interface and so on. Most of the see have two things in common: they come from Germany; and they were written using the same complier system – Pure C.

Pure C is a development system with a pedigree. It was originally developed by the German branch of Borland International as an Atari port of the best-selling PC package, Turbo C. When Borland decided not to develop the produce further, Application Systems Heidelberg added some enhancements to produce Pure C.

As a result of the changes of owner-

ship however, Pure C's maturation has been dogged by legal squabbles. The package has never appeared with English manuals – the major reason for it failing to gain widespread popularity in Britain and America. Similarly, a lack of foreign distributors has made it awkward for non-German programmers to set hold of Pure C. depriving an excellent package of a wider appreciation. UK distribution is handled by System Solutions, but no product will be available until the next release of the program appears.

# Why is it so special?

If none of this puts you off, what can you expect from Pure C? The answer is a clean, fast development system that produces some quick object code.

Pure C works from the command line

CPP Pure C Proprocessor Pure Software Hunich Distributed under License of Borland (Germany) GmbH Copyright 1989, 1990 Borland International Inc. Bil rights reserved Version Her 20 1978

sage: CPP (options) file(s)

-2	Generate 68020 code
-8	Senerate 68881 code
-8	ANSI keumords only
-8	Senerate DRI-Object
-0	Rillow nested comments
-Oux	Define mecro
-Fron	
-fron	Step after N warnings
-5	Size potimization
-8	Use reerl calling
-Tyer	Include files directory
-1	He iumo optimization
-K	Default char is unsigned

Output file directory Output file neme Use absolute will be use absolute will be use absolute will be the projector worldles Standard stack frames Standard stack frames Standard stack frames Undefine a meero Undefine Undefi

Verbose nessage output Enable all warmings Enable warming xxx IX Disable warming xxx Ecocrate underbars Rdd debug information Wo register load optimization

ess any key or mouse button to return to Meolesk

# the veil

Development is based around the integrated compilation environment that Turbo C popularised on the PC, which includes project management facilities for large programming exercises.

The editor portion of the package offers the usual source code editing



An on-line help system makes programming easy - if you speak German!

. . . .

Jewel in the crown for English-speaking programmers, the real attraction of Pare Cities set to much in the qualtities of the compiler itself, as Lettice C does perfectly good job, but in compatibility, Ower to years, several German programmers have compiled excellent bitmer's of graphics and interface functions. Many of these libraries have been released as Freezer or sharmour, providing a marvellour resource for anyone who wants to add a little German politic to their software.

One of the most widely used of these is KyDisia, a library that is bundled with the excellent Interface resource editor. KyDisia provides keyboard shortcuts for dislague baxes, dislagues to windows together with all manner of new buttons and objects. Unfortunately, KyDisia is distributed as a Pure C library file, without source code, so confifient its use to Pure Commers.

Other libraries that initially appeared in the Pure C format, for example the keyboard handling package NKCC, contained source code, and Lattice-compatible versions are beginning to make an annearance.



MyDials, one of the wonderful German interface libraries accessible to Pure C users. features: auto-indenting, parenthesis matching and so on. Having written a module, compilation is simply a matter of selecting a menu option, and then watching somewhat open-mouthed while the compiler rips through the source code. Turbo C indeed!

ANSI-compatible C library; both software and 6888x coprocessor maths libraries, and GEM and TOS function sets too. An added extra is a BGI (Borland Graphics Interface) graphics library, which may be useful for porting old software from the PC.

Library support is fairly standard: an

Facilities for mixed C and assembly language programming are provided by a full macro assembler, PASM. With options for processors up to the 68040, maths coprocessors and memory management chips, the Pure assembler seems powerful enough for any task.

# Hammer and tongs

There's much more to a development system than an editor, a compiler and a few libraries. Most packages include a whole suite of utilities to assist in various aspects of the development process. For most ST programmers, the two most important utilities are likely to be a resource editor and a debuggior and a composition of the state of the

The good news is that Pure C has a very pretty debugger, PD. What is more, it's a source level debugger – a program that allows you to step through your C program, looking not at the compiled assembly language, but at the original source code. The Pure debugger also lets you look at the assembly language level to, a facility essential for eathing low-level bugs, or sorting out a mixed C and assembly-language program.

Somewhat unusually for a debugger, PD makes use of a GEM interface, with windows and dialogue boxes. Not quite up to the standard set by the Brainstorm DSP debugger, but rather more friendly than most. PD is not just

Brainstorm DSP debugger, but rather more friendly than most. PD is not just a pretty face either: conditional breakpoints, variable watching and slow-running are just some of its features.

The bad news on the utility front is that the review package included no resource editor. For a number of reasons, Interface (see review on page 10)



Insert a breakpoint with a click of the mouse using the Pure debugger.



Debug in assembly language, C source or both - it's up to you!

is likely to be the program of choice, but it is frustrating to think that you could buy Pure, and then be unable to develop GEM applications without forking out again. Other common utilities were also absent: no object file librarian or code profiler, no object file conversion utilities or symbol table strippers.

# In the know

Just how far can you get without English documentation? Oddly enough, it's not too much of a problem if you have used an ST C compiler before. All program menus and dialogues are in English, as are all compiler error messages. But the README files and much of the example source are in German.

The greatest loss though is the online help system, which is almost wholly in German. To be able to look up information about the compiler, the assembler or even the language itself while writing code would be invaluable to the beginner. Still, the package includes the tool to compose help files, so it's possible that some English help might make an appearance someday.

In summary, Pure C is a quick and effective tool for programming the ST. Despite the problems with documentation, it is a surprisingly usable system, mainly due to an uncluttered interface, and a fast, high-quality compiler.

Here we are inside Lattice's integrated environment. Loadsa menus!

Options Program Project File Edit Seanch Block Find Next int exit\_object; BLIT\_INFO \*use\_blit; Find Previous (0) Ronlaro if (box == NULL || b Replace All P handle dialogue): internal\_erro (box->buttons set\_buttons(box | Gote Bookmark | Gote 1 ^1 set\_menus(box->tree,box->menus); (box->text != NULL) init\_fields(box->tree,box->text); (box->setup != NULL (\* box->setup) (box); use\_blit = (blit\_dialogues == TRUE) ? it,&box->edit,box-> exit\_object = display\_dialogue(box,box | if ((exit\_object & 8x7FFF) != box->cancer if (box->read != NULL) (\* box->read) (box) if (box->text != NULL read fields(box->tree,box->text); (box->menus != NULL)
read menus (box->tree, box->menus); if (box->buttons != NULL

What weighs 4.5 pounds, has more than 1,000 pages, and occupies 4 megabytes of disk? Jon Ellis finds out about Lattice C...

attice C is nothing if not comprehensive. From the moment you open the box, it's obvious that this is a heavyweight package. Take installation for example: a user-friendly GEM installation program that doesn't just ask you where you want the system installed, but which bits of it you'd like.

Over the years, Lattice C has grown and matured with the ST market. When it was distributed by Metacomoo, It was slow, rather limited, and supported by some fairly crude utilities. In a series of HiSoft incurrantions, Lattice has evolved into a highly polished and flexible package. The system has kept pace with recent innovations in system software and hardware too: a variety of header files and library functions support the Falson hardware, MINT and MultiTOS, SenetfoliONS and the cookie its.

# Nicely developed

As seems to be de rigeur for compilers these days, Lattice provides an integrated development environment, where a program can be created, compiled, linked, tested and debugged all without leaving the source code editor. To speed up the development cycle, both phases

ASM will accomble to

code for many chips.



# BIG

of the compiler, the optimiser and the linker can all be made memory resident saving on disk access time.

One of Lattice's major strengths is the sheer flexibility of the system. The development process seems almost infinitely configurable, with options covering all aspects from exactly which non-ANSI enhancements are active through to which 650x0 processor the compiled program should run on.

Having so many options incurs a price, shough, in terms of complexity of the user interface. There are so many sub-menus and dialogue boxes with such an array of buttons that it is easy to get lost. Particularly for the beginner, the Lattice integrated environment can be somewhat dumning. Perhaps Hisoft should consider adding a simplified "plug" in plug" editor without some of the more arcane options: they already include command line versions of the compiler and other tools for those who prefer not to use the integrated system.

Lattice is a fully ANSI-compliant compiler, which means that it should be happy with industry-standard C from any platform. Backing up the compiler is a complete implementation of the ANSI Standard C library, together with a maths library and a GEM and TOS function library. Each is available in a number of variants tailored to sait the range of styles of code that the compiler composition of the compiler of the compiler of the composition of the compiler of the compiler of the composition of the compiler of the com

## More bytes for your buck

The Lattice debugger is an enhanced version of the Mon program that forms part of IlSoft's De-Pac assembler package. Although it offers some support for the C environment. It cannot be considered a proper source-level debugger. A milliarity with OSQU assembly language is necessary for successful debugging. That said, it is a powerful and effective tool which is well worth the mes enter in learning how to use it.

For those occasions when a little assembly language is called for, the Lattice assembler, ASM, is more than

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0.000000	39,3935X	2455	16pf	
9.88883	99,9999X	3658	15 _read_sumbols	
3.69162	39,3935X	f668	11 _mencepy	
9,69163	39,3933×	2450	8 _waitkey	
0.00803	39, 1935X	119a3	8 _fwrite	
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Far Left: One of the many pages of Lattice options.

Left: Spotting the bottlenecks is easy with a code profiler.

capable of coping. It supports all processors in the 680x0 family, up to the 68040, as well as maths coprocessors and memory management chips.

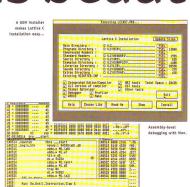
A major part of the Lattice package is made up of utility programs. These range in importance from the essential, like a resource editor, down to the obscure, like a conversion utility for Lattice object files into GST format files. Recent additions include a couple

of programs to assist in the construction of CPX modules, and a profiling package. The latter is used to identify execution bottlenecks in programs, marking them out for further continusation.

Documentation comes in the form of three perfect-bound manuals. The first of these details the operation of the compiler and other programs in the package. Liberal use of screenshots illustrate the features, and the style is clear and easy-to-read. The other manuals detail the standard C and TOS library functions in a similar fashion.

Lattice C has been the flagship of HiSoft's range of programming packages for several years now, and this position is well deserved. The sheer range of compiler options and utility programs make this easily the most comprehensive and powerful software development system for the ST.

# is beautiful!



## The full WERCS

The Tutt WEINCO
To develop GEM applications, you need a resource editor to design menu bass and dialogue boxes. Unlike many other ST language systems which have ticensed versions of Kuma's K-Resource or DK's RCS, Lattice includes HiSoft's

WESC allows the usual menu bars, dislogue boxes and alerts to be constructed and edited on-screen. With the exception of colour losms, WERCS supports all AES objects and flags, including the new 3D-attributes introduced with Mutit105. A limited test facility lefts the programmer check that everything works as intended, before the new creation is sivered to disk.

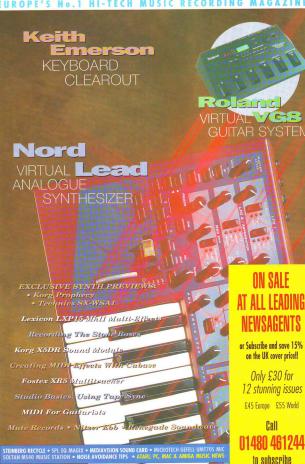
In comparison with Interface, WERC shows its age badly. There is no support for direct design with user-defined object types, and only one resource file can be open at a time. WERC's own dislaque boxes and menus are hardly state of the art in appearance, and give a rather clumsy feel, to the editing process. Screen referaws are less than snappy, and occasional unnecessary extra updates compound the problem.

Although WERCS supports a variety of programming languages, this extends only to the construction of a header file containing symbol definitions for a resource file. Source code representations of the resource file are available in C and assembly language through the use of a rather pedantic command line utility, DERG and the programming of the control of the cont

All in all, though WERCS can cope with fairly basic resource design requirements, it falls short of the high standards set by the rest of the Lattice package.

WERCS isn't the nicest resource editor, but it's better than nowt!

# SOUND ON SOUND







Lattice and Pure two similar-looking development

# Compiler environments... heckout

Having made the introductions. Jon Ellis casts a critical eye over our two heavyweight contenders...

iven that any comparison between two packages will inevitably major on the differences between them, it is important not to lose sight of the common ground. Both Pure C. and Lattice C are comprehensive software development systems, each capable of meeting most normal programming needs with ease.

For such complex collections of software, both packages are surprisingly easy to use. While it is unlikely that any compiler interface could ever really be described as intuitive, both Pure and Lattice feature pleasant integrated development environments that make life easy for fans of mice and windows. The traditional command-line interface is also supported by both packages.

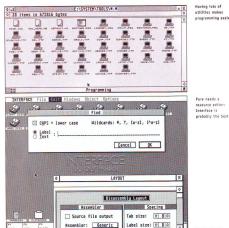
### Speed king

The essence of Pure C's appeal is speed. The source code editor is slick and has most of the useful extras that programmers find so useful. like auto-indentation. Compilation is blazingly fast - in one fairly rough and ready comparison, Pure compiled a fairly complex module in 9 seconds, a task that took Lattice 27 seconds. As a result, the edit-compilelink-run cycle turns smoothly, making development efficient. The environment contains many nice touches that also contribute to the overall impression of good design; the provision of on-line help is just one example.

Quick compilation is of little use if the resulting code is slow. Pure C does not disappoint on this front either, as a quick check with a version of the Dhrystone test program revealed (Table 1). Notwithstanding any quibbles over the qualities of the Dhrystone as a measure. Pure C had a clear edge over Lattice in this test:

### Fully tooled up

In other areas though, Pure C looks a little under-specified. Lattice wins easily



on the features front. It provides a much wider range of utilities to help with program development (several linkers, resource editor, object file utilities and so on). To be sure, many of these, like the program profiler will be used infrequently by most programmers, but their presence adds to the overall gravitas of the package.

Others, such as the resource editor, are everyday tools for ST programming, and their omission from the Pure package is curious. Lattice's WERCS may not be the most glitzy of resource editors, but it's sure better than nothing! However, the pretty source-level Pure debugger does go some way to redressing the balance, making Mon look rather unpolished.

The Lattice compiler has a much richer set of options than its competitor, allowing the development process to be tailored precisely to the project's requirements. As an example, under Lattice, each individual compiler warning message can be made into an error, a warning or ignored. Pure C just has a couple of global settings covering compiler verbosity.

This flexibility also extends to an exceptional level of control over the specifics of code production. Not only does this open up new areas to Lattice programmers, such as low-level system programming, but it also allows fiddly

programs like CPX modules to be produced easily. Library support is also much more comprehensive under Lattice C, with a range of C, GEM and maths libraries covering four different code models

#### Word on the street

On the documentation front, there is no contest. Lattice includes three manuals detailing all aspects of the operation of the compiler and utilities, together with full descriptions of the standard C. GEM and TOS library functions.

In contrast, Pure C offers no English documentation, further limiting its appeal. Driving a compiler package without documentation can be awkward even for the experienced user, particularly for anything other than run of the mill programming

# The hottom line

In summary, for general C programming, there is nothing much to choose between the two systems. Both do the job and do it well. The Pure C integrated development environment is quicker than Lattice and arguably easier to use. If the on-line help were in English, Pure would make an ideal compiler for programmers outgrowing Prospero C.

Given its current state however, with no English documentation or saleable

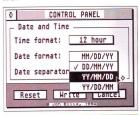
Having lots of utilities makes programming easier. UK version, interest in Pure C is likely to be confined to German-speaking programmers, those with a need to access third-party graphics libraries like MyDials or developers seeking the fastest compiled code.

For more complex projects, perhaps the development of a large package or more intricate system-level work, Lattice has a breadth of options and facilities that is hard to beat, and so remains the one to have if you want to be able to tackle any ST programming project.

As a caveat though, the version of Pure C used for this feature, v1.10, is about two years old now, whereas Lattice v5.60 has had several month's more development. Maybe if the longrumoured Pure C 2 ever emerges from the lawyers' clutches, we might see a different outcome. With English on-line help, accessible technical support, more features and an aggressive price through System Solutions, an enhanced Pure C could prove a real threat to Lattice's domination of the English-speaking market

If HiSoft want a top tip for spoiling one of Pure C's major attractions, they should look into including support for the Pure C object file format in a future release of Lattice. This would open the way for Lattice users to tap into the wonderful interface libraries produced in Germany for Pure C. Now there's a thought ...

Lattice has the options and tools for all tasks - CPX programming for example.



Program	Options	Result
Pure C	default	4695 Dhry
Lattice €	default	2808 Dhry
Lattice C	optimised	3793 Dhry

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# Face to Interface



The most important GEM programming tool, apart from a compiler, is a good resource editor. Ofir Gal investigates Interface...

A fully featured colour icon editor is integrated into the main program. The ability to import Windows icons is a sure way of obtaining a vast number of 'emi

> The object edit window uses a modern and friendly interface to make your work as simple as possible. One notable feature is the ability to change the object type, in this case from FBOXTEXT to FTEXT.

nterface has been halled as the best ever resource editor for the Atari platform. This pack of programming tools has been used to design many of today's best GEM programs and is finally available in the

The package consists of two doublesided hoppy disks and a nanual. Unfortunately, the current manual is in German, but an English language version is on its way. Even so, Interface can be used without reading a worl of documentation, mainly because it is such a user-friendly program. Apart from the main program, there are several source code libraries on disk, includine NKC and MPDiak.

One of the main strengths of the program is that it is up-to-date with all the latest AES features. It copes with colour icons and knows all about 3-D objects. The user interface features monemodal windows, keyboard short-cuts and many Let 'em Fly features. One option allows you to work in a modal environment, which is faster.

Interface installs its own desktop by default. The basic layout its somewhat similar to kResource, but much more polished. The drive icons are placed at the top of the display and a ten button toolbar at the bottom. The buttons change their functionality, depending on the current operation, but typically offer quick access to operations like open, save, tree test, object info and the like. The Interface desktop also features a clipboard and a trashean and when the desktop-like design is unsuitable, such as in a multi-tasking environment, it can be switched off.

To create a new resource file, simply select New from the File menu; a blank window opens. Open the New Trees and New Object windows. As Interface

Interface includes the MyDials library for Pure C.

GFA BASIC and Omikron BASIC. Using the library

enables you to display keyboard shortcuts in but-

tons, create flying dialogue boxes and use round

radio and check box buttons. The library is inte-

grated into the Interface test tree routines so

that you can immediately see the results.

Create a button with an extended type

of 18 and set the selectable flag. The

an open square bracket before the

keyboard shortcut is assigned by adding

Selectebra Selectebra

Coronina Fings



features a non-modal design, you can leave these windows open all the time and use them like toolbars. Create your first object tree by clicking on the tree type you want and drag it into your main resource window. A double click opens a window with the new tree. New objects can now be dragged onto the tree window in much the same way.

Object editing

Each object can be selected, cut, copied or pasted, and moved freely from one tree to another. A copy of the object is created if you hold down Shift while dragging it: holding Control down while elicking on an object selects its parent. Clicking and quickly releasing the mouse displays a pop-up menu with some common operations like align to grid, hide, erase and edit. Selecting Edit brings up the object parameters dialogue window. All the standard features are available here - object text, flags and states as well as colour, border and fill style.

The info bar in the tree window displays the name and index of the object under the mouse so there's no need to open an object edit window just to get some basic info. A very useful feature is the ability to select multiple objects and then start editing the first. The object edit window sports a Next button that takes you to the next object and Interface also allows you to change the flags and states of multiple objects globally. A press on F9 at any time quickly tests the object tree.

Image and icon objects can be edit-

ed by selecting the Edit button in the object edit window. This opens the best icon editor ever snorted on an Atari program. You can quickly create a mask for the icon or generate a medium

Interface features a non-modal design, allowing you to view and edit several windows at the same time. Objects can be dragged from one

window to another.

Resource File Name: GERBENCH, RSC Size : 28412 Bytes Number of Trees Language Dialogs/Renus Aler thoses Alerthones Free Strings GFR Basic Number of Structures TEDINFO: Nane Text nenary

Interface can generate header files suitable for a number of program ming languages. Users of HiSoft BASIC are not catered for, but can easily use the conversion utility that is included with BASIC itself.



The user options give a good idea of the flexibility. A built-in file selector, non-modal interface and custom deskton can all be configured

×××× Publisher: No | Software Pros: The ultimate GEM programmer's tool UK distributor: Compo Software Ltd powerful and versatile • colour icons support
 Cons: A little slow in screen redraws RRP: £49 Requirements: Any TOS system with 1Mh of RAM

INTERFACE 2.30

automatically by halving its height. The icon editor allows vou to create 2, 4, 16 and 256 colour icons. One point worth noting though is that you must run in 256 colours or more to access all possible icon resolutions. The icon editor also reads IMG files as well as Windows 3 icons and can export the icon as a header (ICN) file.

# Verdict

Interface is an absolute must for anyone programming GEM applications. Even without using the more specialist libraries, you will find that programs like WERGS

and KResource pale in comparison. It is also extremely reliable and works well under all versions of the operating system. The only problem is that an English manual is not yet available but, according to Compo Software, one is imminent. If you are serious about GEM programming, get Interface now!

shortcut character. INTERFACE FORD Preferences Display [Renubar Display [Toolbar [Franed Headlines [Zoon boxes [Right Button Drive Save OK Cancel

A typical dialogue box looks like this while being edited. Extended object types are used to create the custom objects.

│ Display Menubar

▼ Display Toolbar Framed Headlines Zoom hoxes Background Windows X Right Button Drive Left Button Drive Save Cancel

Press the Test button to see what the dialogue box really looks like. Notice the 3-D look and the by now familiar check hoves that are not available as standard AFS objects

help for the extended Audital Objectiques

If you forget the various codes to use for the MyDials library, this table is available by pressing the Help key.

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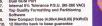
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# Ofir Gal and his team of experts set about solving your problems...

# Where is TOS?



that I have not yet understood. I always thought that TOS and GEM were loaded into RAM at boot-up. I've tried to search for them in RAM using a disk/RAM monitor program and can see some parts but not others. If TOS remains in ROM, how do patch programs work and how is it possible for alternative operating sys-

tems to be loaded from disk?

Stuart Campbell, Fort William

TOS is stored in ROM chips and works from there so as not to use up valuable RAM memory. So, it is not loaded into RAM. What TOS does is to have a series of storage locations called exception vectors and system variables located at addresses \$0 to \$600 (0 to 1536 decimal) which have specific meanings. Most contain addresses of important places in the ROM where certain functions or information lie. Whenever these are needed, a program (including TOS itself)

# **BASIC** bug

At the age of 68, I use the ST for the record-keeping of the local branch of the U3A, University of the 3rd Age. For this nurnose I use the excellent HiSoft Power Rasic. Other users of Power Basic may be interested to learn of a bug in the INSTR function of version 1.21. INSTR returns the position of a small string within a bigger string: for instance, INSTR ("cat", "a") is 2. The bug shows if the last letter of the first string is the same as the first letter of the sec-

D. Gold. Herts

I have just tried reproducing this bug in HISoft BASIC 2.10 and it appears that the bug has been fixed. You may like to contact HiSoft for an upgrade. Ofir Gal

looks at the value contained at the exception vector or system variable and goes there to carry out the function. Some patch programs work by changing these

There are two types of alternative operating systems; other versions of TOS and TOS-compatible operating systems (such as MultiTOS and MagiC), and other non-TOS operating systems (such as Spectre Mac emulator). The former are completely loaded into

values to point to another address

where their own routine lies.

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ogal@cix.compulink.co.uk

While every effort will be made to answer your question within the pages of either Atari World or Atari Pro, please note that individual correspondence cannot be entered into.

### RAM and set up the system to point to their own routines mostly ignoring the TOS in ROM. The latter types usually have some of their system contained in a ROM and other parts are loaded into

When investigating memory with monitor programs, do be careful not to accidentally change any values you see there and then carry on using the system. It could result in a crash and you losing some data in memory or even on disk. Mark Baines

# Compatible Falcon



I've been an avid

for several years My system is a 4Mb STe, with an SM124 monitor and 180Mb SCSI hard disk (using the ICD Link). I've been thinking recently about upgrading my set-up to the Atari Falcon but am concerned about software compatibility and whether or not I'll need to buy another hard disk. It's a very confusing situation which I'd like you to advise me about.

Douglas Hilliard, London

As a follow-up to a similar question in last month's issue, Doug, let me clear up any misapprehension about Falcon compatibility. The Falcon is compatible with all correctly written Atari programs. In practice this means that 99% of all serious programs will work on your Falcon. If you have any very old versions of commercial software then you may need to upgrade to the latest ones. A tiny majority of PD software doesn't work - but then a lot of PD software doesn't work correctly on an ST! The only problem is with games software, most of which isn't compatible, but there are products like Backwards that can get up to 70% of ST games running on the

Falcon.



RAM.

Profile 2 gives you a thorough rundown of your machines internals...

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... while the PD program ST Tools enables parts of the memory to be examined as well as disk files - but be careful!



compatible - and many PD games, such as Colums, reviewed this month are Falcon-specific..

on the MagiC Desktop, with a title like "Go TOS!".

# MagiC moments

It is possible to change the window colours, as in TOS 2.06, under MagiC. Use the WCOLORS CPX module that is available from PD libraries. Also, if you have NeoDesk3 or TOS 2.06, and do not want to boot into MagiC every time, try this. Move the MAGXBOOT.PRG file from the AUTO folder into the root directory. Now drag this icon onto the desktop and give it a title like "Go MagiC!" Set NeoDesk to autoboot, and save the desktop. Now when you next boot your machine, you should have the "Go MagiC!" icon on your desktop. Simply double click on this and the computer will reboot with MagiC. If you want to go back to TOS, do a cold reset. Also, you could install a program like COLDBOOT.PRG

Andrew Ward, West Yorkshire CONTROL PANEL П ⊎indow Border Mode UK Cancel Saue

The Window colours CPX from Atari works well under MagiC, allowing you to customise the colours of the GEM window elements.

As your hard disk has a SCSI interface it should plug directly into your Falcon, although depending on your hard disk driver and formatting you may need to reformat. If you want to save even more money, and don't mind losing your STe, then you might like to think about buying a 1Mb Falcon, a memory adapter (from Systems Solutions) and using your STe memory in it. Ask Systems Solutions first though, since not all SIMM memory is suitable for FalconWING. Graeme Rutt

# BASIC help



writing to ask for your advice

with regard to HiSoft BASIC 2.10. I am new to HiSoft BASIC programming and I previously followed your tutorials in ST Review, I have recently purchased HiSoft BASIC 2 and it is rather confusing to say the least. I have tried to follow the tutorial inside to the letter, however things don't go right for me.

Although I've written to HiSoft, can you recommend a good BASIC tutorial? I have read that BASIC 2 is compatible with Microsoft QuickBASIC. Do you think a book on QuickBASIC could explain the art of programming in an easier fashion?

At the moment I use STOS BASIC and I have knocked out a couple of programs without too much fuss, but GEM programming is a bit confusing. I am eager to learn to work in HiSoft

Ade Wherry, Ayrshire

RASTC

I too had problems getting started in GEM programming, I would recommend going through the HiSoft GEM Toolbox tutorials and slowly trying to figure out how it all works. Unfortunately, there are no books that deal with GEM programming in BASIC specifically, but The Atari Compendium (available from HiSoft) may be useful. This book covers the operating system in detail and also includes sections describing GEM in particular.

HiSoft BASIC is compatible with QuickBASIC but only partially, Because QuickBASIC is designed for PCs, there are no equivalent GEM functions. In Atari World we will continue to support



The HiSoft GEM Toolbox is a collection of routines for GEM programming.

programmers with tutorials and articles. This issue is mostly dedicated to C programming, but we will most certainly be looking at BASIC in the near future. Ofir Gal

# CD-ROM Drives



machine, a 4Mb STe. I want to use Kodak PhotoCD discs and some of the

clip art CD-ROMs that are available. What type of CD-ROM drive should I buy and how do I connect it? Robert Percy, Chelmsford You have a number of ontions regarding CD-ROM

drives, which one you take depends very much on your experience with connecting hardware devices and also your current configuration. The basic requirements are a SCSI adapter, driver software, the correct cables, and the CD-ROM drive itself. If you have a hard disk it's possible you already have a SCSI adapter - ask the hard disk supplier if you don't know.

Whether you buy each item senarately or not is very much up to you. If you are on a tight budget then it's possible that you could save a little money by buying a separate CD-ROM drive. Some box-shifters are offering very attractive deals on CD-ROM drives, especially on the older double-speed and ancient single speed types.

However, if you want a single package that's guaranteed to work, and care about after sales service, then you should look at System Solutions' CD-ROM pack for STe/STF machines. It comes with all the required parts for a

reasonable £299. This includes a double-speed CD-ROM drive which can also handle multisession PhotoCD work. Graeme Rutt

# Why an STe?

dered what the rence is between the ST and the STe. I believe it has some extra colours but I can't see any extra graphics modes on my friend's STe computer. Can you tell me what the differences

Thomas Monk, London

There are a number of differences between the two machines. There are more colours available in the palette (4.196 instead of 512) yet you can still only use 16 of them in low-res mode. The sound system is much improved: as well as the standard Yamaha "beep" chip of the ST range, the STe boasts a pretty good stereo sample play-back chip. It also offers a blitter chip and hardware scrolling, and while the benefits of such extras weren't put to use when the STe first shipped, a number of programs - mainly in the art and sound fields - have emerged that take advantage of them.

Another advantage that is easy to overlook is that the design of the STe allows easier upgrading of the machine. For example, to add TOS 2.06 to an STFM will set you back £54; on the STe it's a mere £39. Graeme Rutt



The excellent STormtracker, an example of a program that outs the STe's enhanced sound system to good use.

# Fancy Earning A Tenner?

All you have to do is send us a useful tip for your favourite program - what could be easier!

Send us your hint on a disk, saved as a text file (preferably), along with a screenshot for illustration, or possibly a drawing if it's a "you can build this" style tip. We'll pay £10 for every reader hint that we publish.



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# SI Source June 1995 SOURCE

# Neat Tidy

# Inside

- 2 Start Here what is a desktop? Why do you need one?
- **4** Extra, Extra read all about the best features of a replacement
- 6 Boy's Own find out what Atari's TOS 2.06 has to offer
- Play the field a round up of all the alternatives
- 1 2 Roll Your Own follow our tutorial on working with Thing...
- **1 4 Language Barrier** make your ST a jargon-free zone!

Everything you always wanted to know about alternative desktops for your ST...

Don't miss our Reader Disk with the Thing desktop!



# DIY desktops

First of all, welcome to the second issue. If you've subscribed as a result of reading issue one or from enjoying this issue, thanks for your vote of confidence — you won't regret it.

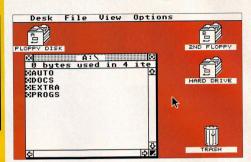
As we promised, there really is something for everyone in this magazine. However, ST Source is aimed directly at the beginner and it's here that new users will feel most at home. You won't be treated like a fool and you won't be made to feel small. All you'll get is help and advice from expert users like Joe Connor and Gramem Rutt. No flamel and no

# frinnery.

The good thing about Atari World is that we're the first magazine that can take a single subject and cover it in minute detail. This month we're delving deep into deletops - how they work, what they can do for you and where you get them. We've even included a detailed tutorial on Thing, the replacement desktop on our Reader, Dick.

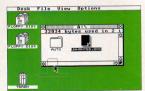
If you've ever wondered why people install replacement desktops or how you could do some things more easily, it's all here, ready and waiting. And so is the third issue – so fill out that subscription form!

Andrew Wright, Assistant editor



# Deskbo

What is a desktop? And why do you need one? Andrew Wright has some answers.



Top: A customised ST

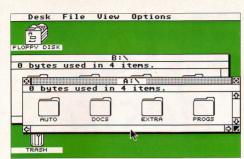
Bottom: Desktops make file handling much more intuitive o many new users, it might seem a little strange to put a feature on replacing a desktop inside a computer magazine.

Let's face it, it sounds more like a hammer and nails job than a simple disk operation.

In this case, the term "desktop" has an entirely different meaning. Far from being the coffee-cup-cluttered workspace you spend so much time hunched over, the computer's desktop is really the heart of the machine.

Now that most computers have ditched the old flashing prompt as a means of communicating with humans, most of the models sold today have what are called graphical user inter-

These GUIs – pronounced "goocys" – represent the biggest step forward we've ever seen in computing terms because the simple point and click method of carrying out routine tasks has made computers much more friendly and accessible.



The default GEM desktop on an Atari ST/STe

# uno

In an Atari the desktop is called GEM. In the ST and STe models the default desktop has two drive icons (filing cabinet drawers) and a trashcan (waste bin) on a green background. The analogy with a real office environment

is fairly obvious. The main advantage of such a working environment is that most actions are intuitive and easy to remember.

Using the mouse, you drop things in the bin, drag things around your desk and file things away in folders and draware

On the other hand, the basic GEM desktop is just that - basic. You can change the position of the icons to suit your own way of working or you can change the background colour but there's little more to it than that.

But there is an alternative: to put real power in your mouse pointer. you need either a replacement desktop or to upgrade your computer to TOS version 2. We're here to help you decide

### Down to size

Windows can be irritating objects if you don't arrange them how you want them and then make sure they stay that way. You can do this by saying the deskton (under the deskton's Options manu) so that whenever you boot your machine with that DESKTOP.INF file in the root directory, the windows will be in the same place.

Note that if you have a version of TOS prior to 2.0x, the DESKTOP.INF file can store the positions of four windows. You may never need that many open at once but it's a good idea to open four, position them as you want them, close two or three of them and then save the desktop. That way, if you ever open four windows again, they will open in the places you want them to.

Sometimes there are many more folders and files in a window than you can possibly display on screen at once. This can be awkward if you're looking for a particular file. One way to quickly glimpse a window's contents is to use the button (sometimes termed a gadget) in the top righthand corner of the window. Clicking on this will expand the window to fill the screen. You can locate a file - or at least check that it is or isn't there - and then click the button again and the window shrinks back to its original size.





Clicking on the expand button makes the GFM window lean to full screen size. Another click shrinks it back again

# Tidving tips

Unlike their real life counterparts, computer desktops have to be kept tidy. You can hide scraps of pager for years on a real desk - at least you can on mine - but try treating files that way on the GEM desktop and you'll probably never see them again.





Figure 2 - text view

There are two ways of looking at your files and folders, the icon view or the text view. Most experienced users prefer the text view as you can see more files at once but if you're hanny looking at the icons then that's fine. Figure 1 shows icon view - files are represented by icons in more or less square windows. In Figure 2 the windows have been moved (using the top window bar) and resized (using the small box in the bottom right corner) so that the contents of two floppy or disks or folders can be viewed side by side at the same time

Once you get some practice in, you'll move round your Atari's desktop like greased lightning but some things will slow you down. One of these is your computer constantly asking you for confirmation before it carries out any action. You can turn off confirmation for deleting files, copying files or over-writing files but remember, that way you don't get a second chance if you actually delete the wrong one.



Confirmation options - best used when you've grown confident you know what you're doing!

# Desktop

Andrew Wright gets down to the meat and shows you just what a replacement desktop can do...

# desires



aving looked at some desktop basics, it's time to move on and look at what replacement desktops have to offer. Replacement from the GEM desktop in the usual way but they replace part of the operating system, namely the part that contains

TERADESK THE View Option

the Atari's built-in desktop. The result is a completely new desktop but in fact most of them look broadly similar – you'll see the same green background (on a colour monitor) and icons for each drive and the waste bin.

The most obvious difference is that the icons have changed. Instead of the standard TOS filing cabinet drawers,

tops tend to have separate icons for floppy and hard drives as well as additional desktop icons for the clipboard and printer. This means, for example, that you can drag and drop files onto the printer icon for hard copy.

Thing (which is on this month's Reader Disk) offers keyboard shortcuts, a very useful feature.

Teradesk's Close Window command. On many desktops the windows look no different at all until you dig beneath the surface. You generally get a choice of icon or text view, but far more useful is the ability to alter the display fonts. A smaller font means you can see many more files in a window at a given sorreen resolution. Some desktops, such as Ease, let you display text in larger point sizes, making them much more leabile.

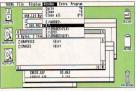
Windows get in the way sometimes and it helps if your replacement desktop has commands to clear them away quickly. For example, in TOS Lx you have to navigate back up through folders to the root directory before you can close a window. Many programs, like Teradesk, have a Close Window command that shuts down the windows completely with a single action.

Thing even lets you cycle between open windows (useful if one is hidden at the back), close one down or close them all down. You can also select which open window to top from the same dron-down menu.

# Is it for me?

Replacement desktops have a number of advantages. They add more functionality to your everyday working environment so you can do simple housekeeping taske much more quickly. On the other hand, they can use up almost all your spare memory and take a lot longer to load than the built-in desktop that is stored entirely in RDM, particularly if you're booting from a floopy disk.

Our round-up will tell you more, but in general 1Mb is the minimum memory for a replacement desktop and a hard disk is preferred because of the extra loading time.





(above top) Thing's window navigation commands make life a lot easier on a crowded deskton

(show bettern) Installed applications car be loaded much more easily.

Select All is a very useful command but not found in TOS 1.xx.

# Taking shortcuts

One thing that might sound strange when we're talking about graphical interfaces and desktops, is keyboard shortcuts. It's almost a contradiction in terms but nice and easy to use as most desktops are, the mouse can sometimes be impossibly slow. Take deleting a file for example. The

intuitive way you can "pick up" a file and "drag" it into the waste bin is a big advantage for beginners to computing. When you're further along the road, though, speed is more important and it becomes much more important to have keyboard shortcuts available. For instance, to delete a file you simply

your right hand) and delete it by pressing the Delete key, or whatever combination the desktop requires, with your loft hand

As an alternative, many replacement desktons have a menu option for deleting files which can be quicker than dragging and dropping and works when the waste bin icon is concealed by a window

Later versions of TOS - and replacement desktops - have an under-used but amazingly powerful feature. Application programs can be installed so that they are loaded whenever one of their data files is double clicked. This method of program launching can be used as well as placing the application's icon on the desktop, providing real flexibility.

Many replacement desktops let you link several different extenders to a particular application so that, for example, you can automatically load a program like Imagecopy when you click on GIF, IMG. TIF or IPG files

Another menu command found in most replacement desktops is Select All. This is a big time saver if you have a folder containing more files than can be displayed in the window but you want to move them all elsewhere or back them up on to a floppy. Instead of drawing a rubber band around all the files visible in the window, moving the scroll



Thing makes extensive use of keyboard shortruts

bars and adding more to the selection (by holding the shift key), you simply top the window in question and click on Select All. With a keyboard shortcut it's even quicker!

# Dump it on the desktop

By far the most powerful feature of all the replacement desktops is the ability to place program icons - and in some cases ordinary files and folders - on the desktop.

This means that if you have a program you use almost every day, you don't have to click your way through several folders to get at it. It can be stored permanently on the desktop and launched with just one double click.



The first stage is to select the Imagecopy program icon and drag it onto the Ease darkton



Once the program icon is in position, you can edit the icon itself using Ease's builtin editor.



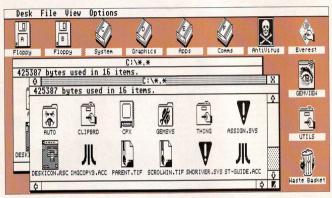
In medium resolution you can use up to four colours in the icon.



When you've finished, just save the desktop configuration to make the icon appear on the desktop every time you reboot. From now on, if you want to run Imagecopy you can double click on it to start it up or drag and drop an image file onto it, which will then automatically heal



# New ROMs



The desktop in all its glory – user defined icons, program icons and a rather interesting trashcan icon! OS 2.06 is in the incongruous position of being something more than just a replacement desktop – it's a full replacement for your old TOS and you have to open up your machine to install it.

This means that whenever you switch on your machine the new desktop is available immediately – you don't need to load it first. The desktop itself can't compete with other

disk-based replacements in terms of features but it comes pretty close.

One of the most appealing additions to this version of TOS is the ability to place program and data icons on the desktop. Adding an icon is easy; just drag a file or program out of a file window and drop it on to the desktop.

To change the graphic used for the icon you Configuring the desktop is a breeze with this dialogue box that controls default program launching and

keyboard shortcuts

simply click on the Install Icon option and choose from a range of different graphies. The same function is used to change the different shapes for the disk, printer and trashean icons.

TOS 2.06 does not include an icon editor but they are available in the public domain. In fact you'll find that most public domain libraries also carry a range of ready made icons. Buy the disk, copy the file over and the Install

DESKTOP CONFIGURATION Set default directory as: [Application] Top Window
Set input parameter: Full Path File Name Only
Function-key Assignments:
F 💠 🔻 🕏 🕏
Define Single Keystroke:
Menu Item:
Key: 0 Clear All
System Free Memory: 2232300 bytes
OK Cancel

# for old

Graeme Rutt looks at the fastest, most flexible option for floppy owners – an upgrade to TOS 2.06.



Icon function will automatically use the new graphics.

## Drag 'n' drop

Launching a program by double clicking on a data file has long been a function of TOS. This version refines the process by providing you with a whole range options covering every possible eventuality. You can even tailor the way a program launches, which gets around a number of problems there have been in the past.

The partner of this function is the drag in drop protocol – new for TOS 2.06. Instead of double-clicking on a file with a certain extender to load a particular program you can drag any one file on top of a program, loading the program along with the dropped file.

Keyboard shortcuts are also available on the desktop – a real boon for those of us who don't like reaching for the mouse at every opportunity. TOS 2.06 enables you to change the keyboard shortcut for each menu item and you can assign different function keys to load different programs.

Control over the display inside windown has hardly been touched since earlier TOS versions. Sure, you can use different icons now and you still have the old choice between icons or text and the way they're sorted, but very litte else has changed apart from the fact that you can alter the window background colour and pattern as you can



Preferences are hardly changed, maybe an area that could have been strengthened?

Fine tuning the way a single program launches has never been easier. the desktop. The main difference is the file filtering – an exceptionally useful method of only showing those files you want in the window. Bring up the dialogue box, set the file mask and away you so.

Unfortunately, there's no way of storing your favourite masks for later use and no way of using more than one mask at a time.

Here we have a directory full of images. They come in a wide range of file formats but I want to work with the GEM Image files. extender \*IMG.



those files that have that extender are displayed. The others are still there - they're just not shown.



We've selected the ".1MG files using the Select All command rather than rubber-banding or Shift-clicking as we would have had to do in earlier TOS versions. It's now possible to rename, copy, move, delete or perform any other file operation on the selected files. TOS 2.06 offers a few more extras. You can select all the files in a window with a simple click of the mouse or key-board combination but there are no other ground-shaking features. However, it is wrong to think of TOS 2.06 as a replacement desktop alone. It's a new TOS, now the standard operating system on the ST/STe, and it's a fast, clean almost totally businesses was the standard totally businesses to the standard totally businesses was the standard totally businesses which was the standard totally businesses was the standard totally businesses which was the standard totally bu

The fact that TOS does not come on disk shouldn't be overlooked. It's there as soon as you turn on your machine and it doesn't take up any more disk or memory space. Replacement desktops such as Ease and NeoDesk only really come into their own when you own a hard disk. If you're an Atari owner who depends on a floppy drive and your desktop is found wanting, then TOS 2.06 must be the choice for you.

# An inside iob

As TOS comes on two chips, upgrading your computer means opening it up and performing a little minor surgery. However, the procedure is far from difficult and in most cases requires no soldering at all.

If you're worried about this, or if, like me, your hardware skills are on the same par as your ballroom dancing techniques, then you can always pay for someone else to install it. As well as selling TOS 2.06 Compo will install it for £20 plus postage and packaging.

Which option you go for depends on your computer and your personal requirements. If you've got either an STe or a Mega STe, you can buy the two chips for £29, pull out the old ones and replace them with the new ones.

If you want to keep your old TDS, to make sure all your old software will still work, or if you don't have an SIG, then you can go for Compo's T-Basark. This board plags on top of your CPU though you may need some soldering depending on your machine. To run TOS 2.06 you must reboot with a small, supplied program in your Auto folder. The T-Baard costs ESA.

The final option, for STG users who want to keep both versions of 105, is the STE switch. This is a new gizmo, designed by Compo, that has a hardware switch instead of an Auto folder program to erwitch DSI. tcost £53 and it should be available by the time you read this. You can get in tooch with Compo by telephoning 01467 773582.

# Back Issues...

... for your collection



Prior to Atari World, there were two other great Atari magazines, now sadly lost from the shelves. The much loved ST World sadly disappeared many years ago and is still sorely missed by many diehard Atari owners. The other, Atari ST Review, has now disappeared from the news stands in its original format.

Atari World has been fortunate enough to secure stocks of a limited number of back issues of ST Review and we are pleased to make them available to our readers. If your collection is incomplete, then why not order a copy from us?





# Just for you - a cover disk rundown

- Video Titler, Kid Kong and Bugs UK. Issue 12
- Street 16 Concerto and Kaboom! Issue 17 Prospero C
- Issue 25 Equinox Organiser Tssue 26 **GEMView 3**
- MasterCAD and Kobold demo O Issue 27
- Ishar 3 demo, Eclipse, Spectra, and O Issue 30
- Imagecopy demo (two disks) Zero-5 demo and Video Supreme Issue 35 (two disks)

Most cover disks also include various utilities.

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What a bind!

We have even secured stocks of the ST Review binders. Extra special quality and a snip at just £5.95. Get yours to round off your collection in style.

Looking for a new look desktop? You can spend anything from the price of a floppy disk to fifty guid or so - and still not get what you need. Andrew Wright and Graeme Rutt look at a broad selection of replacements that should fit every bill.

# MagiC

MagiC is normally thought of as a multitasking operating system. Indeed it's probably the best on the Atari though it doesn't yet run on the Falcon. On the other hand, the fact that it also gives you a replacement desktop shouldn't be overlooked. It replaces TOS completely, giving you faster disk access and quicker screen updates - a single program runs faster than under your normal TOS

MagiC's desktop is functionally similar to TOS 2.06, with a few extras like the ability to change your font size, two extenders from which to automatically launch programs and other MagiC. specific additions. Because it's a multitasking system you can carry on using the desktop while you're running a program

MagiC stays in memory when you reboot and can be configured from a desk accessory which means that it works well without extra disk swapping on a floppy-based system. The big speed gains, multi-tasking and enhanced desktop may make this the best choice if you've a few bob to spare.

Ease was designed to enhance the more limited desktop built into MagiC but it has a number of features that make it perfect for multi-tasking under MultiTOS or as a straightforward replacement for GEM. It will run in 1Mb (at a squeeze) and is arguably the nicest looking desktop of all.



The Ease desktop - neat and functional

An Ease window has four extra buttons: one to close it quickly without exiting folder after folder: one to size the window to fit the contents; another to switch between text and icon view; and the fourth to cycle through other onen windowe

Using Ease you can also iconise windows, a useful feature for multi-tasking and for keeping the contents of a frequently-accessed, nested folder close at hand.

You can change any or all the Ease icons using the comprehensive editor and even specify different GDOS or SpeedoGDOS fonts in different windows. Text can be viewed in any font too and even printed out directly from the desktop. Programs can be launched from icons on the desktop or from a special menu. With or without MagiC. Ease is certainly the desktop to aspire

# Teradesk

Teradesk is one of the most popular replacements around, if only for the fact that it's freeware. The latest release. version 1.40 offers similar functions to Atari's TOS 2.06 and uses up less than 30Kb of RAM when running programs so it's ideal for 0.5Mb machines.



Teradesk - chunky icons...

The icons themselves are a little plain but a good selection is included so you can change most of the ones that don't suit you. The windows are almost identical to those under the standard

MagiC offers a useful speed enhancements.

GEM desktop but Teradesk has many more options for viewing and locating files, including multiple file masks, unsorted file lists and the ability to select all the files in a folder. Dialogue boxes can be fixed or movable, and monospaced GDOS fonts can be installed for viewing files or text.

It has the fewest features on offer but it is well worth trying out if you're still not convinced about the worth of a replacement.

#### NeoDesk

Nachael wins

friends just by

looking good.

As far as replacement desktops go, NeoDesk is a real veteran, especially when compared with the raw recruits like Ease. The younger ones may be leaner and fitter but NeoDesk has years of solid experience behind it, something that might just give it the edge when it comes to the crunch.

NeoDesk is just as good looking as Ease and probably better designed although some of the dialogue box options are too well hidden. Icon editing is very easy and there are plenty of features to keep you interested, including dozens of configuration options so



One of Gemini's best features is the excellent you can get the desktop looking just the Munfal command line editor.

NeoDesk 4 adds support for multitasking and when coupled with Geneva vou've got a pretty powerful system on your hands. One unique feature is that the desktop can be placed in its own window and each file window has its own individual menu bar, which makes it superb for multi-tasking or task switching. With Geneva and NeoDesk on one hand, and MagiC and Ease on

the other, Atari users are certainly spoilt for choice.

### Gemini

way you want it.

Gemini's big claim to fame - apart from the length of time it has been on the Atari scene - is the excellent, tightly integrated Mupfel command line editor that runs in a console window. The clean, well-designed interface is a little odd and hasn't proved popular in the past, but version 2 is due out shortly

and may well win a few more friends. Indeed, version 2 looks like maturing into an excellent desktop and work is already underway in translating the documentation into English. The icons and dialogue boxes are smart and functional and the program can use GDOS or SpeedoGDOS for the display. There's an icon for the clipboard and two dustbins - one permanent and one recoverable. You can also display files in large icon, small icon or text mode, as on the Apple Mac. Indeed Gemini's start-up message looks distinctly Mac-like so there's no doubt where the author's inspiration came from

On the downside, Gemini doesn't have a menu delete feature, needs a lot of memory and can't search through drives, but that takes very little away from such a nice-looking, attractive desktop

Realesk	File Settings Options	
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Buyer's Guide										
	TOS 2.06	NeoDesk 4	Ease	MagiC	Teradesk	Gemini	Thing			
Price	£49.95	£49,95	£49.95	£69.95	Free	Shareware	Shareware			
Supplier	Compo -	Compo	System Solutions	System Solutions	Goodmans	Goodmans	Goodmans			
Contact	01487 773582	01487 773582	0181 693 3355	0181 693 3355	01782 335650	01782 335650	01782 335650			
Desktop icons	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Extra window controls	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes			
Changeable icons	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Desktop printer icon	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
File masking	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
File search	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No			
Select all	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
User selectable window fonts	No	Yes	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Yes			
Movable dialogue boxes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			
Unload facility	N/A	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No			
Minimum RAM	None	1Mb	1Mb	1Mb	0.5Mb	1Mb	1Mb			
Rating on 1Mb machine	8	7	7	6	6	3	4			
Rating on 2-4Mb machine	8	8	8	9	6	5	6			

- Thing and TOS 2.06 have been included for comparison see the appropriate features in this issue for more information on both of these products.
- Extra window controls covers additional buttons and gadgets. Changeable icons means you can choose from a broad selection. An unload facility means that the desktop "shrinis" into a small amount of memory when you run another program - of course it takes longer to reload when you quit the program but this is a good option for 1Mb machines.
  - Ratings give you an idea of how much you would gain by installing the product, relative to the standard Atari's TOS 1.x desktop which would score 5.

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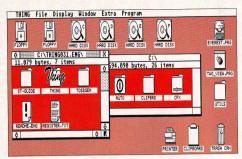


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Thing looks good and works reliably because all the really clever stuff is hidden under the bonnet

.........

Join Joe Connor for a fling with Thing, the latest shareware desktop to reach the UK...

# Do your own Thing

master disk. If you lose the default setting it's easy to restore them from you back up. Thing can be started from the desktop by double elicking on the TILING APP icon. If you find yourself using Thing regionally, it can be instant of the total automatically each time you boot your machine. To do this from the Atari desktop, highlight the TILING APP icon then select install Application. from the Options menu and set the Boot status: to Atuo. Save the desktop, reboot, and you should arrive at the Tiling desktop without lifting a finger!

he Atari's bull-in deaktop might be simple and dull but at least it is stored permanently in your machine's ROM (read only memory). Alternatives are just the opposite – fear that you'll need a least 1Mb of memory to run the special version of Thing that is available on this month's reader disk. If you only have 0.5Mb of memory you'll need a memory ungrade before you can run any replacement deaktop with the exception of Teradesk.

First of all, it is important to make a back up copy of your original Thing

### Feature-rich

With the release of the MegaSTe many of the features previously available in replacement desktops were incorporated into Too. If you're running an STNFe machine you can consider replacement desktops such as Thing, NeoDesk, Esse, Geimit and Teradesk as alternatives to a TOS uggrade. Thing supports TOS versions from 14. onwards and provides most of the TOS clasking features plus many extras.

In addition to the basic drive, trashcan, folder, program and file loons, Thing adds a clipboard, printer and parent icons. Each different file type can be assigned its own icon using the Edit icons... option from the Extra menu.

Program, folder and file teons can all be dragged from windows onto the desktop, where a duplicate appears. To run the programs all you do is click on its desktop icon. You can also launch a program by dragging an appropriate

controlled by an INF file. THINGICN is used to manage which icons are used by which file types.

Icons rules are

Assign icon: THING, APP		Symbo	1: -	Thing
File Folder Device	\$ 9	New line	OK	THING APP

# Mission critical

Thing offers flexibility, productivity and extra features in exchange for over 0.5Mb of memory. Only you can decide if this is a fair swap. I've found it's the little things that count. Because I spend a lot of time at the desktop, seemingly minor features are sorely missed when taken away. Here are a few examples.



The parent icon saves opening a second window when copying or moving folders and/or files to their parent directory.



Windows can be scrolled vertically, in real time, using a click and drag right mouse



Select files using the autolocator, start entering a mask into the info line and Thing does the rest!

data file onto the desktop icon.

Designing the ultimate desktop is one participation sport everyone can enjoy from the comfort of an armchair.

### Thing things

The Window menu includes a list of open windows from which any window can be topped (raised above the other windows and made active). If you're looking for a particular file type in a given window press the asterisk (\*) key to activate the autolocator. Now press full stop () followed by the first letter of the file type you're looking for.



Windows menu.

Information where and when you need

it. A progress bar takes over after selecting the OK

button

Even if a window is

completely buried

you can easily top

it using the

One of the most

them up.

useful features of any desktop is the ability to drag and drop files onto



IK (prices | Pelete | Casce)

The Atari desktop supports a single file type for each installed application — I managed no

less than eight!

If any matching files are found, Thing automatically completes the extension highlighting the files for further

The Atari desktop's Show/Print/ Cancel dialogue box offers pretry rudimentary file output to the screen or printer. If you inadvertently display or print anything other than a plain ASCII teat file, all hell breaks loose! Thing takes a different approach by calling external programs. There are plenty of superb file viewes; printer managers, search and copy utilities around so rather than program new ones, Thing acts as 60-between, calling external programs as required.

It's up to you which programs to install but you're going to need a file viewer and a printer manager. I suggest you take a look at MasterBrowse.

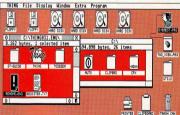


If you run short of memory you can set Thing to unload from memory when running other programs.

1stGuide and ST-Guide as file viewers and IdeaList or GEMSpooler for your printer manager.

To install a program select New in the Applications... option from the Extra menu which displays the Info about Application dialogue box. Click on the Program button and locate the desired program using the file selector. Enter a single asterisk (\*) in the View: field for a file viewer or the Print: field for a printer manager then exit the dialogue using the OK button.

Thing is set up and ready to use so now is a good time to save your desk-top. You'll find Save settings, under the Extra menu option. Bon't forget that his month's Reader Disk offers a complete version of Thing, already pre-configured and ready to run using some of the best external utilities around a utilities around the past external utilities around its property of the past external utilities around its prop





# The Language

# Atari World presents more exclusive excerpts from Mark Baines' definitive A-Z guide to the Atari.

his month we present
the second of six
excepts from Mark
Baines' A-Z, the essential gaide to everything
to do with Ataris. If you can't wait
– you can dre complete gaide
– you can order Mark's book
direct from Linhot Computing,
Shore Street, Inwer by Tlain,
Stores Street, It is in the
Araf A-Z, it probably doesn't in the

(continued)

# COMBEL

eviet

The Atari custom chip in the Falcon that acts as the manager for all the system functions. Atari claim that the COMBEL is a combination of the MMU, GLUE and Ritter

### Control panel

A desk accessory program called CONTROL.ACC from which eer tain TOS system parameters can be set, such as the palette colours, mouse and keyboard response speeds, serial port configuration, printer type, time and date. It has mostly been replaced by the more flexible extensible control panel, XCONTROL.ACC.

### Cookie jar

The cookle jar is a way to provide programs with information about the type of system they are running on, especially the type of hardware and operating system. It was introduced with TOS 1.6 but

can be installed by an AUTO folder program on earlier versions of TOS

### Coprocessor

A processor that is designed to work in tandem with the central processor, such as the Blitter, a floating point maths processor or the DSP chip.

### CPX

The file name extender for a Control Panel eXtension, the modules to be used with the XCON-TROL accessory. Each module has a standard appearance and format which enables it to be integrated easily into the XCONTROL accessory environment.

# CD7

The file name extender for a CPX module that has been deactivated by the control panel.

# D

### Desktop

The main screen that appears after bootup that contains the menu bar, disk icons and a trash can icon. Directory windows can be opened on the desktop to perform disk and file operations or to launch programs. The desktop was extensively updated in TOS 2 and 3 and renamed NewDesk.

TOS 1 style desktops are quite simple – just drive and trash can icons and directory windows. Here, there is a RAM disk as drive I: and a ROM cartridge as drive c:

### DESKCICN.RSC

A standard GEM resource file containing colour desktop icons for TOS 4. This file is searched for at bootup before the DESKICON.RSC

# DESKICON.RSC A standard GEM resource file con-

taining desktop icons for TOS 2 and above.

### DESKTOP.INF

A file that holds the cuistomised desktop data for TOS 1 versions created by selecting the Save Desktop menu option and read at bootup from the root directory. It contains the settings made with the control panel accessory as well as the default window and toon positions, icon labels and the recognised file name extenders.

# Desk menu

The first, leftmost menu from which accessories are run.

# Dialogue box

An interactive message box containing text, buttons and/or icons that a program uses to obtain input from a user.

### Directory

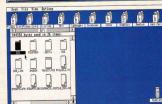
A list of a disk's files and subdirectories appearing in a drive window on the desktop.



Dialogue boxes can take many forms from simple one line text entry boxes to pass parameters to TTP programs, to those containing buttons, pop-up menus and small windows. This dialogue box has buttons and text entry lines.

The DESKTOP.INF file can be edited in a word processor, but make sure you know what you're doing...





# Barrier



A directory is the same as a folder and can be viewed as a list of names or as icons. Here the contents of the highlighted directory on the left are displayed in a separate window on the right.

### DMA

Direct Memory Access. Atari custom chip for high-speed data transfer in and out of the computer that bypasses the central processor, thus enabling it to do something else. Used with disk drives and Atari laser printer.

#### DMA port

The ACSI port on STs, STes and TTs which can be connected up to seven other devices including hard disks, laser printers, tape driyes and CD ROM drives.

### DMA sound

The 8-bit stereo sound system introduced on the Atari STe coupled to a volume and tone controller chip. This is essentially a sound sampler that plays samples but cannot record them.

# Drag

Moving an item around the desktop by simultaneously holding down the mouse button and moving the pointer.

# Drop-down menu

A list of options that appear below a menu heading when touched with the mouse pointer.

# DSF

Digital Signal Processor. A

microprocessor that is designed to manipulate digital signals at very high rates. The Falcon is noted for its DSP which forms part of the sophisticated signal processing and audio system of the Falcon.

# E

# Environment

The resources available to a program within the computer system. Operating system variables can be defined to point to various locations in memory or on disk where these resources are stored, the most common being the PATH environmental variable which is the search path used to locate program resources and files. For example

#### Event

A GEM-generated signal telling a program that an external action has occurred, such as a mouse click or window closure, that has to be acted upon by the program.

#### Exception

A condition encountered during program execution that causes an immediate transfer of control to an exception routine that can deal with that condition. Exceptions normally occur when the processor has been given an instruction that it cannot perform or when an external device encounters a problem.

# **Exception vectors**

The first 1,024 bytes of memory are reserved by the processor for the exception vectors which are the addresses of routines that the processor needs to execute when an exception occurs.

### EXTEND SYS

A file necessary for the operation of FONTGDOS and FSMGDOS. It contains details of the cache sizes and the point sizes of the scalable outline fonts. Usually found in the root directory of the boot disk.

# Extender

The optional last three characters of a file name which, by convention, describe its type, such \*.PRG, \*.ACG or \*.DOC. Digital Signal Processor (DSP). It can use up to 16Mb of memory and has an internal hard disk. What makes it particularly interesting is the very sophisticated sound and digital data processing systems and the availability of

# FastRAM

The high-speed memory in the TT also called TT or Alternative RAM.

#### EAT

File Allocation Table. A set of data on a disk representing a map of where all the files on that disk are so that GEMDOS knows where to look for them.

### File name

A character string that uniquely identifies a file within a directory. Under TOS it consists of up to eight characters (not punctuation marks) separated by a full stop from the optional three character extender.



File name extenders are a useful means of sorting files on a disk. Here the directory window is Sorted by Type which groups files with matching extenders together.

# F

# Falcon

The Falcon is the latest and topof-the-range TOS-compatible computer using a 16MHz MC68030 processor, an optional floating point maths processor (FPU), a 16MHz Blitter and a 32MHz

# Floppy disk controller -

The WD1772 chip controlling the floppy disk drive on the ST range or the AJAX chip on the TT and Falcon.

# Folder

A directory containing related files within the main disk directory. It has its own icon which looks like a cardboard folder on the desktop.



The icon for a directory is a cardboard folder and can be thought of as a container for separate files and other folders.

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