


## A WORLDOF mining

 Hook into the oddities and wonders of the Net with ourt guide to all things comms... 7 SENSATIONAL 7 SENSATIONAL
## SEE BACK COVER FOR FULL DISK DETAILS

O Internet sites and bulletin boards explained and explored!

- Bulletin board etiquette and networking tips
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## MagiC vs Geneva

26Which is the smoothest and most powerful multitasker for the ST? The top two operating systems battle it out head to head. Peter Crush referees the latest gladiatorial challenge.


## Geneza

## MagiC

HagiC v82,01 von 84,03,1994
(2) 91-94 by Andreas Kronke, Suen \& Wilfried Behne
turenz an: pater cruan
"Oroohtesias $\quad 0 \mathrm{KK}$

Multitasking on your Atari has never been more accessible, now MagiC and Geneva have arrived. But which is best? We know.

## HEATURES

15 A WORLD OF INFORMATION
A guided tour of the Internet, a trip round the nation's BBSs and a step by step guide to setting up your own bulletin board - it's all here!

26 MAGIC VS GENEVA
What can a multitasking operating system offer you? Cut through the hype with our head to head special.

$\square$ If you want to combine databases in Twist 2, you'll need our step by step guide to achieving the nearimpossible. Nick 'Monkey Nuts' Peers shows you how.

## TUTORIALS

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Time to dig out your copy of Twist 2 and delve into the chilling land of linked databases.

61 KAOSDESK
Get yourself an altogether smarter desktop with our guide to assigning and creating your own icons.

62 ATARINOS
You've got your Internet software, now how do you use it? Simon Forrester illuminates all, in the first instalment of our two-part guide to AtariNOS.

67 ST DISK CAT
The first of our ongoing series of Cover Disk tutorials.
Nick Peers explains how to make the most of the ST Disk Cat cataloguing system given away with STF 66


Printed in the UK

## RIGMIEMS

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This Falcon-only animation package really has to be seen to be believed. Simply awesome!

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DTPers take note! Smudgy scans are now a thing of the past, but are the benefits worth the price?

33 OGR
OCR software can save you hours of typing, but do you have the memory and the time?

36 BSS-DEBUG
If you're one of those god-like people who understands machine code, take a look at this new debugger.

40 PUBLIC DOMAIN
Pacman on Es 2 and Tomtar, Serenade Menu 17, Fruity and Match It, Noughts and Mad Crosses, Grand Prix Manager, Falcon Utilities, Modest, Chinese Horoscope and I Ching, Ozbornz Modules 3, RAE Tutor, Even More Falcon Utilities, Magnet 9 and Gullbach, and UFOlogy.


- Stormin' Asteroids action with the most colourful shoot-'em-up this side of Vulcan. Yep, it's Stardust.


## 46 STARDUST

Are you constantly harassed by malevolent meteors and churlish comets? Yup? Well you won't need this top, new Asteroids-style title then.

48 PINBALL DREAMS
Four tables, eight players and a host of high scores, but can it beat Obsession?

50 SPACE QUEST
It's been re-released but have Kixx put the work in to make it a Monkey Island beater?

51 SPELLBOUND
Psygnosis' platform-generating machine grinds into action. Question is: who threw in the spanner?


- Spellbound is yet another cutesy platform game by the looks of it. Read on to find out how good it is.


## ST Answers <br> Clive and the gang tour the ward for seriously disturbed STs... Well, someone's got to do it!

## RIGULARS

## 6 COVER DISK

What's this? Oh, it's the Cover Disk pages with the one and only Nick 'Lightly Salted' Peers. For the exciting details check out the panel on the right.

11 NEWS
In-depth report on the specs and promise of the Eagle and Falcon Mark 2. Plus Unisys' proposed GIF tax and a special Obsession demo offer.

## 52 ST ANSWERS

My God, it's huge! With eight pages dedicated to your technical problems (and our solutions, of course) you can be sure both you and your ST stay sane and healthy.

## 69 READER OFFERS

Grab yourself a copy of the brilliant Stardust for just £19.99-going once, going twice, sold to the alien in the back with three heads.

## 70 SUBSCRIPTIONS

Why trek down to the newsagents in the pouring rain when you can have the delights of ST FORMAT delivered directly to your door? (Er, to get a pint of milk? - Jill)

## 72 READER ADS

Your shop window to the ST world. Pick yourself up a serious bargain, get shot of that kit you never use, leave messages and join ST clubs and groups.


- Hints ' $\mathbf{n}$ tips galore with our stupendous Gamebusters section. This month we've the complete solution to the platform star, First Samurai.


## 73 ST DIRECTORY

Your complete guide to everyone in the ST multiverse - all the addresses, phone numbers and e-mail addresses you could possibly need. Ever.

74 GAMEBUSTERS
Get in the gaming know with the complete solution to First Samurai. Plus snippety tips for Epic, Dynablasters, Prince of Persia, Toki, and Double Dragon 1 and 2.

79 BACK ISSUES You better be quick! They're selling out faster than platiorm shoes in a pygmy colony - no, really, that's what our publisher said.

80 FEEDBACK Read the shocking story of an ST murderer and gasp at the conspicuously doctored photo of Simon - it's all happening in Feedback.

## 82 TWILIGHT

 ZONE Simon presents his individual view of the world, STs and the deep pot of trouble that is Valentine's Day!

## THIS MONTH...



MAGIC STORYBOOK Thrilling engine for creating your own audio-visual stories. Fantastic! Uncompressed size: 577 K

BBS DIRECTORY: The Yellow Pages for all BBSs everywhere. Get yourself on-line now! Uncompressed size: 281 K

PICSWITCH 1.01: View, dither and print pictures from 20 different image formats, then export them in IMG format, giving you maximum versatility and usefulness. Uncompressed size: 216 K

TAOUIN: French sliding puzzle-up for all STs. Colourful, manic, and addictive. Just one more go then... Size: 55 K

STOSSER: A highly civilised document displayer. No, really! It presents text-files with pictures and background music.
Uncompressed size: 98K
JUMBLE-UP: Takes any Neochrome or Degas low or high resolution picture and jumbles it up into a 50 -piece jigsaw for you to solve. Supremely frustrating.
Uncompressed size: 132 K
AUTOBORT: Prevent your programs from auto-booting with this tiny program. It's easy when you know how!
Size: 2K
MENU: Dearchive and transfer your Cover Disk programs quickly and easily with our easy-to-use Menu utility.
Size: 10K
BACK UP: Prevention is better than cure. Make that vital backup of your precious Cover Disk with this indispensable program. Size: 13 K


[^0]

## GET STARTED WITH THE ST FORMAT MENU PROGRAM



## MAGIC STORYBOOK

BY: Jayne and Richard Dunn MACHINES: All STs (TOS 2.06 with STOS Fix ${ }^{3}$ )
FALCON COMPATIBLE: Yes (with STOS Fix ${ }^{3}$ )
MEMORY NEEDED: 512K
RESOLUTION: Low
UNCOMPRESSED SIZE: 577K


## Getting started

Magic Storybook is auto-booting. Once decompacted to your blank disk, just switch your ST on with the disk in your drive.

## About the program

Magic Storybook first featured on the Cover Disk way back in issue 39. It's a superbly crafted engine with which kids of all ages (and that includes most members of the ST FORMAT team) can create their own stories, which are then brought to life with animated graphics, sound effects and text in true multimedia fashion.

Three example stories are provided to give you an idea of how it all works - once the pro-

$\square$ Adding details, such as foreground characters, is a cinch with Magic Storybook. Even Jill could do it.

 draw line box circle fill orasc pops clear old xiy
exit move paint hrushzoom spitc back hot echit orat

- This is the editor program, which enables you to create your own backgrounds, foreground characters and even animations!
and also alter the text - perhaps you'd like to gear one of the supplied stories to a different age group. Any mistakes can be removed by selecting the Oops icon, then clicking on the element to remove, which flashes when it's been highlighted.


## Grubby fingers

The program has two settings to prevent little kiddies from doing too much damage to the stories

## Getting Magic Storybook on to a single disk

To decompact Magic Storybook on to a single blank disk, you'll need to format your blank disk to 80 tracks and 10 sectors. There are numerous programs that do this, some of which
have featured on recent Cover Disks. Fastcopy 3 appeared on Cover Disk 62, Disk Kit on Cover Disk 66 and KAOSDesk on last month's Cover
Disk. The Magic Storybook files have
been archived in two separate files to make it possible to dearchive them, but the Menu program will automatically make the necessary arrangements for you, so don't fret!

SI Fomer frosem Extration Jutility - Witten by Datrox sofiver

plasess select
Press my kes.

4
Once you've clicked on OK, you'll be faced with another dialog box telling you to insert disk A lyour Cover Disk) into the disk drive. Do so before clicking on OK to start transferring the program.
you've spent hours altering for their enjoyment. When the program is set to $5+$ no editing, printing, loading or saving can be done, while several other options from within the other menus are also disabled, just to be sure.

Clicking on the $5+$ icon turns it into an 8+ icon, which means you can use these settings. The Edit icon is still disabled however, and to run the editor you must create a blank disk labelled 'Editor' and copy the AUTO folder across to it. Once there, delete MSBK520.PRG, then re-boot with the 'Editor' disk in the disk drive.

When it's loaded, select 'Load' and insert your Magic Storybook disk into the drive when prompted to enter the 'Workbook' disk. Select IDEAS (or NOREGYET if you've saved an edited file) and when you return to the main menu, click on 'Edit' to begin editing backgrounds, sprites and even animated sequences. We'll be covering the editor in more depth next issue, so for now give it a whirl. It's largely self-explanatory.

## It's shareware!

If you enjoy Magic Storybook you'll undoubtedly want to register it to lift its two restrictions (it can't be run from hard drive and you can only save edited stories with the filename NOREGYET). It costs just $£ 10$, for which you also get a 20,000-word manual, two new stories, a complete demonstration story to help you use the editor and a utility mixing character and sprites from any of the stories. Abbreviated instructions, along with full details of how to register, comes in the READ_ME file that's also included.

Next month we'll be featuring an in-depth tutorial on how to get the most from Magic Storybook, as well as including the files for
1MByte STs - which combine both the editor and game programs into one. Watch this space, and all that.

##   plesses stept the <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> The relevant files will be loaded into memory before you're told to insert disk B (your blank dish) into the disk drive. Do so, and click on OK to start saving the files to your blank disk. <br> THE BBS DIRECTORY

## BY: Mark Westguard

MACHINES: All STs (TOS 2.06 with STOS Fix 3)
FALCON COMPATIBLE: Yes (with STOS Fix 3)
MEMORY NEEDED: 1MByte
RESOLUTION: Medium/High
UNCOMPRESSED SIZE: 281K

## Getting started

Once it has all decompacted, just double-click on BBS.PRG to run the program. Easy.

## About the program

The BBS Directory is essential for discovering which BBSs are situated where in the UK - particularly handy if you've just read our BBS feature on page 19 and you'd like to keep your phone bills down. This is the full version of the program, exclusively for ST FORMAT, featuring over 620 BBS numbers.

It's based around a graphical map of the British Isles, which makes locating BBS sites that much easier. There are seven options you can use to find your chosen bulletin board. You can search for an individual board by

## Don't forget

Write-protect your Cover Disk Slide the black tab so you can see through the hole.

Make a backup using the Back Up program on the Disk.
NEVER ever run software directly from the Cover Disk except Back Up.

Many Cover Disk programs are compressed to fit them on the Disk. Use the Menu program to copy and extract them to your blank disks Step-by-step instructions are given just to the left.

Read the instructions in these pages and in any document file that is on the disk. They're there for a reason.

If you have any general problems with your ST, consult your manual. If you're still stuck write to: ST Answers, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, BA1 2BW.


- With The BBS Directory, you can find Ad.Lib BBS - home of Frank Charlton and Andy Curtis and stamping ground for the ST FORMAT team. Be very careful.



```
JPML,Mm,M%4E
Extreded :*
```

 Fhess an key.

If the file is compressed. you will be told that the files are unpacking (see above). Once done, you will be told of the successful file transfer and you are returned to the Menu screen. Press [Esc] to quit.
typing in its name, phone number or, if you want to be really vague, just the area you wish to search. Alternatively, you can elect to do a central point search, which looks for a predefined number of miles around it. Just click the mouse on the part of the map you're selecting as your central point and select 'Radius BBS Search'. This enables you to find BBSs that are local, and perhaps more convenient for you.

## Practical features

 abound!BBS Directory also gives you a 'code search' option where you can enter either the name or exchange number and let the program find out the missing bit for you. 'Show All' displays all the exchanges listed


Apparently there are no BBSs in the middle of Wales. But this isn't a problem, there's only sheep there anyway around the country, and gives you a graphical representation of their overall distribution.

Once you've found a BBS or ten, you can then configure one of four comms programs (Vanterm, Uniterm, TeddyTerm or FreeZe Dried) with the relevant details regarding those BBSs. Just select
'Disk Functions' and follow the onscreen prompts, remembering to have your comms disk ready. Finally, you can 'Search Results' to print or find more details about your chosen BBSs. Many come with information about the SysOp, the BBS' main interest group and its maximum baud rate.

The program was coded in STOS, and requires the latest version of STOS Fix, which featured on last month's Cover Disk, to run on STs with TOS 2.06 and the Falcon. It's a paltry $£ 5$ to register and in return you'll get the latest version of the program, complete with all the new exchange numbers following National Phone Day on 5 April (when, for example, Bath changes from 0225 to 01225) and up-to-date information concerning the featured BBSs (for example, the ST FORMATBBS no longer functions, but is nevertheless still included in this version of the BBS Directory). Full details can be found in MANUAL.DOC.

TAQUIN
BY: Pips
MACHINES: All STs
FALCON COMPATIBLE: No
MEMORY NEEDED: 512K
RESOLUTION: Low
SIZE: 55K

## Get started

Just double-click on TAQUIN.PRG inside the TAQUIN folder.

## About the program

Taquin is a French puzzle game, boasting psychedelic backgrounds
that'll make your stomach turn. It's slickly presented and offers you a puzzle, which you piece together by sliding the pieces into the gap provided. To do this just click on one of the pieces adjacent to the hole using the left mouse button and it slides into that position.

There are four levels of difficulty, making the program challenging for novices and experts alike, and, if you're ever stumped, clicking on the right mouse button reveals what the puzzle should look like when completed. Although you're not up against a time limit
the computer records your time and gives you the option of saving your best times for posterity. If all this escapes you, just click on ' 3 ' in the menu screen for instructions.

- "Hang on, if I move that piece there, and then that piece there, and then... No, hang on. Let's start again. Move that piece there...
The joys of Taquin.



## About the program

Tony Greenwood coded the brilliant HERO (STF 64, 85\%), but he's also famous for being the brains behind

STOSSER, the disk magazine for STOS users everywhere. For some time Tony has been developing a document displayer to go with the magazine and has now decided it's good enough to be released as a standalone shareware program

Once you've doubleclicked on STOSSER.PRG to load the program, select EXAMPLE.DOC from the introduction screen and full details of how the program works along with details of how to register are provided. One of the beauties of the program is its ability to
mix text and graphics in a single document, a feature not found in other programs of its type such as the Revenge Document Displayer. You can display pictures as a whole, in halves or even as quarters, as EXAMPLE.DOC so beautifully illustrates. You can also decide whether you want music to accompany your reading pleasure - any MUS file can be loaded in to achieve this effect.

Registering costs just $£ 5$, and removes the annoying shareware message that pops up whenever you load in a document. Just read EXAMPLE.DOC for full details if you're interested. Reading text-files will never be the same again!

## JUMBLE-UP

BY: Dr Chris Walters MACHINES: All STs (TOS 2.06 needs STOS Fix 3)
FALCON COMPATIBLE: Yes (with STOS Fix 3)
MEMORY NEEDED: 512K
RESOLUTION: Any
UNCOMPRESSED SIZE: 229K
Get started
Double-click on JUMBLEUP.PRG once you've decompacted the program using the Menu.

## About the program

This is a gem of a game all the way from Warrnambool in Australia. The program takes any Neochrome

- In the words of the immortal Rolf Harris: "Can you see what it is yet?" Yes, that's right, it's a meaningless jumble of shapes and colours. And it's your job to make a proper piccy from it.
or Degas PI1 or PI3 picture file (four are provided) and automatically jumbles it up into 50 pieces, which you piece
back together by clicking on each component with the left mouse button, then dragging it to where you think it should be placed. If you're wrong, the piece springs back to its original position, and if you're completely stumped, click on the right mouse button to reveal what the completed picture should look like.

Once completed, the program returns to the file selector, from which you can try another picture. If you want to quit from any picture, just click on both mouse buttons simultaneously and you're given the option of loading a new picture or quitting the program.

Note that for the program to run on STs with TOS 2.06 or the Falcon you'll need to use STOS Fix 3, which was included on last month's Cover Disk. Okay?

## AUTOBORT

## BY: LA Eldridge MACHINES: All STs <br> FALCON COMPATIBLE: Yes MEMORY NEEDED: 512K RESOLUTION: Any <br> SIZE: 2K

## Get started

Transfer AUTOBORT.PRG into your Auto folder.

## About the program

Autobort can be placed in the Auto folder of a disk and used to prevent programs booting from the Auto folder. Just hold down [Control] [Alternate] and [Caps Lock] or either [Shift] key after switching your ST on with the disk in the drive. Couldn't be easier, could it?

Care must be taken to ensure that AUTOBORT.PRG is the first program to run in the Auto folder. You could use a program like Autosort to re-sort your folder accordingly, or follow the instructions contained in AUTOBORT.DOC.

## BACK UP

Get Started
Double-click on CD_BACK.TOS in the BACKUP folder.

## About the program

If you honestly care about your pristine Cover Disk collection, you'll back up your Cover Disk to prevent those accidental coffee spillages and large magnetic fields ruining your life. And if you don't care, well, don't bother calling us when it all goes horribly wrong, all right?

## STOS Fix 3

Early versions of STOS aren't compatible with later versions of TOS, which means that games created with them aren't either. STOS Fix enables you to 'fix' programs to run with TOS 2.06 and the Falcon. One upshot of this is that these 'fixed' games won't run on early STFMs, which is why we can't provide fixed versions on the Cover Disk. We did, however, give the latest version of STOS Fix away on last month's Cover Disk.

## KAOSDesk 2.1 problems?

You might be having problems running KAOSDesk 2.1 from last month's Cover Disk, especially if you have an ST with TOS 1.6 or above. This is caused by the SHELMAN.PRG
file in the Auto folder, which isn't actually required for KAOSDesk to run. Just delete the AUTO folder from your disk, and double-click on KAOSDESK.PRG to run KAOSDesk.

# PICSWITCH 1.01 

BY: John Brochu MACHINES: All STs, TTs FALCON COMPATIBLE: Yes MEMORY NEEDED: 512K RESOLUTION: Any UNCOMPRESSED SIZE: 216K

## Get Started

Double-click on PICSWIT.PRG inside the PICSWIT folder once you've decompacted the program to a blank disk.

## About the program

PicSwitch is a powerful and flexible shareware image viewing and printing utility. It supports 20 image formats, including GIF and PCX, Degas and Neochrome, and displays in any TT and ST resolution. It's especially suited for monochrome displays, as the picture on screen matches more closely any printed output you produce with it.

Once loaded, select the picture you want to import by selecting 'Open' from the File menu. If you're in low or high resolution the picture will be displayed on screen. If, however, you're in medium resolution you'll need to access 'Adjustments' from the Windows menu

## Problems?

If you can't load, copy or back up your Cover Disk then you may have a faulty disk. Send the disk and a padded self-addressed envelope to:

ST FORMAT March Disk Returns, PO Box 21, Daventry, NN1 5BU. We pay the return postage for you.

PLEASE DON'T send faulty disks to our Bath or Somerton offices. We don't keep stocks of Cover Disks.

If you are having problems with a Cover Disk program, reread the instructions and any DOC files. If you still have problems, call the ST FORMAT Cover Disk Hotline on « 01225442244 on Wednesdays between 2 pm and 6pm only.

Cover Disks are double-sided. If you have an old STFM and can't read the Cover Disk then you need to upgrade your ST to a doublesided drive.

If you have other hardware or software queries, contact the manufacturer or publisher. Or ring the official Atari Helpline on $\approx 0131332$ 93233 between 6 pm and 11 pm Monday to Saturday and 8pm and 11pm on Sundays.

## Do not adjust your set

What makes PicSwitch so great has to be its 'Adjustments' box, which is accessed
from the Windows menu. Here's a rundown of what does what to that picture you've just imported.

1
Bri: alters the brightness of your picture.
2
Con: alters the contrast of your picture.

3Sep: colour separation (low/med res only). The lower the setting, the finer the colour gradation. It's recommended that you use a setting of 10-15 when using 256colour pictures in ST low resolution.
4 Display: controls how your pictures are displayed on screen. You can select a resolution (assuming it's supported on your setup), the number of colours you want displayed and whether you want to display the image in colour or as shades of grey.
5 Dither: gives you numerous dither options depending on what resolution you're using. This option is only available with pics displayed as greyscale or in high res.

Scaling: this enables you to scale the picture as you desire. Big pictures can be scaled to fit the screen (there's even a 'best fit' option).
7 Cancel: cancels changes made since you last adjusted the picture
8 Reset: resets Bri, Con and Sep slider settings to their original positions.
9 Adjustment: performs any changes you've made on to the drawing itself.

and hold the mouse down over 'STLow'. A list of resolutions will be displayed, from which you can select 'STMed'. Finally, click on Adjust to make the changes and display your picture.

## Processing your pictures

If you've loaded a 256 -colour picture, you might be a little bit disappointed with what your ST comes up with. To compensate for this, PicSwitch comes with a host of image processing options to improve the display of your pictures. Most are accessed from the 'Adjustments' box (see the panel above for full details).

Dithering creates the illusion that your ST is displaying more colours than it is by shading the picture with dots. It only works in greyscale in lower resolution, but if you're running PicSwitch in high resolution you can subject your picture to one of nine dithering options to give 256 -colour pictures 'a kind of magic' that monochrome displays could normally never do. Once you've selected your desired option, click on 'Adjust' to see what effect it has on your picture.

## Printing options

PicSwitch supports Epson 9-pin and 24-pin printers, and HP Laserjet compatibles. Once you've set up your printer to do the business, select 'Print' from the File menu


The program ean be configured in all manner of waya. Here's one of the option boxes - impressive or what?
and you can select your printer type and resolution (up to a maximum $300 \times 300 \mathrm{dpi}$ on the HP Laserjet). You can also scale the image to fit the best way on the page, and render it to get the best possible shading effect (using all of the dithering options that are available when displaying in high resolution).

## What else?

Selecting 'Image Aspect Ratio' from the Options menu enables you to alter the size of each pixel displayed on screen. The default setting is $1: 1$, but you can select $1: 2$, $2: 1$ or $4: 1$, which make the picture more blocky. Numerous options are also available in 'Preferences' from the same menu, including the option to configure how much memory you give to PicSwitch (useful when multitasking for example). The default configuration is 'use all available' so you probably won't need to access this much.


- I am not mad! I am not mad! There's nothing like a Gumby cracking you over the head with a plant pot to wake you up in the morning.

Although PicSwitch doesn't claim to be an image conversion utility, you can export monochrome images in IMG format for use in DTP and art packages that support the file type (and you'll find that most do).

PicSwitch is shareware, so if you intend to use it on a regular basis you should register within 15 days. Read PICSW101.DOC for full details and instructions on using the program. stif

## IWE WANT YOUR PROGRAMS

We pay for your software - so if you have anything that's good, original I and preferably short that you think really deserves to go on ST FORMAT's Cover Disk, send it with this form and full documentation to Nick Peers, ST FORMAT, Cover Disk, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA1 2BW
Name
Address

Daytime phone Program title
I
On a separate sheet, explain concisely what the program does and why you happen to think it's so brilliant.
Remember to: Include on-disk and paper documentation Write your name and address on the disk Use a virus-free disk Keep a copy of your program, contributions are non-returnable Enclose an attractive bribe. A-ha bootlegs would be nice... Not that it makes a difference Please sign the following declaration: This program is submitted for publication in ST FORMAT. It is wholly my own work and I hereby agree to indemnify Future Publishing against any legal action should copyright problems arise.

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# BATTLE OF THE BIRDS 

## By Nick Peers

As we revealed last issue, two German manufacturers have taken on Atari's TOS-based technology and produced new machines - the Eagle and the Falcon Mk 2 - to fill the void left by Atari's departure from the R\&D side of the personal computing scene. Although Atari's preoccupation with the Jaguar has seen their commitment to TOSbased machines decline to the point of non-existence, these two new machines developed by independent manufacturers show that Atari technology remains a viable proposition, especially when aimed at a more specialist audience.

## The Eagle has landed

The Eagle was announced by GeSoft at the ProTOS show in Germany in late November last year. It's a TT clone but with a higher specification - while it uses the TT's technology, it outperforms its predecessor by featuring a faster processor as standard. And its upgrade options aren't restricted to the TOS platform: even PC and Mac processors (due at the end of March and July respectively) can be incorporated. This not only ensures the Eagle stays with the competition, but also means that it can be upgraded to access a host of software and hardware add-ons from other computer platforms.

The Eagle's MIDI ports and compatibility with existing Atari software (such as Cubase Audio) make it a good bet for musicians, while its workstation-quality graphics also make it suitable for serious


国 Early C-Lab Mark 2 Falcons will strongly resemble their predecessor, at least on the outside. Meanwhile, on the inside you'll find more memory and hard drive space, as well as a bug-fixed version of TOS.
desktop publishing and artwork. Hobbyists, with a penchant for keeping up with the latest technology, will find the upgrade options a tempting prospect too.

Gasteiner, who will be the UK distributors, plan to unveil the Eagle officially at Spotlight ' 95 , the Atari and Amiga show happening at the end of June. Call Gasteiner on $=01813456000$ for more details about the show.

## A new Falcon swoops

The Falcon Mk 2, announced at the recent London Atari show by Music Village, is more solidly based on existing Atari technology, ensuring that compatibility with the Falcon is maintained. Having licensed the Falcon technology from Atari, CLab (who are developing the machine) have aimed their new machine squarely at the musician with the emphasis placed on its dedicated musical technology, which includes MIDI ports and realtime hard disk recording and editing. The original Falcon scored highly in this sector - the original release of Cubase Audio boosted its sales by up to 500

■ Here's the Eagle showing off at the recent ProTOS show in Germany at the end of last year.
per cent at the end of 1993. C-Lab see the Falcon Mk 2 as being part of "the next generation of home recording products". Before the release of the Falcon, budding musicians would have forked out at least $£ 20,000$ for the equivalent technology. However, some of the original Falcon machines suffered from bugs, which caused problems when running Cubase Audio and Logic Audio. Atari refused to guarantee the machine's compatibility with these pieces of software, but C-Lab have recognised that the Falcon can never be successful as a home recording machine if it suffers (or is reputed to suffer) from such fundamental problems, so all their new Falcons will come with ready-to-run demos of both programs to prove that they will run with no modifications. The new Falcon will also come with what C-Lab refer to as "adequate memory", by which they mean 14MBytes, as compared to the original Falcons which came with a mere 1 to 4 MBytes as standard. This makes it easier for firsttime users to get the machine they want without the hassles of upgrading, and the extra memory makes the machine more viable when used in real time (in a live situation for example). The Falcon Mk 2 will also come with a 500MByte SCSI hard drive as standard, which will be fast enough to deal with recording in real time using the Falcon's direct-to-disk technology. C-Lab have obviously done their homework properly.

Prices are still unconfirmed, although it seems likely that the final price will be comparable to an Atari Falcon upgraded to 14MBytes with external 500 MByte hard drive. Digital Village are distributing the Falcon Mk 2 in the UK, and they

can be contacted on $\mp 0181440$ 3440 for the latest developments.

## So which is for you?

The Falcon Mk 2 appears at first glance to be the musician's choice. It's been developed by a company renowned for its musical software and has been geared specifically towards musicians. Its compatibility with existing Falcon and (to a lesser extent) ST software is also a good selling point. C-Lab are already considering the Falcon's multimedia capabilities as a future selling point, boosted by the machine's excellent graphics and sampling facilities.

The Eagle is a machine geared to the future. Although based on TT technology it should appeal to musicians as well as graphic designers. The upgrade options are attractive, and if you want a machine that can keep up with the pace of technology the Eagle may well be the one for you, if you're prepared to pay for it.


The TT was Atari's first leap from 16 to 32 bit technology, and was a powerful, if expensive machine. The Eagle could well be its saviour.


## COBBLEDICK'S A GENIUS

DUNCE'S CAP SOFTWARE, through which Dave Cobbledick published his renowned PD and shareware games, have recently closed. Dave Cobbledick is now planning to publish PC games through a new company.

The withdrawal of a programmer is, of course, a loss to the ST community. Dave decided to make his move because the response in terms of people registering the software he was releasing was abysmal. Be warned - if you don't
support software producers, they'll stop supporting you.

It's not all bad news, though. Before Dave left he distributed the source code of his work to several PD libraries: Merlin, Floppyshop, Caledonia and Goodman, to name but a few. You can buy copies of Dave's ST software (although he no longer offers guarantees on his work) directly from Merlin PDL - no prices have been announced yet. And if you do have a PC, and are a fan of puzzle games (Dave's speciality), you could contact him for a list of his new PC titles. The address is: Genius Software, 245 Rosalind Street, Ashington, Northumberland, NE63 9AZ.

- Dave's games have bought entertainment, happiness and 'pairs' games to the world.


## Obsessed with the Everglades

THE HEADLINE MIGHT NOT WORK but Richard West, the man behind Everglade (the Scottish mail order company) has recently announced a special offer on Obsession - last issue's FORMAT Gold-scoring pin-ball-fest. You can get a demo version (which comprises the Aquatic Adventure table) from Everglade
for a measly $£ 2.99$. If, having played it, you decide you like the game, just return the demo disk with $£ 21.94$, and you'll receive the full version absolutely free! (Er, run that one by me again? - Karen) Write to Everglade at: 68 Telford Street, Inverness, Scotland, IV3 5LS, or call 01463240168.

## NEWSDESK GOES ON-LINE

THE COMPUTING INFORMATION agency, NEWSdesk, will be on-line from the beginning of March (as opposed to being a mailshot service for anyone with a need for information). This means that as well as being able to receive the latest, most useful information at the speed of an electronic packet, you'll be able to post your own details and info in the same way.

Among the companies who're supporting NEWSdesk with accounts of
their latest activities are HewlettPackard, IBM, Mercury, Hayes, Hitachi, CIMdata and Olympus. Early on in the service's life, as well as posting their usual news, companies like Digital, GPT and other divisions of HewlettPackard will be 'going live' on the net.

You can find further information about this service, along with details of some great special offers for peripherals, by e-mailing vthrelfa@ipmg. attmail.com.

STEORMATISSUE 68

## MEMS SHOW IN APRIL

THE SIXTH ANNUAL MUSIC AND MIDI
Show will be held at Olympia 2 in Kensington from Friday 21 to Sunday 23 April. Supporting the show are MIDI producers Music Sales, Heavenly Music and Time and Space, and the larger names in the music industry will also be there, including Roland, Digi Design and Harman.

As well as loads of top show bargains, you'll be able to attend semi-
nars, tutorials and clinics on all aspects of electronic music, from setting up your MIDI system to refining your studio. Tickets are available on the MEMS hotline a 01369707888 , and by booking early you can reduce that $£ 8$ price tag to a mere $£ 5$. It's the music event of the year, and it's tailormade for you. If you're into music, be there. (And if you're not, why are you reading this?)

# A GOOD OMEN 

IF YOU'VE PROGRAMMED ON more than one computer format you could probably go on at great length about problems with compatibility. And if you've ever had to convert a game to run on another format, well... However, Esquimalt Digital Logic Inc have just announced the release of OMEn, an Open Multitasking Environment that provides a standard platform across all computer formats. This means that programs written on your ST in the OMEn environment can be run on a PC (from within OMEn) with no conversion troubles. Theoretically.

The system, although still essentially in the development stage, has been released on the ST, is running on the Apple Mac and is in progress on the PC. As it's completed on more and more formats, software you write with OMEn will
be usable on more and more machines. The package will be released as shareware, enabling you to run OMEn-compatible software free of charge, and if you pay the registration fee you receive manuals and software tools to develop your own programs.

Not surprisingly, there are still many questions that remain unanswered, particularly as to exactly how flexible and usable the language will be. When you write a system to run as standard on several machines you run the risk of creating a system that works to the level of the worst machine - you could end up with Falcon software that only runs to the standard of a 512 K ST. We'll be able to tell you more when we review it across a number of formats. It's an intriguing idea, and one we're looking forward to testing in practice.

## ANOTHER ULTIMATE SOUND SYSTEM

AS IF YOUR ST DIDN'T HAVE enough of a sound system under its belt, Yamaha have recently released the MU80, a 'desktop tone generator, digital FX and EQ module'. For those of you who never really understood MIDI-ese, this is a synthesizer capable of creating 660 different instrument voices, as well as 18 drum kits.

The AWM2 (Advanced Wave Memory) gives the box an excellent output, while 64-note polyphony

avoids note-stealing. Signal processing has also been taken care of - the MU80 has a 5-band graphic EQ, plus four independent effects processors, and the 43 FX algorithms include reverb, flange, distortion, pitch shifting and other modulation effects.

Of course, the standard MIDI functions are supported, with two independent inputs, each giving an input for 32 parts. Mac and PC owners will be able to use the direct-to-host adaptor supplied, but the ST can use the box directly anyway. The MU80 costs £699 (sounds a lot, but it's a similar price to other comparable products), and you can get more information via the Yamaha-Kemble Product Information Direct Sales Line (phew) on - 0908 369269. Expensive, this music lark. stff


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D Star Trels Generations World Wide Web: http://generations. viacom.com/

If we're featuring one Web page then it has to be this one. This is an official Web page put together by Viacom, where you can find out more about the new Star Trek: Generations film. The Web page is available in text format, so you can use the Lynx text-based Web browser for the ST.

There's lots of behind-thescenes stuff about the film, including biographies, Star Trek history and 'filmographies' of the cast and crew. You can also order Trek goodies like books or communicator badges (at several times the price you can get them in the shops, naturally).

The Web page doesn't spoil the film for you by revealing the plot. Instead, you can find out lots
of behind-the-scenes information and download pictures and sound samples, You can even download movie clips of the cinema trailer and play them using the AVI movie player software from $16 / 32$ Systems. The film clips are huge: the smallest is 4 MBytes and the largest is over 12 MBytes .

The Generations pages are packed with information for Trekkers keen to learn more about the next phase of the Star Trek mythos, but remember guys - it's only a movie

## Atari Newsgroups

Usenet: Newsgroups: comp.sys.atari.advocacy, comp.sys.atari.announce,
comp.sys.atari.st and comp.sys.atari.tech

These are the newsgroups on Usenet where you can find all the technical help and news you'll ever


EO, the two captaing meer ar fast. This ie just one of the 40 imagos that you cang download from the Star Trek Generations home page on the Web.

need for your ST, TT and Falcon. Every aspect of Atari computing is discussed here, except games. If you want to know about the latest versions of freeware, shareware or commercial software, this is the place to look. If you have a problem with a piece of software, or if your ST has died on you, all you have to do is ask and you'll get loads of advice and help. Why are ST owners so friendly?

There's also a pretty active 'for sale' and 'wanted' area where you can pick up a bargain. Good stuff.

## UK Media

Usenet: Newsgroups: uk-media

All kinds of chat and discussion about the state of the UK media, ranging from questions like "Does .net have a future?" to The Mellon Farmer's Hit List. The former is an ongoing discussion about. net and other Internet mags, while the latter is a weekly debate on the savage editing of films transmitted by the BBC and ITV.

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## Japanimation <br> Usenet: Newsgroups: alt.binaries.pictures.anime

If you like Manga videos, you'll love this newsgroup. It includes loads of images digitised from Manga and other Japanimation

## ANY CHANCE OF A TIP, GUV?

1 Get a fast modem, you spend far less time on-line and you keep your phone bills down. A 14,400 modem is the slowest you should consider.

2 Always answer e-mail off-line. Connect to the Internet for five minutes, download your e-mail and then disconnect. Compose the answers to your e-mail offline, connect to the Net for five minutes, upload them and then disconnect again.

3 Avoid slow sites. Some ftp and gopher sites can be painfully slow at sending files. To keep your bills down, stay away.

4 Avoid overseas ftp and gopher sites. Most of the major software
sites in the US and Europe have mirror sites in the UK where duplicates of all files are kept.

5 Plan your on-line session. It's no good going on-line and meandering from site to site -that's a recipe for high phone bills.

6 Don't be fooled into joining- a commercial on-line service like CompuServe, Delphi or CIX

who charge by the hour for access. They aren't full Internet providers. Not yet, anyway. 7 Avoid Internet providers who charge hourly connection rates. Get an account with a provider who has a fixed monthly subscription charge. Among others, Demon, Cityscape, RedNET and EasyNET have fixed rates.

8 When you choose a service provider, make sure you pick one that has a local access number. BT are considering charging all UK calls at local rates, but it's not likely to happen soon.

9 It's cheaper to connect in the evening and at weekends (don't you watch those annoying BT ads?). The problem is, everyone else connects at the same time. Oh well.

10 Get hold of a copy of .net magazine every month for all the latest news about the Internet. They've got an absolutely topnotch writing team, including a brilliant award-winning technical editor who... (That's enough of that - Karen).


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videos, along with original Mangastyle pictures created by Japanimation fans worldwide.

The images are uploaded as uuencoded text-files. You have to download the text-files and use a uudecoder program to convert the text back into a binary image file. It's not a difficult process, and the results are worth the hassle.


## Atari IP support e-mail: franketachyon.demon. co.uk

Demon Internet are the only Internet providers to supply Internet software for the ST. Now they have a new technical support guy who deals with their ST queries. Take a bow Frank Chariton - STOS genius, ardent Trekker, occasional ST FORMAT reviewer and co-SysOp of the Ad.Lib BBS.

If you have any problems with installing or using the ST Internet software from Demon, you should e-mail Frank at

## frank@tachyon.demon.co.uk.

 And if you look in the
## demon.ip.support.atari news-

 group on Usenet, you'll find Frank lurking inside. And if you can't get e-mail up and running, the number to call is ₹ 01813433881.

- He may well cual his tip, but he knows what he's on about. Mayhe.


## UK Micros

ftp:
micros.hensa.ac.uk/micros Jatari/

Organised by Daneesh Bahbuta, this is probably the most comprehensive archive of ST shareware and freeware in the UK.

There's an amazing amount of stuff here, which is split up into sections for the ST and Falcon030. Each section is then logically subdivided into the specific areas, including graphics, MIDI, MODs, programming, utilities, Desk Accessories, word processing, fonts and many, many more.


- Look at all that ST soitware just reching for you to download

- Using ftp on your ST enables you to get soitware from absolutely anywhere in

All the software is updated as soon as new versions are available, which means you can be sure that any program you download is the latest version. This site is a must for your ftp hotlist.

## Getting the FAOs right <br> ftp:

sluaxa.slu.edu/pub/millesj g/newusers.faq

Any newbies are recommended to ftp this document today - it may well save you loads of time and trouble navigating the Net. A bit like ST FORMAT, really.

This document is a FAQ - a compilation of frequently asked questions. There are hundreds of FAQs on the Net, perhaps millions, about any subject that people ask questions about. This particular FAQ is full of questions that newbies tend to ask, like, "If I download an image created on a Mac, can I view it on my PC?" or, "Do I need to run UNIX on my Spectrum to access the Net?"

Apart from anything else, this FAO contains a comprehensive list of every technical term you're likely to come across on the Net. It's a valuable source of information.


Dust one liny part of that list of mailing lists. 1 warned vou.

# BOARD WTH 

# THE NET? 

> Simon Forrester grumpily shuns the world of the Internet in favour of bulletin board systems. "You netoybermatrixsurfers don't know you're born," he mumbles. (Just get on with it - Karen)

rou can't have missed the Internet, unless you've been sojourning on Mars for the last year. But computer communications didn't start with the Internet, and the Net isn't the only way of relaying information around the globe.

Aeons ago (back in the early '80s) the bulletin board was in its heyday. A bulletin board isn't a part of the Net, it's a single computer sitting on the end of a phone line. The main element of the BBS is its message base, a system whereby everyone who rings the machine can add their thoughts to ongoing forums on various subjects. Because anyone can link into the BBS, they form a forum for all sorts of interesting subjects, much the same as parts of the Net do. And there are literally hundreds of BBSs, many of which are linked together.

You can also find a wealth of file libraries on BBSs, into which you can upload PD or shareware, and download anything
there that you find interesting. And these libraries can contain anything, from programming utilities to on line magazines to popular TV scripts. You can be sure there's a BBS somewhere with a file on the subject you want.

This is partly because anyone with the motivation, a spare ST, a big enough hard drive, a modem and a phone line can set up their own BBS system (see page 22). And because these boards are run by individuals with no obligation to make money (unlike much of the Net) the material you find there is not charged for. But there's no such thing as a free file...

## Paying your way

Even though you don't get charged, it'd hardly be fair if these systems allowed you to take copies of as much information as you wanted without giving anything in return. You're encouraged to contribute, and the more you upload to a BBS the more you can download. If you send information (programs, files, docs) you earn privileges to take what they've got on offer - for example, if you upload 1 MByte you might then be allowed to download 4MBytes. The way to get the most from a board is to give the most.

So when you log on to a new BBS, find out what they don't have. Then, before you start pillaging their hard drive for anything that interests you, send them something nice. We cover etiquette more elsewhere, so read and pay attention!

For now, we've chosen a few boards at random from the thousands available making sure we visited boards with an ST-specific slant, but

## NETWORKING

One part of the BBS culture is networking, the process by which bulletin boards are linked together and can pass mail between themselves, which is particularly handy for users on different boards. If you're using a FidoNET BBS, you can send an electronic message to someone using one of the hundreds of other FidoNET boards.
This networking isn't as instantaneous or efficient as the Internet, because the boards aren't linked by permanent lines, but what network there is works through the relaxed transfer of information over standard phone lines at unpopular times of night.

Each board on a network is a node, so a nodelist is simply a list of boards available on FidoNET. Addresses take a numeric form, with each board having a serial number. You can, with a bit of work, get on to some BBS networks via the Internet, but essentially they're BBS networks.
it's dead easy to just log on to any BBSs yourself and have a quick look at what they offer.

## Ad.Lib

〒01913702659
The official ST FORMAT BBS SysOp Andy Curtis has spent a lot of time getting this ST-orientated board to reflect the different points of ST interest. Ad.Lib has a specific ST FORMAT message section, which is supported and used by the ST FORMAT team, and is the ideal way to get information and give us your feedback.

## High points:

ST FORMAT message base: All the latest gossip, news, opinions and feedback on ST FORMAT.
Red Dwarf scripts: Frank Charl-

## BBS-ETIQUETTE

As you should know by now, bulletin boards are run by independent people who make little (if any) profit from the activity - they're run on goodwill. For that reason, you'll get along a lot better if you bear some basic codes of conduct in mind...

## Garrler

- Never, ever, ever drop the carrier mid-session.

The carrier is the telephone link between the
two machines - you can drop it by hanging up. If your modem hangs up and the BBS isn't ready, you'll probably crash it. Wait until the BBS hangs up before turning your modem off. - Should you drop the carrier, always call back and leave a message of apology, partly to check that the board hasn't gone down.

- Never walk away from your ST when it's online. Even if your ST's doing something, you can be sure it'll stop to ask you a question and you'll leave the system hanging around on the phone when other people could be logging on.


## Flle transter's

- Always upload as much as you downioad. It's not difficult - you'll always have the odd PD or shareware program you can send in return. - Never break copyright when uploading you'll get yourself and your SysOp in trouble. Check the content of what you send. There's a lot of dodgy material floating around on boards, and when you do send something along make sure it's going into the relevant file area. - For the sake of your phone bill and the BBS hard drive, always upload compacted files.


## HOW TO DO IT

"Hi kids! This week we're going to show you how to cure all known diseases, rise to power, make a million pounds and play the violin! But first, here's Philip to tell you how to log on to a BBS!"
"Thanks, Chris. Right kids, first you'll need your trusty modem and a comms package that communicates in straight ASCII. Any of the packages we reviewed in issue 65 will do (Fizzydizz, STalker, TeddyTerm, CoNnect and Flash). The best for now is probably TeddyTerm - it's easy to get started with.
"Let's assume you're logging on to our favourite board, Ad.Lib. After dialling the number through your modem (using the ATD command as should be documented in
your manual), wait for a message usually telling you to hit a key. You'll then see the board's sign-on message prompting you for a name, with instructions as to what to do if you're a new user. This could mean simply hitting [Return], typing NBW, whatever.
"From this point, you'll get the opportunity to register as a full user of the board. You may need to do this before you can download anything, and it's always a good idea anyway. If you get through the registration process, you'll find yourself at the board's main menu, free to browse. Regis tration is either free or darned cheap (a fiver or so), and it's well worth getting established on a good few boards. Okay? Good.'
ton's 'painstaking transcription' (or shameless copying) of scripts from the TV series.
Star Trek images: A Trekkie paradise - endless lists of Trek image and text-files, as well as a stupid number of Trek samples. Programming corner: Support for a variety of languages, and some handy utilities to smooth the creative process.

## Falcon's Realm

## - 01254386151

With two Falcon030s, Falcon's Realm professes to cover all things Falcon. The Realm is the place to go for support from other Falcon users and lots of Falcon software.

## FolkeSTone

## ๔ 01303249306

So what ever came out of Folkestone, apart from the ferry to


- Calamus - you can find fuil, official support on Desktop, another large BBS.

- STaticz has a weath of ST software, including the handy EBS Directory.

Calais? The long-lived FolkeSTone BBS earnt its popularity through its fanatical ST support..
Net access: It's not the Internet, but Folkestone is on FidoNET, NeST and AtariNET, giving you access almost any BBS network with the minimum of fuss.
Atari Explorer On-line: An electronic Atari news fanzine, which is also available over AtariNET. Contains all the latest news on Atari and their activities.
BBS software: If Andy's words on setting up your own BBS (page 22) inspire you, there's sound technical support here, and a bundle of software to help you on your way.

## STatic2

- 01315569734

A truly terrifying board. Attempting to guess just how much is stored and available here could send the
most hardened mathematician insane. The list of different file areas alone takes several screens to scroll though, and covers just about every topic on most formats. Among the 40 -odd Atari file sections: CD-ROM: Software and information files supporting CDROMs and their users, plus software archives, which are readily accessible on-line.
Games: STatic featured the best selection of games that we saw for users wanting a good blast. You'll find at least 50 good games before you start looking.
Total utility support: Extra files for everything from Calamus to Cyber animations, screen savers, even calculators. The list really is endless.

## Desktop BBS

© 01782541305
Although it's almost a rival board to Ad.Lib, you should take a look at Desktop. Probably the most unstructured file list of all time, but the more technical side of the ST is cov-

## LOVELY LONG LISTS

If you're into the idea of visiting new boards each night, you might like a list of all the boards available. You can obtain one from Desktop BBS = 01782541305. Their zone nodelist gives you information on literally hundreds of different boards, catering for any taste. Don't worry about the fact it's called a zone nodelist - that's simply a fancy term for a board list that runs on FideNET.

We can't print the list in its entirety, but here are a few more numbers to try..
 ered in great depth, with compacters, programming notes, maths engines and the like. Also:
Sci-fi: An enormous selection of interviews, fanzines, picture files and sound samples from popular sci-fi series such as DS9, TNG, B5, and other less popular TV shows.
Cyberspace: Desktop runs the kind of unusual, offbeat conferences you'd normally only find people enthusing about over the Internet. You've probably heard fervent tales of foot fetishists and UFO abduction victims letting it all hang out on the Internet, and Desktop has to be the closest BBS equivalent. A lively area, worth a browse. Calamus: Extra Calamus files and handy hints here, and you can share tips with a host of other Calamus users and experts. Goodman: Desktop is the official bulletin board for Goodman PDL, offering a selection of the library's software plus on-line ordering and the latest Goodman news.

## The Tavern

## a 0814456514

When browsing through boards you'll notice that some are bigger than others. Among the grandaddies of ST boards, alongside Ad.Lib and Desktop sits the Tavern BBS, a board that covers absolutely anything and everything.
Religion: Among Tavern's CD archives you'll find electronic versions of religious texts, from the orthodox to the downright odd. Clip-art: Essentially just monochrome picture files, this stuff is like gold dust to anyone that's getting into DTP and wants some pretty illustrations to brighten up their pages. Stacks of stuff.
Electronic books: The Tavern also sports a large electronic library for those of you who are tired of reading convenient paper prose, and would prefer to lie in bed with a ton of computer equipment on your lap. Lovely!

- Use a standard compression system, such as Zip. No one'll thank you for saving that tasty program in a format they just can't use.
- If your file is over 700 K , break it up into chunks. Not everyone has a hard drive, and those storing it on disk will need this leeway.


## Messages

- You can defuse almost any situation with a well-placed smiley ;-)
- Don't swear or abuse people. Unless they request it, of course. That's different.
- If the message base enables you to quote a message when replying to it, do so. This makes life much easier for people who couldn't otherwise remember what the first message was about. Like us, for example.
- Remember that what you're sending can be read publicly. If you want to say something sensitive or downright private to one person in particular then you should send it privately. Most boards have a little e-mail system that works in the same way as the message base but privately, so use that instead.


## Sysop chats

There will come a time when, while you're using the board on-line, the SysOp will break in for a chat. A chat mode will take the form of a line-by-line text entry system, and you'll take it in turns to type. There are a few rules you should bear in mind in this situations:

- The SysOp always types first.
- Follow what you type with a few carriage returns - two will do. This lets the person you're chatting with know it's their turn.
- Never type while the other person is typing.


# Want to start 

0

(c) futomated Sausage Scripting 1994

Yeah? Andy Curtis shows you how. And he should know. After all, he's been running Ad.Lib, ST Format's recommended bulletin board, for three years now.

Having seen what BBSs have to offer over the last couple of pages, you may well now be interested in running your own BBS.

However, starting a BBS sounds like it's akin to scaling Mount Everest single-handed theoretically possible, but you wouldn't attempt it for fear of failure. In fact, it's much easier than you might expect. It does require a lot of time and commitment, but in practice all you need is a suitable

BBS program, your ST, a modem and a hard drive.

## So what do I do?

Don't let the size of the task get to you. Follow these simple steps. 1 Get hold of the hardware you need. Check your system against the items list in our panel below and add in what you don't have. 2 Decide on a BBS program to use. Log on to BBSs using the different packages and see which you like best as a user. Talk to the SysOps and glean as much information as you can. Many systems offer a demo package if you like the system, get hold of it.
3 Read all the READ.ME files or instructions for the program, then install it to your hard drive. 4 Go through every text-file installed to your BBS and edit it to your specs - make the system look your own. 5 Try a few local logins and see what it looks

Press [HEPI For Help
Ci Sooner or later you'll need a fromt end program to deal with calls from other BBSs sending and receiving networked mail: This is BfnkieyTem, a PD program; which is relatively simple to set up. A great many SysOps wouldn't use anything alse.
BinkleyTern-5T 3.14 (8 (beta)
fecent Activity



Iransfer status
Euent 1 star 1201 ninutes
Flags for neat elvent: 8 n

foct is 1994], free nenory 2297326

## HARDWARE ISSUES

You'll need a few other hardware items to run a BBS successfully. The specifications of all four pieces of equipment have a fundamental influence on what you are able to offer on your BBS.

A phone line. Vital. Ideally you need a dedicated BBS line - running a BBS on your voice line on limited hours isn't a satisfactory longterm solution. BT currently charge £117 to install an extra telephone line to your house, after which it costs you the normal line rental plus any outgoing calls. This is expensive initially, but worth the expense. If a cable company is offering a phone service in your area then go for this option, you can save no end of money.

## 2 A hard drive. You just won't be able to run a

 comperent BBS system without one of these. As well as file storage for downloads, you have to consider the BBS and associated files as well as on-line games, BBS utilities, message bases and a whole host of other things. With prices of hard drives coming down all the time there are loads of great deals out there, and we'd recommend that you get at least 200MBytes for a small to medium sized BBS.8 A modem. No escaping this one. The prices of 14,400 baud modems are coming down all the time and this is the sort of modem you will need to run your BBS - anything slower is impractical. You may want to go for a souped-up 28,800 baud V. 34 model, but these are still fairly pricey
at around $£ 300-450$. Expect to pay around $£ 150$ for a decent 14,400 V.32bis.

Your ST. You can run a standard ST with no enhancements, but you'll find a few upgrades useful. First, 4 MBy 保 of memory ensures that all the programs you wish to run from within the BBS have sufficient space. If you can afford an accelerator to speed up the processor on your ST this pays dividends in the time taken to create large archives on your BBS. The less time a user spends waiting for a file list to be created or a message packet to pack, the better. You may also want to upgrade the serial port to handle up to 38,400 baud-incleed, you'll need to do this if you intend to run a V. 34 modem, but this if you intend to run a V. 34 modem, but
don't worry, it's a relatively simple DIY job.

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## PLEASE SEND A FREE SEIKOSHA BROCHURE

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Which computer(s), if any, do you own?
sage bases and file transfer areas. As you test out each package as a user see how they rate in your eyes. How easy is your first login? Does the system confuse you? Are the menus simple to follow? Is it easy to download files? Do you have to wait for long periods each time you access a new function? Questions like these will help you to build up a picture of the kind of software you want to run.

In reality, most BBS packages cost between $£ 40$ and $£ 60$, so cost isn't much of an issue. The most important thing to look for in any BBS package is support. If the author produces upgrades to the program and listens to his users then you're on a good footing. Read our potted descriptions of each package and one should stand out as fulfilling your needs.

## Ansieties!

You may be worried that no one will log on after you've gone to all

ESSENTIAL BBS CONTACTS

| SysOps are known | networking files. | Internet: | <Kevin.Osborne@fortress .mettav.exnet.com> |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| for helping each | The Chameleon BBS ะ 01454881095 | <dbrewood@nest.demon. co.uk> |  |
| other out, and | Internet: |  |  |
| you're bound to | <messy@walusoft.cen- |  | Steve Hughey |
| have questions. | tron.com> | Kevin Osborne at | Re: RATSoft/ST |
| Give these a call. |  | The Fortress BBS | P.O. Box391 |
|  |  | Re: Octopus BBS | Alta Loma, CA 91701 |
| Dave Meaker and Martin | Daron Brewood | Software | BBS: = 001909481 |
| Stacey at The | Re: NeST and AtariNET | The Fortress BBS | 1927 (from the UK) |
| Chameleon BBS | networking. | = 01812449825 | UK Support BBS: Ad.Lib |
| Re: QBES software and | NeST Netmail: 90:90/0.0 | Internet: | = 01913702659 |

SysOps are known helping each other out, and you're bound to have questions.

Dave Meaker and Martin Stacey at The

Re: QBBS software and
this trouble, but you're likely to be pleasantly surprised. There are a lot of Atari comms enthusiasts out there and they'll be interested in the 'New BBS on the Block'. The most important thing initially is just to be there and to gradually collect files that enhance your appeal. You may want to specialise or be a general interest BBS - it's up to you.

You can also get involved with network mailing and chat with Atari users all over the world. This will attract users who want to take advantage of your mail link-just leave a few messages in networked bases and people will soon know of your existence. One word of warning, however, don't overdo it with the adverts. People's genuine interest can quickly turn to annoyance if, everywhere they turn there is a 200 line advert for your BBS!

-It's imporkant to keep message base size uncter control when running a BBS, If you let the messages pile up without defeting the old ones then your drive will soon be full to overflowing. Orten your mail tossing program will be able to compress your missatga araks tur matsof goer one botter with its own system.

## Networked mailing

An increasingly important part of any BBS is connection to one or more of the message networks national, European, worldwide or just a link with your best mate. The major networks for Atari interest are NeST, AtariNET, FishNET and, of course, the fast emerging SausageNET. These networks are all run by the users - that's you if you join. You may be the end link in a chain, or you may be a mail hub, supplying mail for other BBSs.

NeST and AtariNET are two closely linked networks covering broadly the same topics. NeST has its emphasis in Northern Europe whilst AtariNET has its emphasis in the USA. Don't be surprised to see messages on AtariNET from Atari HO in Sunnyvale! FishNET and SausageNET are more relaxed UK networks where the emphasis is on light-hearted chat. You'll find the ST FORMAT message echo on the FishNET if you want to join in the chat with us.

## BBS SOFTWARE

The BBS program you choose will determine how powerful and flexible it is for you as SysOp of a BBS, and it dictates what the BBS users will be presented with when they log on.

## QulckB18

Written in GFA Basic 3.5, OBBS incorporates a wealth of advanced features including on-line archiving, language checking and global file search in all areas. If you set an afternoon aside you should be able to get QBBS working nicely by teatime. It includes an 'out of the box' setup which is quite good enough to set you on your way. The advanced menu editor offers support for common terminal modes including ANSI and 16 -colour mode. QBBS is easily configurable to run external programs and to interface with external file transfer protocols. The biggest limitation placed upon OBBS is the language in which it is written, making screen output slower than its competitors, although even this is being addressed.

The details: developed in the UK by Dave Meaker and Martin Stacey of WALU Software. You can get a demo key by logging on to a BBS in Holland (where the original author lives). New registration sites are planned for the UK and


Ireturn to continue

OBBS supports the ANSI terminal emulation as well as VT52 and ASCII. With more ST terminal packages supporting the ANSI standard the way is opened up for more pleasing graphics screens as seen on PC BBSs.

USA later in the year. Demo keys last for 60 days, after which you must wait 30 days before ordering a new demo key. You may have up to four keys in total. If and when you decide to register, the cost is around $£ 50$ depending on current exchange rates.

## Octopus BRS

Octopus is relatively new to our shores and it's already making an impact. Its main feature (and what a feature!) is multitasking compatibility: it runs under MagiC effortlessly provided you use the GSZRZ file transfer protocols (shareware, available from all good BBSs). The BBS system
is probably the hardest to set up because it relies exclusively on a user-defined configuration file and a script file to control the actual BBS, both of which are only editable with a text editor. You'll need to look carefully at the examples given to work out how to give your BBS the perfect look and feel. Stick with your task though and the results can be impressive. If you have experience of programming in $\mathbf{C}$ or Basic this could well be the system for you.

The details: written and developed by Koos Kuil. You can get hold of a demo version by contacting Kevin Osborne at The Fortress BBS.


- Most BBS programmers can't reslst putting a nice big ego-boosting screen into their creation. Mr Kuil ls no exception with his Octopus BBS system.

Many BBSs carry the software you'll need to join these networks, and most SysOps will do their level best to help you out. Once you've set up for one, it's simple to add others - you merely add the extra details to your configuration files. To join these networks you need the following software, all of which is carried by The Chameleon BBS.
1 A BBS software package capable of carrying FIDO-style message bases. RATSoft, QBBS or Octopus are all fine.
2 A front end program to intercept mail or BBS calls and make outgoing calls. BinkleyTerm ST is free, well tried and tested, and is the only real option for RATSoft users. Semper is shareware and features a GEM interface and loads of features. It's worth registering, at $£ 25$. 3 A mail program to decompact and install messages as well as pack the new ones. IOS is free and does the job well enough but is slow and difficult to set up. Jetmail, the shareware option, is fast, efficient and brimming with clever


If you buy the package it's around $£ 55$ depending on the exchange rate. There are plans for a UK support site to deal with registrations.

## RATSoftsT

RATSoft has been around for a few years now. It has a more structured environment than Octopus, while still employing a scripting language to give you, as SysOp, freedom to expand and customise. You can be up and running with RATSoft 20 minutes after opening the box, but it might take you weeks to get it looking and


EIn any BBS program you'll need to set up different user levals to control access to sections of the BES, particularly now usors. ProBSS gives you this user conilg program. Loade of optlons to configure here...

## JARGON BUSTERS

BBS: A host system, which other comms users can call for files, messages and, hopefully, fun.

On-line archiving: Archives are single, compressed data files, which can contain many files. Packages are archived on a BBS to make download time as short as possible. Many BBSs can create these archives while you're logged on to the system, hence, on-line archiving.

Language Ghecking: A language check generally means the insertion of capital letters where required. If you were to enter 'andy curtis' the language check would change this to 'Andy Curtis'. Very kind.

Global fille search: The ability to search for a file on a BBS by entering a file mask or keyword. Once found the BBS should offer you an opportunity to download the file.

Advanced Menu Editor: The QBBS alternative to playing around with text-files for menus. It's easy to use, but some people find it a little limiting.

> Terminal Mode or Translation: Most BBSs will be able to adapt to the type of software you're log- ging in with. The common three are VT52, ANSI and
plain ASCII. Most Atari terminals support the VT52 standard with four colours, but many now also support ANSI with four or sixteen colours - which means you can be much more creative with your screens. If you're unsure, select ASCII or tty and you can be sure not to get a screen full of trash.

File Transfer Protocols: Programs that actually download the files for you. The two most common are XYZ.TTP and GSZRZ. You can set your BBS up to run with either - or both.

Multitasking Compatibility: The ability to run under MagiC or any other multitasking system.

Script Fille: A text-file wrizten in your BBS' own language, which can be tailored to add special features to your BBS, such as an on-line insults generator.

Key Files: Those magic groups of letters and numbers that render shareware and commercial software valid and registered.
'Out of the box': As far as BBSs are concerned, this is the state of the BBS files when they reach you. Some systems come with a nice neat install program while others are just a load of archived files.
tricks. It's around $£ 30$, depending on the current exchange rate. 4 A message reader to enable full SysOp access to each base. LED is the only option - it's readily available with no key money to pay. 5 A nodelist compiler. Nodelists tell you the location, in mailing terms, of every other BBS in the Network. Without them, your mailing software would explode. As new BBSs join, possibly yours, new nodelists are sent out. BTNC adds the new information in to your setup and readies the system for mailing to the new nodes.

BTNC comes with most networked mail packages, and will compile the nodelists you receive ready for use by BinkleyTerm and your BBS.

You'll also need to apply for a node number for each network you join. Get in touch with a SysOp of a BBS carrying the networks you need and he/she will put you in touch with the network co-ordinator. Daron Brewood co-ordinates NeST in the UK, and can help with AtariNET node numbers. Dave Meaker is co-ordinator for FishNET.

Networking involves a lot of set-up work and a fair amount of
cash registering the programs you use, but it is rewarding. Your mail is packed automatically during the night and scheduled events see that all the message transfers are done before you wake up in the morning. And your users will love you for it!

## Go for it!

Setting up a BBS costs a few quid, and takes a lot of time, but users do take the time to thank you and as you see your BBS expand, it's very hard to resist feeling proud that you created it. stf


- Some basic parameters for RATSoft can be set with this easy-to-use GEM program. Programs like this take a lot of the guessing out of BBS configuration because they write the data-file for you.
feeling "just right". Features include an on-line spell-checker, advanced file batch-mark facilities, on-line humorous banners and a host of other features designed to make your users feel at home. There are GEM'ed programs for a plethora of extra functions, including one to find 'orphaned' files and another to apply a user mask to a predefined group of users.

The details: written and developed in California by Steve Hughey of Rodent Labs Software. There's no demo version available, but one is promised and may be available later in the year so if you want to see RATSoft in action you're limited to logging on to the growing number RATSoft BBSs or visiting a RATSoft SysOp and seeing how the package works first hand. RAT-

Soft 2.1a is commercial, rather than shareware, and with full printed manual costs about $£ 50$.

## ProBBS

ProBBS is now PD because it's no longer supported, which means that it's a good package to start with because you can just download it, with nothing to pay. Installation requires a front end mailer such as BinkleyTerm and a command line interpreter such as TOMShell to run the BBS from. You may find it a little tough to set up, but it is a viable BBS system and well worth considering if cash is a problem.

The details: ProBBS, which is a fully featured BBS system, is freeware. You can download it from I'll Try That Once BBS on $\approx 01483765378$, SysOp, Mark Taylor. The file is called PROBBS18.ZIP.

| BBS <br> System | Cument <br> Support | Out of the <br> Box Ease | Features | Overall <br> Feel |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QBRS | Yes | $75 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $79 \%$ |
| Octopers | Ye3 | $59 \%$ | $83 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| RATSoft | Yes | $81 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $83 \%$ |

SMOOTH OPERATORS

# Bored with TOS? Fancy a snazzy multitasking alternative, but confused about which new operating system to choose? Peter Crush puts Geneva and MagiC to the test... 

## HELLO, OPERATOR

All computers need an operating system, so they can, er... operate. The operating system provides a basic environment which runs programs, copies files, controls disk operations and peripheral devices, and does all the other things computers need to do.

Although the very first STs had to load this operating system from disk like most other machines, soon TOS was provided on a chip inside, so as soon as you switched on you were ready to
go, with no time or memory lost in loading the operating system. New and better versions of TOS have been released for the ST over the years, the latest being v2.06, and TOS 4 for the Falcon. To install these you need to open up your machine and replace the chips - this is best done professionally unless you're really competent. But the recent rush of brand new software-based operating systems just goes to show how things go round in circles. Instead of being on chips they're loaded from disk.

$\square$e honest, when you switch on your ST you probably don't consider its operating system, do you? But it's crucial to the way your ST works, and it's one of the fields in which an enormous amount of improvement has recently been made. All STs need an operating system just to get them runningtake a look at the panel below to see exactly what else an operating system does.

With most makes of computer the operating system has to be loaded in from disk before you can do anything but, luckily for ST owners, The Operating System (TOS) is present in the machine's chips and is ready straight away. TOS is perfectly sufficient for most ST users, but it's getting on a bit now, and although Atari have updated it, your ST or Falcon has potential for greater things if equipped with a newer, more capable operating system.

You can now replace your ST's operating system without resorting to open heart surgery on your ST's internal hardware. Two replacement operating systems, Geneva and MagiC, have been released and are purely softwarebased, loading into memory like any other program. They enable you to run your existing software faster and at the same time.

## THE HEAD TO HEAD TESTS

## System requirements

Will your new operating system work on your setup? For example, MagiC and Geneva both require a double-sided floppy drive system as a minimum, so check out what's needed to make sure you're not going to be disappointed.


- MagiC theoretically runs on any ST, STE or TT but needs a 2MByte system to multitask. It runs in all resolutions, and a hard drive is recommended. Magic takes up 300 K of RAM when resident.

Geneva runs in all resolutions on any ST, STE or TT, and functions on the Falcon too (unlike MagiC). It works on 512K machines, but
at least 1MByte and a hard drive would be sensible. Geneva takes only 160 K of RAM when resident.

Setting up
How easy is it to install your alternative operating system? Do you need to have much technical expertise or understanding of programming? Thankfully, no.


- Magic has its own installation program, which requires you to select the drive to which the files will be copied. It also sets up a folder from which any programs you wish to auto-load will run and multitask.

Geneva's installation program is also easy to use, taking you step by step with appropriate prompts. You may have to re-order your Auto folder afterwards, but the manual gives clear directions.


## Compatibility

Any problems? Older ST programs were written before multitasking was out, and may only run in single mode, but most newer software works without problems.
■ Using MagiC we found that 1st Word Plus, Calamus 1.09, Protext and other notable programs weren't

| Magic - Configuration switches |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fastload: | 00 |
| Compatibility : | TOS |
| Smart Redraw: | On |
| Groh- and Shrinkboxes: | On |
| Wait after TOS prograns | 0 n |
| Menus: | Drop |
| Magic 02.01\% - 04.0 |  |
| OK Save | rt | 'multitasking friendly'. The solutions can be either patch programs or dropping into single-tasking mode.



- Geneva is generally stable and handles just about anything thrown at it. A 'problem' program is Papyrus, but three cheers for HiSoft, who've just released a Geneva-compatible upgrade of our favourite DTP prog.


## ALL SYSTEMS GO

## Magic

Price: 559.95
From: System Solutions
© 01753832212
Reviewed and rated: STF 60, 94\%
A total operating system replacement written in 100 per cent machine code for optimum speed, MagiC completely overwrites TOS for fast pre-emptive multitasking. It uses 'time slicing', which means it assigns the ST to the largest processing job while you can still operate other programs. MagiC runs on all standard ST, STE and TT models, but not on the Falcon, and you'll need 2MBytes of RAM to run it to its best advantage. Auto folder programs and other software load as normal once Magic is installed. Any application can be interrupted to reveal the manager screen, which shows you the exact memory usage of every program currently running, and

## Multivehat?

If you're used to simply running one program at a time, the thought of 'multitasking' might be alien at first. To illustrate the potential power of multitasking, consider this scenario. While you write away with your word processing program, your desktop publishing program prints several documents,
memory can be freed up by 'deleting' programs. MagiC comes with its own desktop. although something like Ease or NeoDesk is recommended to extract the optimum power. Despite the fact that MagiC is incompatible with some ST programs it offers a great deal, especially with the recent arrival of Ease. MagiC, which originates from Germany, was released mid1994. It's fully translated into English, and its UK distributors are Systems Solutions.

## MagiC

Magic v82.01 voin 04.03 . 1994
© 91-94 by Andreas Kronke,
Andreas Kromke,
Sven \& Wilfried Behne


OK

## Geneva

Price: $£ 59$
From: Compo Software

- 01487773582

Reviewed and rated: STF 55, 93\%
Geneva, which runs on any ST, STE, TT or Falcon, is a serious contender as far as multitasking operating systems go. Supplying a replacement version of the ST's AES (Application Environment Services), it controls windows, dialog boxes and menus, but doesn't replace the part of GEM that displays the Desktop icons you're used to. Geneva runs both GEM programs and those that are MultiTOS-compatible, and enables most TOS programs to be run, and you can have up to 256 GEM windows open at once. Geneva utilises 'co-operative' multitasking rather than the 'pre-

Magic, as used by David Copperfield to fly around Earls Court. Or something.

Geneva

Multitasking Application Environment ox Dan H1sas
 Release 003 Dec 311993

Registered for: Peter Crush 48880801387
emptive' type used by Magic. If you use an incompatible program, you

- We may have opted out of the European Social Chapter, but we still appear to observe the Geneva Convention.
can simply exit Geneva and return to the ST's standard GEM Desktop, and the program can be loaded from there. To use Geneva effectively, at least 1MByte of RAM is required, a hard drive is useful, and alternative Desktops such as NeoDesk can be used to advantage. Released here in early-1994, Geneva originates from Gribnif Software, USA, and was written by Dan Wilga of NeoDesk fame. It comes complete with technical support from Compo.
and you simultaneously convert some image files into a new format using ImageCopy 3. And while all this is going on, your modem could be on-line, downloading stuff from your favourite bulletin board.

Each program runs concurrently, but you can switch between them at will. Of course, to do as much as in this example you'd
need loads of RAM - although each program is sharing the processor's time, they all need their usual amount of memory. If you use your ST for lots of different 'serious' applications, and you consider yourself a power user, then a multitasking operating system is just what you've been waiting for. But which one?

## The jury's back in

Take a look at the head to head tests to see how Geneva and MagiC compare on a feature by feature basis. Both of the contenders are impressive. MagiC is fast and slick, but until a Falcon version appears it's only usable on STs and TTs. Meanwhile, Geneva already runs on the whole Atari

## Speed

Do you like life in the fast lane? After all, one of the reasons for buying a multitasking operating system is to be able to work faster.


MagiC impresses with its zippiness. It actually runs most ST software faster than standard TOS, even if it's multitasking. A CPX Desk Accessory, which is provided with it, gives you control over time-slicing.


- Geneva doesn't claim to be such a speed merchant, and gives you no control over this, but you shouldn't notice much difference in the speed of your software, although it's actually running slightly slower.


## Power

Just what can these new operating systems do? What kind of power and facilities do they add to your ST?
■ MagiC can run up to 16 programs simultaneously, memory permitting. However, this includes six Desk
 Accessories (DAs), leaving programs. If you like, you can have up to 64 windows open at once.


厚 Geneva supports up to 256 windows and places no limit on the number of programs running together, RAM permitting. The usual limit of six DAs vanishes you can load as many as you wish and at any time.

## Desktops

For best results from the operating system you need a suitable desktop, so forget the ST's standard Desktop - it can't be used for multitasking.


- MagiC comes with MagxDesk, which isn't bad when you considering the fact that it's free and is similar in features and power to TOS 2.06's Desktop. But your best bet is Ease, which is specially programmed to work perfectly with Magic.


Geneva needs NeoDesk 3.04 to run to its full multitasking ability, although it can be used without a desktop if memory or money is tight. Your best bet is to use NeoDesk 4, which really complements it beautifully.

## NEODESK AND EASE

Although both MagiC and Geneva come with their own desktops, you'll get much more from them if you run them with the commercial desktops designed to complement them.

## Ease (complements Magic)

Price: $£ 49.95$
From: System Solutions

- 01753832212

Watch out for a full review of Ease next month.

## NeoDesk 4

 (complements Geneva) Price: £59(upgrade from v3 £25) From: Compo Software = 01487773582 Reviewed and rated: STF 64, 90\%
range of computers and although it isn't as fast as MagiC it takes up less RAM, making it usable on the humblest setup.

A new release of Geneva is expected soon, together with an update for NeoDesk 4, while System Solutions have just released Ease, the desktop designed to run with MagiC (we'll have a full review next month).

Multitasking can open up new horizons for both you and your ST. Until you try it for yourself it's difficult to appreciate the sheer convenience and power of these operating systems. Read the indepth reviews of both products for more info, but make sure you check the compatibility of your existing programs with System Solutions and Compo before you plump for either. It could be the best sixty quid you'll ever spend on your ST setup. stf
processor called 'memory protection', which enables several programs to run concurrently without interfering with each other, so that if one crashes the rest of the system continues without problems. Machines with older processors (68000, 68010 and 68020 ) don't have built-in memory protection, so running MultiTOS on an STFM or STE is a slight gamble with some software.

Price
Price: $£ 49.95$
© 01525718181
Reviewed and rated: STF 49, 75\%

## THE HEAD TO HEAD TESTS (CONTINUED)

Extra features
It's not just raw power that counts; all those other little refinements make a difference too.


- MagiC can access this Manager Screen at any time by pressing the [Alternate] (Control] [Esc) key combination, so if a program has locked up or there's a dialog on screen you're still in control.


Eeneva has many bells and whistles, like this jingly, Window-appearance adjustment thingy. You can enjoy many a long hour playing around with them.

## File selectors,

File selecting is an important matter when you're into serious ST use, and each operating system comes with its own new version. What are they like?


- MagiC's file selector is basic. It does the job, but it's no improvement over Atari's TOS 1.4 item selector. You can't replace it with UIS 3, but luckily Ease comes with a much better selector.
 good as UIS 3 , if not better in many ways. For example, it enables mulziple selections so that a number of files/programs can be loaded.

Ease of use
Friendliness, a quality sadly lacking into today's harsh new world. And as if to restore your faith in human goodness, along come MagiC and Geneva. Ain't that great?


- MagiC provides a familiar work environment, but with the added bonus of multitasking. Some extra non-GEM utility programs supplied with MagiC aren't quite as user-friendly though.


E Geneva has the advantage of inbuilt on-line hypertext help, which can be displayed on screen when required. It's even easier to use with NeoDesk 4

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SSF2672 FASTCOM 2. when purchased dithany thep product

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STM7400 ST BASIC SOURCE BOOK

Expansion board for Falcon 030. Max. addressable 14Mz HAR7000 HARD DISK BRACKET - FALCON
Allows a $2 k$ k" hard disk to be fitted to the Atari Falcon.


CALCULATORS

- Large 8 characier LCD display
- Up to 32 steps can be
- Durable folding case

FALCONmay
System Architecture:

- CPU: Motorola 68030 operating at 16 Mhz - BUS: 32 -bit data; 32 -bit address - FPU: Optional Motorola 68881/2-16 Miz - RAM: 14.14ma configurations - ROM:

Digital Signal Processor:

- Motorola 56001 DSP running at 32 NHz - 16MIPS performance at 32 NHz - 32 K 16 -bit Static RAM

Interfaces, Ports \& Expansion Slots: - Internal direct processor siot - SCSI-2 Port with Direct Memor - High-speed LocalTalk/AppleTalk - High-speed LocalTalk/
compatible LAN port

- Connector for VGA, composite video, RF
(cable supplied). or broadcast analogue (cable supplied), or broadcast analogue
RGB (monitor outpyt RGB (monitor output
requires adaptor).
see below ${ }^{*}$



## paralle printe port

Cartridge port ( 128 K ),
MIDI-IN / MIDI-OUT

- Stereo mic. input/Stereo audio out-35mm
- Two 9 -pin joystick connectors
- Two 15 -pin enhanced digita/analog

Data Storage:

- 1.44m, Floppy Disk Drive
- Interna IDE Hard Drive Option - MS-DOS format compatibility

Graphics:

- VGA: $640 \times 480256$ colour
- True colour 16 -bit mode: display up to
65,536 colours from a 262,144 palette
- Accepts ext video syno signal tor Accepts ext, video sync signal for
genlocking - up to 65,536 possible genlocking - up to 65,536 possible
colours from a palette of 262,144 - Hardware-assisted horizontal fine scrolling - BLITER graphics processor

Sound:
Sound:

- Elight 16 -bit digital audio DMA record and - Stereo 16 -bit DMA input \& output
- SDMA sound/DMA
- Multiple window user
- Icon-based graphics user interface with
sell-explanatory command functions
- Multi-tasking operating system with

Inter-process communication (MultiTOS

- On-line help
- Newoesk allows customi and extensible-control

1mbRAM Ow HD $\quad$ am RAM OnHD

INCREDIBLE POWER
At the centre of the Falcon 030 lie two powerful hearts: the super fast 68030 processor which runs 4 the Motorola DSP 5601 processor the Motorola DSP 5601 processor.
Working together, they give Working together, they give
processing speeds up to 10 times quicker than any other multimedia system at a comparable price. The Falcon 030 also boasts an impressive array of interfaces for linking peripherals.
THE IMPACT OF COLOUR The Falcon 030 produces images indistinguishable from a real picture
displayed on your TV. Every pixel on screen can be shown in a different colour and 65,536 colours can be displayed at once, from a palette of 262,144 , producing a true
colour display of the highest quality. SUPERB VIDEO
The Falcon can be used to create special effects, overlay pictures, lighten any that are too dark, even get rid of the unfocussed
bits. Video editing and effect, techniques are both easy and affordable. CD QUALITY AUDIO
The Falcon 030 comes complete FULL RANGE OF INTERFACES
be plugged a microphone, a
Walkman, or a hi-fi system. To reproduce the sound, a convertor mixes the eight 16 -bit channels, then outputs crystal clear stereo sound at a sampling frequency of up to 50 khz , better than CD quality. direct-to-disk capability, means that the Falcon can store sound samples, including the human voice, on hard disk and play them back in real time.

## 2 PROCESSORS

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+ Unique 32 MHz DSP

CD QUALITY STEREO SOUND
$8 \times 16$-bit Digital Audio DMA Channels

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Which computer(s), if any, do you own?
> "Its morphing, manipulation and animation routines are powerful enough to put a Silicon Graphics Indy workstation to shame." What are we talking about? APEX media, the stunning new Falcon-only graphics and animation package.



Now, it's not often that Clive gets excited about a new piece of software, but that's what he said about APEX media in last month's ProTOS show report. Although the Falcon is capable of graphical miracles in comparison to the ST, so far it's lacked the software to exploit its abilities. Until now.

APEX is an animation package in that it enables you to string together a sequence of images in fast succession to create the illusion of movement, but there's much more to it than that. It's also an art package (it can draw or alter frames), it's a morphing package (for those extra visual effects and movements that can't be easily drawn), and it's a digitiser (it can transfer video sequences to disk). All of these utilities are included in
the one application, accessible at the click of an on-screen button.

## Load it up

The first thing you notice about APEX is that it doesn't use TOS, let alone GEM. Rather than being a problem, this enables it to increase the Falcon's performance no end, because it doesn't have to bother with restrictive and unnecessary processes. As a result APEX is the only package on the Falcon that can handle true-colour, 24bit images (most other packages can only work with 15 -bit images maximum). And it can work with these images at much greater speeds, displaying and calculating with an almost embarrassing rapidity. Even at resolutions like $768 \times 512$, true-colour images flick past with the ease of a deity. APEX is also perfectly happy using images with less colours, dealing with everything down to monochrome.

In fact, the APEX system has a grace all of its own - it's easier to use, prettier and more flexible than anything that uses the standard TOS/GEM combinations. But that's just the beginning of its abilities...

## How it works

Whereas other art packages restrict the size of the picture you're editing to the physical size of your screen, and the resolution to that of the current screen mode, APEX works with a virtual screen of larger dimensions than the screen image. This means you can edit images of a much greater size, scrolling around them instead of viewing them in their entirety at once. APEX media is split up into eight sections: drawing tools, cell manipulation tools, a colour workstation, a video system, non-linear drawing tools, image filters, distortion systems and a text system. Though these are in separate tool palettes, they are designed to be used together - the simple
access system enables you to mix and match effects and techniques easily, without having to continually switch and re-boot software.

The drawing tools offer the standard art package functions: lines, fills, polygons, sprays, that sort of thing, which make it easily as powerful as
your average art package like
> ©The simple access system enables you to mix and match effects and techniques easily"

Deluxe Paint. It also contains non-linear drawing tools, which deal with things like hue, contrast and brightness, as well as colour masks and area operations. Yes, APEX certainly caters for people who want to 'roll their own', comparing favourably with other dedicated art packages.

Given that APEX makes the most of the true-colour system, a colour workstation section is only to be expected. You can edit, mix, graduate and sort colours, either as RGB (red, green and blue), CMYK (cyan, magenta and yellow), or HSB (hue, saturation and brightness) shades. This lends weight to the package, enabling you to work with absolutely any colour quickly and accurately.

## media



But there's more to hand-drawn animation than simply sketching your frames. The cell manipulation system enables you to use cartoon animation techniques on your hand drawings. Using this you can treat frames or chunks of frames as cells - rotating, flipping, layering and sliding with an ease that Walt Disney would happily thaw for.

## Making movies

Of course, you may not want to draw your own animations, which is where the digitising section comes into play. Though APEX might not be quite as
advanced as dedicated digitisers, it has all the features you might need. It can grab animations or stills, from just about any variation of video protocol (widescreen, MHz changes, SuperVHS, and others), with a variety of shutters, enabling you to do things like take extended shutter pictures.

The film and image filters give you a powerful range of tools to use on your digitised images - you can remove motion blur, jagged edges, bad light and anything else that might otherwise turn your crisp, sharp animation into an out-of-focus, wobbling mess.


- ...but the images can be smoothed out with the help of the image and animation filtering system...

■ ...and we could make it look even more fluid by applying a motion blur.

And then there are the distortions you can apply to your images, of which there are a huge variety. APEX enables you to mathematically calculate drags, stretches and squashes, to give some effective and natural distortions. And if you're into heavily overused effects, you can use APEX's distortion system to morph images into other images, and create some deeply disturbing animations.

## String 'em together

These eight sections for creating your images, taken individually or as a whole, are impressive. Even taking into account the Falcon's own resolution and colour capabilities, APEX far exceeds any other package of its type. Amalgamate those eight sections into one package and the results are stunning: every tool you're ever likely to need is included and runs with smooth efficiency. The package as a whole stretches the Falcon in

- The colour workstation, helping you to blend those subtle tones with ease.


## Yup, it's Falcon-only all right

Nothing's more annoying than spending money on a powerful machine only to find that there's no software available that takes advantage of it. Although you can find demos that show off the Falcon's ability, most of the useful utilities are still held back because they're STEcompatible and therefore restricted
to the STE's capabilities. It's only recently that we've started to see Fal-con-specific software with the guts to take the Falcon in directions the ST can't follow.

There comes a stage where the Falcon has to burn off the ST if its software is to fully exploit what is a powerful machine. APEX isn't an art
package or some clever image manipulation system to tinker with - it's a professional animation package, capable of professional results, the sort of thing you'd find on a Mac or a PC. This is the first real piece of Falcon software that offers serious format support, and we'll be seeing more like it in the future.
ways that no one's explored before. But designing and editing frames is only one part of APEX. It also features a perfectly proficient animation system for stringing your final frames together. Animation control panels are much of a muchness, there being little to distinguish between them other than the general grace with which the whole package is presented. With APEX you can sequence stills, fiddle with speeds, change directions (forward, reverse, bouncing) and save out your final files in all standard animation formats (those that aren't catered for within APEX are handled using diddy utilities, which are also provided).

## And finally...

The documentation that comes with APEX is excellent, the healthily thick manual a reassuring weight for times of confusion. And should you ever actually come to read its contents (no, some people actually do), you'll find out what you need to know quickly and concisely from its clear text and diagrams.

As the emphasis of APEX is on who people who want to produce animations, rather than Falcon veterans, a large chunk of the manual is given over to tutorials, which take you through all the basics of the package and progress to more advanced techniques in an eminently clear, understandable yet intelligent style.

APEX media is an excellent animation and art package. It's beauti fully presented, expertly written, fast, effective, and capable. Buy this for your Falcon. Alternatively, buy a Falcon for this. stff

SIMON FORRESTER

## APEX medta <br> £119.95 Titan Designs <br> 〒 01216936669 <br> Falcon-only <br> Highs <br> Professional results <br> - Easy to use yet powerful user interface <br> - Strong documentation Lows <br> Sorry, pardon? Comment It would have scored even higher, but I feel sure Black Scorpions will top even this

Scanning an image is more complicated than you might expect - if you've tried it, you'll know. If you want to achieve clean, tidy scans without getting embroiled in complicated variables like frequencies, timing and paper, you need Touch-Up, which enables even the artistically illiterate to turn the roughest scan into a masterpiece of monochrome, erm, artwork.

Touch-Up is simply an art package dedicated for use with scans. Its tools, filters, palettes and processes are designed for tidying, highlighting, and generally manipulating scanned images (although effectively you could use any other monochrome image). It can also replace your traditional scanning software if you have a standard scanner, such as those made by Migraph, AlfaData, Golden Image. Interestingly, according to the manual, "If you have a Marstek scanner or your scanner interface has the words 'This side up' printed on the top of the green circuit board" then you can also use the Touch-Up software, just on a different setting...

## What does it do?

The most recent update of Touch-Up was version 1.8 , which scored $85 \%$ back in issue 40. Its score reflected the fact that it was loaded with powerful features for re-filling bad patterns, tidying up large expanses of
grubby dots, and ironing out those hand-scanned wobbles. It featured a set of standard art tools as well as filters for emboldening, thinning and tweening. Featuring a GEM interface, Touch-Up 1.8 made all these features appear familiar and
easy to use, and
version 2.5 follows in its path.

As you'd
expect, this new version of Touch-Up features several enhancements. It now makes better and faster use of the memory inside your machine. If you have 4MBytes of RAM, then the program can now make full use of it, and it also features a caching system which enables you to do larger scans even on smaller machines.

## And what else?

To make sure you get optimal results when you're actually at the scanning stage, before you begin any image processing, Touch-Up's scanning system has been improved. Version 2.5 gives you more control over DPI (scan resolution), scan lengths (physical and digital size), different interfaces (for use with more scanners) and measurement (whether you're working in inches or millimetres).
> "You simply set it running and leave it to it. You can achieve effective results on your first attempt"

The next big addition to the package is keening (great word), a process that removes those grainy few pixels that have clumped together for no reason. It works by tracking down small, insignificant lumps of pixels and removing them completely. This obviously isn't suitable for some shaded images, but it comes into its own when clearing up line images. The feature is also fully definable - you can choose exactly how harsh the keen is, whether it's effective on black or white and whether it works from the edges inwards.

Touch-Up can also now save TIFFs without trouble, rotate pages without those occasional crashes, and flip pages without creating too much extra white space - all of which are bugs that were inherent in the older version of the program and really had no excuse for existing in the first place. And there have been several other enhancements to make the package easier to use: keyboard short cuts, progress bars, Falcon-compatibility, increased areas for Slant and Lasso tools, and easier clip box sizing.

And something that's really great about this package (like OCR, MiGraph's other release this month) is that you simply set it running and leave it to it. You can achieve surprisingly effective results on your first attempt, especially using such obvi-ously-named menu options as 'Clean Up'. And although you can use it while knowing virtually nothing about it, there are also lots of more fiddly elements, which you'll get to know the more you use it.

This is an excellent tool if you're interested in manipulating and tidying scanned images. The price tag may be a little high, but if you have a definite need to tidy up those scans, Touch-Up is the best program you could use. stff

SIMON FORRESTER


## DON'T FORGET, LIFT WITH YOUR LEGS




> Ever wanted to convert printed copy into ASCII text? Optical character recognition software,

## your ST and a scanner could do it all for you. Sort of.

0ptical Character Recognition. In plain English that's the process by which a computer reads printed text. It does this by working out the shape of each character and calculating exactly what that character is. To put it another way, you could scan a page of text and have your ST convert it into an ASCII file for you. After all, WPs are just programs that turn ASCII files into hard copy, and this is a program to reverse the process.

Although they're using something slightly more powerful than an Atari ST, The Post Office does exactly the same thing each letter is scanned, and the address is worked out using an OCR system, enabling mail to be sorted electronically. It saves all the hassle of a little munchkin having to read the address and shove the envelope in the right pigeon hole.

This only works with standard characters, which means that you won't be able to scan hand-written text, but an OCR system is now available for your ST, courtesy of MiGraph and Golden Image (the UK distributor). There are a few things you'll need to use this package effectively: A scanner: be it a flatbed or hand scanner, you'll need something to create the original image files with which you'll be working.
At least 2MBytes of memory: you'll have problems using those larger image files if you don't.
A hard drive: to store those bulky image files. This isn't essential, but it'll make your life much easier. And of course, you'll need your optical character recognition software...
> ${ }_{6} 6$ Forget those
> dreams about creating electronic versions of your favourite books"

## See Janet's ball

The package itself is well-presented, installing like a dream and with no problems whatsoever. All the dialog boxes, options and features are beautifully laid out, dialog boxes appearing and disappearing without clashing or crashing. In high resolution (which is what you really should be running it in), it demonstrates exactly how software should be presented - putting ease of use and clarity before sexy graphics.

Another of $O C R^{\prime}$ 's strengths is its flexibility and the extent to which you can control it. You can slow it down, taking a little longer over each exact representation, or get it to skip through the text, substituting unrecognised characters with wildcard symbols, which you can find and correct at a later date.

## See Spot run

The OCR system also has the ability to teach itself. When running in Interactive Learning mode, instead of taking either a wildly inaccurate guess or leaving a question mark in the place


Generally, the only time you'll use the Scan Settings dialog box is when you need to change the scan length or dpi. However, it will appear on its own when you change the scanner dpi to a value that will no longer allow you to use the current scan length. In this case, when it appears, it will reflect the current dpi setting, and the length value will be automatically set to the maximum length allowable for that dpi.

[^3]- The package comes with a few files T hestarted on. Neither you or the books, because each page takes around five minutes to process, and if you try to speed the process up you lese quarity in your final result. Youll also have to consider the logistics of scanning, storing and manipulating lots of large image files. The lesson to It goes without saying that OCR is a package with a limited field of use. There aren't many people with a genuine need for an optical character recognition system. But if there's an OCR-shaped gap in your software col has to enough to perform its tasks with little error. A niche thing, perhaps. stff

SIMON FORRESTER


recog-

The system doesn't have learn everything from scratch, ough. comes ready to run with 20 standard fonts, which is a wide gh range to cover anything And you can, of course, train it to handle many more.

And it really is that easy in prac tice. Just scan your page and set the process running, occasionally heping the package out when it gets stuck on a word or a symbol. If you have your page then you can take process further and mark out exactly where the text sits on more compli-

See Jack's six-gun
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# ST FORMAT examines BSS-Debug, a Falcon programming aid that certainly has a sting in its tail... 

The Black Scorpion group, already famous in Atari circles for their ground-breaking Falcon software, have done it again with BSS-Debug, a Falcon-only debugger that crunches its way through 68030 machine code and boasts a range of useful functions.

BSS use this product as an inhouse development tool, and many prospective Falcon programmers will no doubt be keen to get their hands on one of the utilities that helped create APEX media. But what intrinsic use does it have? If you aren't a programmer, a hacker or a technophile, don't bother reading on, but if you have an interest in designing, developing or just exploring their Falcon software then you'll benefit from BSS-Debug.

## How do you do it?

Like other BSS products, BSS-Debug doesn't use GEM. Instead it uses its own customised window environment, which looks like GEM but is much faster. It's also not entirely mouse-driven, but then, tasks like scrolling through a text window are faster using the arrow keys. The speed and responsiveness resulting from this design are the first things you notice when you load this rather slick utility.

Each function of the debugger is displayed in a separate text window, enabling you to rearrange the display as you like. Left-

■ BSS-Debug sits invisibly behind programs while they run, even in different screen resolutions.

A completely gratuitous cat shot, just to draw the eye. Don't complain, it could've been a llama. clicking the window selects it, and right-clicking pops up a menu listing all the options for that function. There are also a group of general purpose settings for the debugger.

## Reverse engineering

The ethos of BSS-Debug is that it enables you to examine the workings of a program while it's running, rather than studying the initial source code. For that reason, it runs invisibly to the program being executed. This means, for example, that you can switch between BSS-Debug and a program running in a GEM window at the click of a button. It also means you can debug game programs that run in totally different resolutions. The tools the debugger provides can help you understand the active workings of your own programs, or indeed someone else's, but don't imagine it does all the work for you. You'll need fairly detailed knowledge about the internals of your machine, and an understanding of programming techniques before you can really get to


be typed at the keyboard. A GEM-like file selector would be more convenient, and save you having to remember exactly where your files are and what they are called. Another conundrum is the lack of printing facilities. Sometimes a printout is indispensable for working away from the machine, or keeping track of several related programs. These features
grips with the rigours of machine code development.

Even if you know your silicon onions, using BSS-Debug requires patience to set up just the way you want it. There are many system parameters, which can be altered at a very low level, and these take time to navigate. The speed of the interface helps, but there are a few surprising design omissions. All file and path names for loading and saving have to
will be incorporated in future releases.

Debuggers are even scarcer than other types of software on the Falcon, and BSS-Debug has the dou-ble-edged distinction of being the first, and thus best by default. But the professional build quality and fast operation will take some beating. With just a few extra features, it would encourage other talented programmers to put it to good use. stf
dUG ARMSTRONG

## Jargon busters

Source Code: The original program, usually a text-file containing high or low level instructions in a language, such as C, Pascal, or Assembly. Compiler: Takes source code and creates an equivalent set of machinelevel numeric instructions known as object code.
Linker: This takes an object code file and links it with standard pre-built library code to produce executable code.
Executable Code: The final version of the program which can be run as a stand-alone application. Assembler: Similar to a compiler, but produces executable machine code directly from low-level assembly language source code.
Disassembler: The opposite of an assembler! Takes an executable file
and retro-translates it back to assembly language source code. Debugger: A programmer's tool which enables you to run an executable program in a controlled environment with various diagnostic features. BSS-Debug, for example. Memory Map: A listing of the contents of consecutive memory locations, which are usually presented in the form of hexadecimal numbers and/or ASCII characters. MC68000: The CPU, which lies at the heart of all STs.
MC68030: The CPU in the Falcon, faster and with more advanced features than the MC68000.

## BSS-Debug

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## Tools of the trade

Each function is contained in a fastscrolling text window. Disassembler: Accepts any executable file and reproduces the equivalent assembler code listing. This reveals the underlying logic of a stream of unintelligible numbers. From here the program can be run with breakpoints which intelligently control the process, executing small segments of code or repeating until certain conditions are met. Memory Dump: A display of any memory block's contents in an ordered fashion. This function also
allows the inspection of memory addresses that don't exist. Watch: Displays the contents of labelled memory addresses. That's program variables to you and me. CPU: Here, the contents of the CPU registers are displayed, with recent changes highlighted. Labels: A list of all named labels and their memory address locations. ASCII: If the sight of so much pure togical machine code is giving you Vulcan's eyebrow, squint at the ASCII source code file where it all started. Could be illuminating.

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construction tools. A fast text editor contained in its own window simplifies the inputting and editing of documents, placing Calamus 1.09 n in a class of its own. Calamus 1.09 n is easy to learn and use with its pull down menus, icons and on-line help functions, plus a complete and easy to follow manual.

## Calamus SL

2Mb RAM, Hi-Res Monitor, Double Sided Disk Drive \& Hard Disk Calamus SL allows you to expand your DTP ideas into colour production work and with new commands, create a more flexible working environment for your ideas.

## Outline Art v3 £199

2Mb RAM, Hi-Res Monitor \& Double Sided Disk Drive
Another addition to complement the Calamus family is Outline Art v3 which is a vector graphics package with which you can add tinted shades to fonts and also create your own graphic objects for inclusion into Calamus.

## Obsession <br> $£ 24.95$

ST-E \& Falcon 1Mb Ram \& Colour TV/Monitor
The best Pinball game ever for the Atari!!
All prices include VAT \& Delivery within the UK.
VAT Regd. No: 363437155
Please make all Cheques/Postal Orders
payable to "JCA EUROPE LTD"

## RIVFRDENIE PDL

PUBLIC DOMAIN \& SHAREWARE
for the Atari ST series of computers including the Falcon.
Send a blank disk and S.A.E. for our catalogue on disk which contains text files in detail of all our pol/shareware disks.

## Tired of running out of space on all those double-density 3.5 -inch floppies? You need a highdensity drive. Analogic have come up with a little hardware project for you...

Way back in the mists of time (issue 54 to be exact), we ran a tutorial on how to install the Bitz high-density 1.4MByte disk drive in place of the internal double-density drive your ST comes with as standard. More recently, Analogic have released their own version of the upgrade, romantically called the ST HD Mod, and it costs a highly reasonable $£ 59.95$ $£ 10$ less than the Bitz drive. Once again, the kit contains everything you need: a HD 3.5 -inch drive unit, accompanied by a small piece of circuitry which tells the ST that it's using a high-density drive and doubles the speed at which the disk controller chip runs (to 16 MHz ).

So if the price is right, which it is, and the benefits of a HD drive are obvious, which they are, then what's the drawback? Well, you have to install it yourself. This entails taking your machine apart, attacking the case to widen the existing drive hole
> "llf you don't knows what a soldering iron is, you should find a technician to carry out this installation"
to cope with a differently shaped drive facade, and plugging the new drive into the sockets vacated by the old one (this drive sits in place of the original drive). You then install the odd, technical-looking piece of PCB (Printed Circuit Board) with which the drive is equipped. This entails pulling back a leg on the floppy disk controller chip and soldering the wires from the PCB to other chip legs, and to various other components on the main board of your ST. This is where you might run into problems. Soldering computer components is never easy, particularly because the heat from a soldering iron can short important chips and other components, and we'd seriously recommend that you invest in a heat sink.

It's at this stage that we recommend you take part in the ST FORMAT test. If you don't know what a soldering iron is, and you've never even heard of a heat sink, you should find


- The thought of sawing holes in your casing turns my stomach (and we'll take no responsibility for it, either).
- As you can see, the drive unit is small enough to fit inside your machine with no worries.
a qualified technician to carry out this installation and hand over your money knowing it's for the best. Alternatively, if you're confident, follow the tutorial in issue 54 (and if you missed it, back issues is on page 79) and have a go at installing the drive yourself, although we take absolutely no responsibility for those of you who end up destroying your machines in the attempt.

Assuming you survive the installation, you should now have a working high-density drive on your ST. The next problem you face is formatting high density disks. If your version of TOS is anything up to 1.62 , you can use the Bitzcopy formatting software, supplied with the kit. If you have an STE with TOS 2.06 then there is a High Density Format option available from the Desktop. Easy, eh?

## Yes! Yes! Yes!

Once you have your HD drive installed, what can you use it for? Well, there are all kinds of way in which owning a HD drive improves your computing power. HD disks can hold twice as much information as double-density - 1.4MBytes rather than 720K. The benefits of this extend to every package that uses a disk drive: you can process longer samples, create bigger text-files, store longer animations, in fact, if you can store it on a disk, you can store more of it on a high-density disk.

Then there's the fact that your ST can now access high-density PC disks. It'll also make your life easier if you're using a PC emulator - most PC software comes on HD disks these days. And you can still use your double-density disks.


- The extra piece of circuit board, ready to go into the President's brain.

So... so... so...
This has to be a welcome modification to your ST, bringing it more up to date and into line with other computer systems. The TEAC drive is of a high quality, and the equipment seems slightly more robust that the standard Atari drive. Installation is the main stumbling block if you're a bumbling amateur, but for the technically minded it shouldn't be a problem. If you are unsure about installing it yourself, watch out for a solderless version which Analogic are promising for the near future. It'll cost you an extra $£ 10$, but it'll reduce the chances of you melting your computer.

Alternatively, there's always the Elco kit from System Solutions, but it costs $£ 10$ more and solderless versions are not available. If you're looking for a high-density drive, Analogic's HD Mod looks to be a great option. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

## HD ST Mod

£59.95 Analogic Computers © 01815469575
Highs
All the obvious benefits
of having a HD drive

- High quality construction

Lows

- Complex installation

Not the best manual
What else?
Elco HD drive kit
£59.99 from
System Solutions
व 01753832212 . Also
involves soldering


> With the calibre of recent PD game releases it's only fair that they get a section to themselves. Nick Peers selects only the best. He's that kinda guy.

## GRAND PRIX NANAGBR

## FLOPPYSHOP <br> DISK FWS14C ( $\mathbf{£ 2 . 5 0 )}$

THIS FLOPPYWARE TITLE CLAIMS TO simulate the rigours of managing a Formula One racing team, which means that if you're a budding Michael Schumacher or Damon Hill you'll find that this game isn't for you. And if this simulation is anything to go by, the management side of Formula One is deeply uninteresting.

It's difficult to feel involved in a game that features screens filled with tables of statistics so boring that even Frank Williams would blanch at them. If you're not choosing drivers, you're picking chassis experts and engineers, but it's all predictable - the more expensive people you choose, the better a team you'll get and the more you'll win. Surprise, surprise.

And when you finally get to the race, you're given the option to bet on who's going to win. Forgive me for being a cynic, but do Formula One racing teams usually bet on the outcome of Grand Prix races? And would you honestly expect the likes of Lotus to bet on their own drivers when it's obvious that they don't have a hope against Benetton and Williams? The race is fairly vapid too, your only involvement being to make the decision on when to bring the cars in for a pitstop.

In the good old days of the Speccy you could get hold of an earlier, simpler version of this game, which was much more fun simply because you didn't have to get bogged down in statistics. If you love

numbers you might get some enjoyment out of this program, otherwise avoid it like, like... like a runaway car.

STF RATING: 54\%

■ Grand Prix Manager in all its revved up glory. Now you too can experiment with chassis, engines and even nuts and bolts. Fun, huh? (I didn't think so either, and I'm completely mad.)

## SERBDVADE NIDNU 17

STELLAR PD DISK MENU 17

SEVEN GAMES GRACE STELLAR PD'S latest neat compilation of games, this one leaning heavily towards the shoot-'em-up addict, once again. Even the 3D Construction Kit game, Anarchy Academy (STF 38, 73\%) challenges you to destroy your

- The frenetic Location Universe 2. For those of you who are colour blind, Sarah would like to say that this is pink, purple and blue. Not baby blue. Ta, Sarah.
deserted school within a time limit. Unfortunately, being a $3 D C K$ game it's a little slow, although well constructed. (Geddit? Sorry...)

Match Maker is a Dave Cobbledick puzzler in which you match tiles from a hidden grid before time runs out. Dave is a puzzle creator extraordinaire, and Match Maker continues in the same vein as most of his previous games. Location Universe 2 is a SEUCK game with - Linda Ladybird was getting just a mite tho ho! - Karen) annoyed with all the unwanted attention from the ants. It would be the last time she wore 'Attract-An-Ant' perfume.

pretty graphics, but nothing to lift it above other SEUCK releases - fun for five minutes if nothing else. Atax, which scored $73 \%$ in issue 34 , is another vertically scrolling shoot-'em-up, while Viking 3, which scored $80 \%$ in STF 64, is an addictive Drop Zone/Moon Lander cross.

Believe it or not, Kittypuk does exactly what its name implies - it enables two players to play com-
puter air hockey using a cat for a puck - you score goals by firing kitty into your opponent's net. Simplistic, but fun if you yearn for those ancient Binatone TV games systems.

The final game, Insecticide, is a compelling cross between Centipede and Daleks, in which you control a laser-toting ladybird, and must protect yourself from waves of insects intent on catching and devouring


## PACMAN ON BS

POWER PD

## DISK PWR 475

PACMAN ON ES 2 AND TOMTAR ARE both 1 MByte STE-only games. Tomtar is a violent little number in which you stand on one side of the screen blasting merry hell at the Tomtars little critters who are multiplying like nobody's business and converging on you at speed from behind a tree.

Occasionally an ogre appears and chucks Tomtars directly at you. Shoot him, and you're on the next level. It's all your typical simple, vio-

 clone, then you need Pacman on Es 2.
lent, mindless fun with lots of nicely detailed graphics, and you can soon find yourself becoming completely and utterly addicted to it.


Similar mindless fun is provided by loading up Pacman on Es 2. While it retains the classic gameplay of the original game, some wildly colourful graphics and excellent sampled sound (such as a Family Fortunes buzzer when you die and a Roadrunner "meep meep" when you get a power pill) update the game about as much as is possible. This version differs from the original Pacman clone (STF 57, 88\%) by offering a two-player option, in which you and a buddy (who plays a Pacman in specs) compete. There are even bonuses to be won, which slow your friend. And there are 100 gruelling levels to battle through.

This is a superb disk. Each game is excellent in its own right, and together they represent absolutely hours of snarling at people to leave you alone, you're busy.

STF RATING: 90\%

Go on, blast those poor defenceless Tomtars. You sick, sick person.

## HRUTHY AND MATCCI IT

you. It's a simple case of blasting them away as they converge on your position, while pausing to admire the detailed if slightly sparse graphics.

This disk is yet another Serenade compilation that offers excellent value for money, and you're bound to lose at least a few hours playing it... (Much like you did this month, eh, Nick? - Jill)

STF RATING: 84\%

TRANSPARENT DREAMS PDL
FRUITY IS A PASSABLE RENDITION OF a fruit machine - no more, no less. It features big, bold graphics, which are unfortunately let down by the poor beepy sound effects, and it offers little entertainment other than watching the numbers spin round. The game
-


really needs more options to make it stand out from countless other fruit machine simulators available in the Public Domain.

Match It, on the other hand, is a well-thought out variant of Mah Jongg in which you remove up to 144 tiles from a two-dimensional grid to proceed to the next level. The catch is that you can only click on similar or identical tiles that are either adjacent or connectable by a line with no more than two edges. It's a compelling game, and the inclusion of different levels and passwords gives it a longevity that other Mah Jongg games on the ST don't offer.

If you're a puzzle fan, you should get hold of this disk for Match It alone. Fruity's an added bonus that you might play occasionally.

## STF RATING: 78\%

[^4]
## MOUCITIS AND <br> NOUCHITS AND MAD CROSSBS

POWER PD
DISK PWR 707
THIS RELEASE IS A COMBINATION OF demo intro and game. The demo intro is a classic example of how intro is a classic example of how
demos should be constructed, featuring a relatively simple concept in gaming (noughts and crosses) being weaved seamlessly into the usual weaved seamlessly into the usual
demo fare of abstract images, dancey sound and scrolly messages. The sound and scrolly messages. The
music even veers into the occasional vocal chorus, reminiscent of the Old Spice advert.
The game itself is played to the accompaniment of country music surely a first for a game of this type? Initially you play straightforward noughts and crosses against your ST, but as you move to higher levels of play the grid starts to spin round, getting faster as you progress through the three levels. You can quickly become disorientated by a spinning grid, which makes this a particularly effective way of separating out the levels in terms of difficulty.

If you want the slickest, most difficult game of ST noughts and crosses, this is the one for you. If you hate noughts and crosses, you might still enjoy the demo, or even the country music.
STF RATING: 76\%

 .



[^5]

## musta

## MODEST

## AD.LIB PD

MODEST IS A MOD FILE ORGANISER, which enables you to create glorified lists of your MOD files. Just load in all your MOD files, and Modest automatically catalogues them for you, storing filename, song name and some information on the MOD file itself. This is useful because MOD files often have their filenames changed, which can mean you end up with the same file under several different names. Modest automatically groups them all under one alias, based on an analysis of the file itself rather than its name.

Not only does this give you a dedicated database for keeping information on all your MOD files, but it also helps if you want to swap MOD files with a friend. Rather than painstakingly listening to each MOD file in turn, it can tell you which files you have that are the same, despite

having different names. You'll have to register it if you want to save or print anything, but it's well worth it, espe-
cially if you're serious about cataloguing all your MOD files.

STF RATING: 80\%

- Modest graces this month's Wonder Disk, so subscribers can try it out for themselves. What do you mean, you're not a subscriber?


## TOP TEN

Transparent Dreams PDL
1
Jet Bike Challenge

GEM-View 3

Ozbornz Module disk 2

Ozbornz Module disk 1

Space Searcher 2


Fruity/Match it

## 7 <br> Crazy Samples Disk

8 Centipede

9 Snacman

## 10 Utilities disk

Transparent Dreams can be contacted at: 59 Renton Road, Wythenshawe, Manchester, M22 9TQ. Call = 01614377474 for the latest details of their range, neatly contained in their latest catalogue disk.

## OABOBNY N(DDUTES 8 TIID NBW WAVE

TRANSPARENT DREAMS PDL DISK MOD 3

HURRAH! SOME DECENT MOD tunes, at last! This opens with a solid rendition of Duane Eddy's Peter Gunn, then moves on to the Hill Street Blues theme, which is recognisable and pleasant enough. Of the remaining five tunes, Toccata is the most memorable, evoking images of mad church
organists. This is a disk for those of you who have a short tolerance for dance tunes ( 20 seconds at a struggle), and you'll need your own MOD player.

Top tip: if you have an STE, try linking your computer up to your hi-fi using a standard phono lead. Your ST can sound pretty funky when the music's coming at you through 40-watt speakers!

STF RATING: 78\%

## Wot No Utilities?

There are no utilities this month, but don't fear. Next month Nick starts his 'Fine-tuning your ST' series, in which he covers all the utilities you'll ever need, and how to set your ST up to perfection.

## PALCON UTIITHIES

FLOPPYSHOP
DISK F4555

TEN VARIED UTILITIES GRACE THIS disk. The highlight is version 3.3 of Everest (STF 60, 85\%), which is an incredibly compatible text editor, running on all setups with minimal fuss - it even supports GDOS fonts. Text editors like this create plain ASCII files and are often much faster and easier to use than the inbuilt text editors you get with programs like Calamus and Papyrus Gold.

Voxmail, a demo of which is provided on the disk, turns your Falcon into a telephone answering machine. The full version costs $\$ 60$ and comes complete with all the hardware attachments you'll need to connect the telephone, while using the Falcon's built-in direct-to-disk
technology to record your messages. Cheaper than an answerphone. Icon Edit enables you to create colour icons for use on your Falcon's desktop, but its use is restricted to 80 column, 16 -colour VGA mode, which you're likely to find restrictive. Gamefix is much like Backwards, attempting to make ST games run on the Falcon. Browser is yet another text-file reader.

The other program of note is OCR, which is optical character recognition software. This scans IMC


The door slid open as Sam and the bumpy-nosed ensign approached it. "Would you like me to stay?" she asked.
drawings and looks for text, turning it into a text-file. It's an interesting concept, but not a particularly pow erful package, and slow in use.

The inclusion of Everest 3.3 makes this a highly worthwhile and
excellent value-for-money package if you're looking for a good PD text editor, and you can treat the other nine utilities as a bonus - you might need them one day after all.

STF RATING: 89\%

## EVINN MORE PALCON UTIMTHIES

FLOPPYSHOP
DISK F4632
NO LESS THAN 22 UTILITIES GRACE this disk, covering a spectrum of taste and requirements. The problem with this sort of compilation is that it just isn't specific enough, leaving you wondering whether it's worth buying a whole HD disk for one small program. But anyway, to cover the highlights..

There's a replacement file selector, Box Kite, which enables you to select which INF file you load. Using this you can boot up your Falcon with different desktop layouts. Choose INF is a German bar-code creator, and there's a small screensaver entitled Fuss.

There are also two programs that enable you to convert one archived file (ARC or LZH) to the other. The updated version of ARC2LZH comes with a comprehensive and user-

- After a program to convert ARC to LZH files quickly? Here it is.
friendly Options screen that takes the fuss out of the whole process. There's also PC Mouse which enables you, for whatever reason, to use PC mice with your Falcon. Finally, SM Blast is included, giving you enhanced display options if you have a monochrome monitor.

There's something for everyone here, and each program does its job competently enough. If you're desperate for a new file selector and bar-code creator, look no further. If you want a host of other utilities, you might be better off just getting hold of a PD library catalogue disk and scanning through it to find exactly what you want.

STF RATING: 71\%

## MAGNET 9/GUIHBACH

FLOPPYSHOP DISK F4581

THESE THREE DEMOS VARY IN style and quality. Magnet 9 is the best, featuring ambient swirly graphics, which offer a respite from the psychedelic stuff we've reviewed recently. The music isn't all New Age though - the mood is shattered by the sound of guitars blasting away to Anarchy in the UK (thanks to Andy O, our resident punk rock guru, for that piece of information). Excellent stuff, but no Brian May solo...

Gullbach returns you to the dance music theme, with nicely constructed, if sparse, graphics (the little gorilla tramping across the screen is a particular team favourite). The final demo, $68 \times 1 \mathrm{~m}$ ter, is simply a picture constructed back in 1993 for a GFX competition in Germany. It might have taken 15 hours to render, but it still takes up far too much disk space (720K). If you're a Sex Pistols fan, buy this disk for the Magnet 9 sequence. Otherwise it doesn't offer anything radically new.

STF RATING: 65\%

## MISGELLANEOUS

## CIIN WSE HOROSCOPE ANI ICIINE

## GOODMANS PDL

DISK GD560
A GOLDEN OLDIE OF A DISK THIS. If you're into astrology you'll love it of course, but even if you're a sceptic it still offers a few hours of mindless fun. Chinese Horoscope gives you the option of producing one of two horoscopes, based on either animals or stars. The horoscope based on animals is easy to produce - just enter your time and date of birth and the program produces a personality profile based on whether you were born in the Year of the Rat or Dragon or Donkey or whatever. The stellar horoscope is much more complicated, and requires an intricate knowledge of the night sky, something that the disk doesn't provide. Although other sources are recommended, it would have been helpful if the program could have done the hard work for you.

I Ching is another matter entirely. You type in a question, and the program answers by throwing three coins six times and
coming up with a 'profound' saying. For example, when we asked about the future for ST FORMAT over the coming year it replied: "When the corn is ripe, it must be harvested. Look into yourself anew, and take stock. Inaction and complacency harden the arteries." Sounds about right. It's easy to take programs like this apart there are a finite number of responses depending on how the coins fall - but it's good clean fun. Rounding off the disk are two programs: Numbers, which calculates what numbers play an influence on your life, and Dominoes, which is STFM-only, although you can get it to work if you use STOS Fix (a version of which graced last month's Cover Disk). You simply pick three dominoes at random, and receive your horoscope in return.

It's all weird but wonderful fun, and if it really does secure Birmingham City FC success this season then it'll have been well worth the paltry asking price!

STF RATING: 79\%


- My last Dominoes reading told me that weddings would be involved in my near future. So who's getting married, and where's my invitation?


## UROLOAY

## STELLAR PD

## DISK MIISC10

NOW THIS REALLY IS BIZARRE.
This disk consists of 15 text-files covering the author's view of the universe and the existence of UFOs. It opens with his personal beliefs, then develops some 'radical' (or loony, depending on your point of view) theories about UFOs and their role in the world.

For example, he believes that UFOs are "the Keepers or Guardians of the world" and that "they have been instrumental in its creation", and goes on to claim that the real purpose of UFOs has been hidden from us from the world's authorities. It all continues in much the same vein: just think paranoid fundamentalism and run screaming in the other direction. Might be briefly entertaining, particularly to cynics.

STF RATING: 38\%

## PD ROUND-UP

Missed a back issue? Want to know when we reviewed a particular piece of PD in the last few months? Then look no further than this definitive guide to PD reviews over the past four issues, in ratings order.

| Title | PD Library | Type | Issue | Rating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Munch | Ad Lib PD | Art | 64 | 93\% |
| Dynabusters+ | AWF PD | Game | 65 | 92\% |
| Award Maker Plus | Tumblevane PDL | Utility | 66 | 91\% |
| Speed of Light v3.5 | Floppyshop | Art | 67 | 90\% |
| Clip Art Collection | Floppyshop | Art | 67 | 88\% |
| HP Support Disk 2 | Floppyshop | Utility | 64 | 87\% |
| Falcon Utilities | Floppyshop | Falcon | 65 | 86\% |
| Route Finder 2.0 | Cover Disk 66 | Utility | 66 | 86\% |
| Golden Dawn Menu 15 | STellar PD | Game | 67 | 85\% |
| ST Beermat | Organised Chaos L/Ware | Diskmag | 64 | 84\% |
| Oh no!! More Froggies | Floppyshop | Demo | 67 | 83\% |
| Kozmic 4 | Goodmans PD | Utility | 66 | 81\% |
| Ultimate STE Megademo | Floppyshop | Demo | 66 | 81\% |
| Family Tree 2.1 | Merlin PD | Utility | 65 | 80\% |
| Golden Dawn Menu 10 | STellar PD | Game | 64 | 80\% |
| Power Magazine 16 | Power PD | Diskmag | 64 | 80\% |
| Cycedelic Knockout Demo | Floppyshop | Falcon | 67 | 79\% |
| Novadisk 2 | James Bird | Diskmag | 64 | 76\% |
| Scorewriters | Tumblevane PDL | Music | 66 | 76\% |
| The PD Collection | Transparent Dreams | Utility | 67 | 76\% |
| Darts 180 | Merlin PD | Game | 65 | 75\% |
| JPEG Pictures | Floppyshop | Falcon | 67 | 75\% |
| Imagelab | Goodmans PD | Utility | 65 | 74\% |
| Frantick | Goodmans PD | Game | 66 | 73\% |
| Psion-ST Transfer Software | Goodmans PD | Utility | 67 | 71\% |
| Lotus Document Displayer | Chris Sharp | Utility | 64 | 70\% |
| The TIFF Demo | Floppyshop | Demo | 65 | 70\% |
| Archivers | Goodmans PD | Utility | 67 | 70\% |
| Violent Death | Transparent Dreams | Game | 66 | 68\% |
| Intro Maker 1.5 | Floppyshop | Utility | 67 | 68\% |
| Big Top Type | Floppyshop | Education | 67 | 67\% |
| Atari Museum | Merlin PD | Misc. | 65 | 66\% |
| STellar MOD Collection | STellar PD | Music | 66 | 65\% |
| ST Vegas | Who's PD | Game | 67 | 65\% |
| MOD Files | Floppyshop | Music | 67 | 61\% |
| Ozbornz Module 1 | Transparent Dreams | Music | 64 | 60\% |
| Ozbornz Module 2 | Transparent Dreams | Music | 64 | 50\% |
| Zuffers | Power PD | Game | 66 | 60\% |
| Golden Dawn Menu 9 | STellar PD | Game | 64 | 55\% |
| Overscan Invaders | Floppyshop | Game | 67 | 55\% |
| Club Culture Mix Pack 2 | STellar PD | Demo | 66 | 51\% |
| Lindemo and War | Goodmans PD | Game | 67 | 50\% |
| Jet Bike Challenge | Transparent Dreams | Game | 65 | 48\% |
| World Cup 1966 Demo | GL-PD | Demo | 64 | 40\% |
| Fly Over Fantasy | Floppyshop | Demo | 66 | 25\% |

See page 73 for a list of all PD libraries. Although we've listed the libraries who sent in the disks for review here, most of the programs should be available from a selection of libraries.

## RAE TUTOR

## FLOPPYSHOP

## DISK UTL4609

IF YOU'RE A BUDDING AMATEUR radio enthusiast, you have to attain a RAE City \& Guilds certificate to enable you to become a licensed radio amateur. This suite of programs should help you do just that, the disk containing a demo of the programs (registration for the full suite costs $£ 15$ ).

Two syllabuses are supplied. The first deals with licensing conditions, transmitter interference and electromagnetic compatibility, each of which is split into eight component parts, although the demo version restricts you to one choice only. The second syllabus deals with the actual basics of the radio, with seven sections featuring operating radios, electronic theory and transmitters and others. Again, the demo version restricts you to one piece of information from the many available on each topic.

- If you understand diagrams like this, you're probably halfway towards getting your amateur radio licence.

Rounding the disk off are two slide shows of clear, concise figurative diagrams. There are 60 in the full version, but only eight in the demo. To help you remember the material, the author has made it impossible to print any of the tutorials or diagrams, so you have to copy his own notes from the screen. This might work but watch out for eye strain and take plenty of breaks.

Coded in STOS, the program is not TOS 2.06 compatible as it stands but does work using STOS Fix (which we gave away on Cover Disk 67). It's well put together and should be an invaluable aid to all you budding amateur radio enthusiasts. stff

STF RATING: 76\%


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| 1770 FDC (e/FM) | $£ 13.60$ | 68000 CPU (e) | $£ 12.40$ |
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| 68901 IC (e/FM) | $£ 23.50$ | Memory Upgrades | P.0.A |

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LEICESTER LE2 0PF
The Gulle d Haster Cuxtamen A division of D.A. Computers Lt

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## Atari ST Budget Software D/S= Double sided Disks

3D Pool D/S Action Fighter

Leisure Suit Larry 2 D/S
Leisure Suit Larry 3 D/S Another Wor . . . . . . . . . . . . . $£ 6.99$ Lotus Esprit-Trilogy Battle of Britain F. Mission Vol 1 . $£ 9.99$ Bumper Quad Pack . . . . . . $£ 4.95$ Jaws/Grand Prix/High Steel/
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## Crackdown

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STARDUST

# Bloodhouse's latest offering is one of the best-looking games this year. Simon claws through 

 the make-up to find out aboutthe game lurking underneath.

0Id games never die - they just come back five years later with better graphics on the next generation of hardware. Unfortunately, game designers never really caught on to the idea that while you can make a game look as wonderful as you like, you still have to include little things like gameplay. You have to be careful to keep the game's attraction intact - it's all too easy to ruin a game like Asteroids, for example.

On first
impressions, Stardust appears to have fallen

into the familiar trap of reproducing an old game with a flash new presentation but adding absolutely nothing to the gameplay. Indeed, the first level does little to change your opinion. Venture on through any of the other 29 levels however, and you soon realise there's a great deal more to Stardust than a quick game of Asteroids..

The game takes the standard Asteroids format: an overhead view of your ship, which offers rotation and thrust controls, and IThe fires at slowly falling objects in zero-G space on a wraparound screen. The only real gameplay difference is that everything is much larger, effectively making the area of play smaller - so every rock in Stardust is permanently in your face, demanding to be dealt with.

## Hold on a minute

Having merrily played through level one of Asteroids, admittedly with

It was when Derek showed me the battle plan in his maths book that I realised this wasn't oxactly a professional operation I was on.

graphics to salivate over, your STE suddenly remembers it's running Stardust. Suddenly, '90s game techniques click smoothly into place. This really comes into effect when you reach the end of the first world. Instead of the odd mothership bumbling aimlessly across the top of the screen, as you'd expect, an enormous droid appears from nowhere and sweeps the screen of... well, you, basically. After you've defeated it, you switch perspective, moving into a warp section in which you fly down the long tunnel to the start of the second world. These warp tunnels
link the five Stardust worlds, each littered with deadly mines, boulders and blades. Some can be destroyed, but others sit solidly, ripping away your energy as the texture-mapped walls of the tunnel slip quickly by. All you can do is shoot them or avoid them.

Stardust looks flippin' gorgeous. The graphics are superbly raytraced, the animation is smoother than you'll ever have seen before, and the colours must have been chosen by God (or someone very close to him). Although the backdrops are essentially just stills that add nothing to the gameplay, each

## Weaponry

Although Stardust doesn't strike you as a tactical game, the addition of extra weaponry adds interest. As well as the three-way gun you begin with, which is good for general-purpose boulder destruction, you slowly build up an array of weapons, powering them up as you play. Not surprisingly the bad guys you meet tax your ability to select the right weapon for the job, but anyway..
3-way: your standard gun. Fires three bullets together, which slowly separate, giving both range and blanket. Bouncer: bullets that not only damage their target, but bounce off, hitting anything else in their way.

Plasma: a continual, far-reaching stream of plasma bolts. Does fast damage to anything that stays still long enough.
Flamer: a flame-thrower. Excellent for immersing things in fire although it doesn't quite have the same range as the other weapons.
Burster: an excellent way to kill those big, slow bad guys. Charge up the burster and fire it for big hits (but bear in mind that they do take a fair old while to charge).
Rockets: these are additional to your selected weapon, firing homing missiles from the sides of your ship to hit anything on screen.


provides utterly beautiful scenery for your epic battle.

The subdued music during the level selection turns into an upbeat techno track that complements the crazy, laser-toting action perfectly. Events are punctuated with a few words of sampled speech, making this a game that you have to play with the sound up. Loud.

## Baddies to die for

And then, of course, there are the bad guys. Whether they're asteroids, rockets, giant cogs from the planet Schlop or whatever they're all spectacularly drawn, animated and exploded. The sheer variety of enemies far exceeds expectations, which can only add to Stardust's attraction - every level offers a new enemy, each with its own characteristics, movements, weak spots

- The mission briefs, giving vital advice on exactly what you can kill. They also help to break the pace a little.
and dirty tricks. It does wonders for the soul to realise that with a little patience and a lot of thought you can work out how to kill particular baddies who've rubbed you out every time they've caught sight of you.

> Every time you get used to what you're supposed to be doing you bump into something new. This can make the game seem a little inaccessible, but it also gives Stardust enormous longevity. You never get bored, because as soon as you manage to beat everything you've come across so far you suddenly encounter a new contender, who naturally appears equally unfathomable and merciless.

> 圆 The mine choppers. Inaccurately named they're too busy spitting mines out to chop any up.
> "Stardust really is a fine tribute to an old classic, as well as an excellent game in its own right"

So the big question here is whether Stardust manages to rework an old gameplay concept and still come up with something new. To their credit, Bloodhouse have taken a solid original concept and come up with a hundred and one modifications, making for an even better game. The balance of reflex and technique is perfect, each new encounter drawing on a different skill. If Stardust has a bad point, it's the difficulty curve. Although you can record your position, using the level code system, you always re-enter the game with the same number of lives as you had when you received



- It became apparent to the estate agent that those penthouse flats were about to go rapidly down in price.
it. If you end up approaching the third level with only one life, you'll only ever have one life unless you find another code.

But pish to such minor gripes. Stardust really is a fine tribute to an old classic, as well as an excellent game in its own right. It feels good, it looks great, and it's easily big enough to keep you playing for a long time - after all, there are 30 levels plus additional warp tunnels and optional special missions.

Stardust is the latest in a recent line of excellent, not-so-corporate releases, and it's one you must get. Not only will it show off your machine, but it'll blow your mind as well. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

## Extra-special-bonus-secret-mission sublevels

As well as the standard Asteroid-style levels and the warp tunnel sections linking each world, there are a few extra bonus levels added to give the game even more spice. The first encounter of this kind appears once you've completed every level of the second world. Set underwater, you jump into your ship and explore an enormous cavern network, the fragmented walls pulsating organically as you fly past. The objective of the level is purely personal gain - it's littered with extra lives and power-ups, and becomes a race against time as your fuel level slowly drops, and is only sparingly revived by the occasional fuel pod.


## Stardust

£25.99 Daze
т 01713727435
STE, Falcon and
compatibles
1MByte minimum required
Hiths

- It's Asteroids!
- With bosses
- And warp tunnels

And extra weapons
And special
missions missions
and everything!
Lours


The world's first decent pinbal cin bent ong time coming. The computer game has finhily appeared on the Falcoli. Fly through space, become a rock star, travel the Wild West railroad, experience your worst nightmares and fulfil your Pinball Dreams. Dodgy, eh?


Lighting up all the letters that make up the word 'fuel' enables you to blast off around the planets - of course, you have to flip the ball all the way up the left ramp first. Otherwise, it's business as usual as far as the bonuses are concerned - lighting up 'warp' adds to your bonus multiplier while getting all of the letters of 'ignition' gives you the jackpot, which can be increased by hitting other bonuses.

The Ignition table is designed to be the easiest of the four, but it still presents a challenge and works well. If nothing else it serves as a gentle introduction to playing Pinball Dreams which is, of course, its ultimate aim.

## Trainspotting

The second table takes you back to the days of the Old West and, in particular, the railroads. Points are easy to rack up here. You see, while the instructions state that you need to hit the left and centre ramp alternately within five seconds of each other to score a million points, you can actually get those points simply by knocking the ball twice around the same ramp - provided you do it within the time limit. Considering that each ramp can only be accessed by one flipper, the challenge of juggling flippers to hit the ball up both ramps within five seconds is lost, removing the whole point of the bonus.

Grumbles aside, Steel Wheels is still fun to play, although the fact that points can be scored so easily does detract from it slightly. That said, if you like scoring millions of points with no effort whatsoever, you'll probably love it.


## Rock Chicks

The third table is based around the world of rock, and your attempt to conquer it by scoring a number one hit in both Europe and the USA. This is my personal favourite, if only because I harbour a secret desire to become a massive rock star and change the world as a result. Either that or become a dinosaur making tens of millions of dollars in 20 years' time by doing reunion concerts in America.

Various bonuses exist, enabling you to release singles, videos, albums and even movies. At the same time you're trying to rise up the European ant American charts while cashing wron European, Americam and finally World tours. Hitting number one in either chart scores you a massive five $m$ lion points and, you're no carcful, you cah find yourself consumed with a desire to make it as a star, along with a sad belief that playing pinball will bring you closer to your dream.

## Freddy Kreuger

The final table is called 'Nightmare', which has much to do with its difficulty. Unless you practise accurate shots (you know, those where the ball goes somewhere other than between your flippers), you die all too quickly. The two major bonuses involve lighting up each of the 'graveyard' letters in turn by hitting all the RIP targets. This activates the mystery spin feature, which randomly determines whether you score extra points, get the jackpot or even receive an extra ball. The second big bonus, which is worth five million points, is awarded every time you hit the left and right ramps in the 30 second period after reaching midnight, which is reached by advancing the timer, which you can do by hitting the ball on to a flashing ramp.

Nightmare is the toughest table of the lot, but, like the others, you can quickly become addicted to it.

[^6]
## 21st Century?

Pinball Dreams is an extremely competent conversion of the Amiga original, so if you're a pinball fan
 con's impressive capabilities, and, truth be known, it could easily have been converted for the STE. It's a more accurate rendition of pinball than Obsession, in that the tables are less 'gimmicky' and mission-orientated, but considering that the table designs are a major factor in Obsession's success, Pinball Dreams misses out somewhat.

The graphics are completely faithful to the original Amiga 1200 version, which sadly means they lack the vibrancy and colour of Obsession - in fact, their hues cast quite a dour shade over the proceedings at times. The music and sound effects are good, but again they don't exactly make great use of the Falcon's hardware.

Pinball Dreams has been superseded on all formats since it

NICK PEERS

- We have lift-off! Gruise the solar system with Pinball Dreams' first table. But don't first appeared all those years ago (Pinball Illusions and Pinball Fantasies have taken the crown on the non-Atari computers, while Obsession reigns supreme on the STE), tils still good fun and worth investing in, especially if you love pinball and can't wait for UDS to Obsession tables. Stf


The quality tester played the game for a couple of minutes, then nodded with satisfaction.
 "Absolutely nothing new there. Unleash it upon the market immediately."

The 16 -bit computer revolution was responsible for a wealth of 3D games, massive text adventures, graphic adventures and strategy games. It also introduced a new breed of game: the ST platformer, which was instantly recognisable as making absolutely no use of the 16 -bit computer's abilities. The ST platformer isn't a rare breed. A certain level of programmer senility has been reached, at which the idea of yet another cutesy bloke running
sional object brightens up the place, as do the wobbly bad guys, who weave their predictable, brainless patterns across platforms. From this point on, you should prepare to be annoyed.

## Brocolli

The control system is a masterpiece of odd joystick designation: up and down moves lifts, not your little wizard. Other actions, such as jumping and manipulating objects, are controlled by the <Fire> button.


- He can magically throw rocksl Gaspl Ho can magically throw blts of metall Gaspl He can, oh, what's the point? I've seen more magle on a Paul Danlels show.
around another set of platforms seems like a great one.

Spellbound is one of those platformers. It features Sortice the Wizard, and his attempt to rescue Poinat, his friend, by journeying through eight worlds with cheerful names such as the 'dingy dungeons of death and destruction', 'subterranean slime pits of doom' and 'domain of ghostly goings on'.

The scene opens with Sortice standing on the left of a left-toright scrolling level, built up of thin platforms, lifts and gaps. The occa-


- Meet Arthur. He spends his time snoozing at thobottom of the screen, whereas the player snoozes in front of it.
you thought you were still travelling upwards. Weapons describe arcs of motion seemingly designed with safety in mind, falling short before they do any damage. Aiming is a matter of standing the cor rect distance from your moving target and repeatedly hitting <Fire> To take a run up and jump, you have to hold a diagonal and hit <Fire>, an uneccesarily complex way to time any manoeuvre.

And before you even think about progressing any further you need to get the hang of the way the game moves. Lifts move erratic distances, then stop, leaving you ploughing off the edge into blackness when


- There are a number of standard plots computer game authors insist on using in their work. Magical rescue attempts - a plot only really properly explored by Cocco in the Stormlord series - never work quite as well as they should.
until the baddie walks into the rock's path.

There are other weapons. As your manna (magic power) increases, you can use a variety of weapons, from icy blast spells to fire walls to gems. But while these extra weapons can only be used properly when your manna is high enough, there's no indication of exactly what 'high enough' actually means. Attempt them with insufficient manna and the weapon misfires, an event represented by a whirlwind engulfing Sortice.

This is a platformer with absolutely nothing new about it. One of those games that makes you suspect there's a computer somewhere churning these out by the hard-drive load, changing the level design fractionally and adding a different set of cutesy graphics. All the programmer needs to do is
think of the twist to 'spice up' the the programmer needs to do is
think of the twist to 'spice up' the gameplay. Spellbound's concession gameplay. Spellbound's concession
to gameplay is a two-player option, enabling Sortice's brother


Cerorapp to join in the simultaneous two-player fun. Psygnosis have also recognised the need for a game like this to degenerate into a fist-fight, so the ability to shoot the other player has been included. Essentially, though, the two-player option simply enables two people to get bored together, as opposed to taking it in turns.

The only area in which this game excels is monotony. You're either standing on a lift, working around a simple obstacle or falling. The fact that you can only carry one object at a time makes the levels yet more repetitive; you have to traipse through them all over again to find the key that you couldn't collect because you were weighed down with the massive encumbrance of the first key.

Despite its obvious lack of originality as far as gameplay is concerned, Spellbound's well presented. It looks polished, if a little dull, and the sounds aren't offensive, but if you're looking for a demo of what your ST can achieve look elsewhere. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

## Spellbound

£19.99 Psygnosis

- 01517095755

Highs
Two-player action
Lows
Dull
4.


The new, improved ST Answers, in which we go into much more detail to give you even better answers to your questions.

## Games on the Falcon



I use a 1 MByte STE and I'm thinking of upgrading to a Falcon030. Will any of my

Bubble Bobble and Scrabble, work on the Falcon? And will my BASIC programs with PRG file extensions work? Samuel J Carroll, Blackpool, Lancs
old ST games, like Rainbow Islands,


There's good news and bad news for you. Some old ST games work on the Falcon and some don't. To make things a little more compatible there's a special Falcon program called Backwards, which enables more ST games to run on the Falcon. It's really an ST emulator for the Falcon, and you can get it from any PD library that stocks Falcon software. Remember, even though you might be using Backwards, ST games are not guaranteed to work. All programs generated with HiSoft Basic 2 should work without problems on the Falcon.

Programs created with STOS or GFA Basic are not very compatible with the Falcon and usually crash.

## Mystery Mega STE switches

I have several Atari STs including a Mega STE 4/80. Inside the Mega STE, in front of the SIMM slots, are a row of DIP switches and a pair of empty sockets just to their right. I believe one switch enables the Desktop to be held in memory and the others control different boot-up options. I'm a bit wary of experimenting with the switches, so could you tell me what they and the empty sockets are for?
Peter Lee, Cheltenham
I've taken a quick look inside our Mega STE to refresh my memory. Yes, there is a bank of eight DIP switches in front of the SIMM sockets. Unfortunately I don't have a clue what they're for, although it's unlikely that any of them would 'enable the


Mystery switches in the Mega STE, at the bottom right of the motherboard. Do you know what they are for? Anyone? Please! We're completely stuck.

Desktop' as you suggest. More importantly, no one I contacted in the ST trade has a clue what the switches are for either - including Atari. I've contacted Atari US and I'm waiting for the specs for the Mega STE to arrive by post - hopefully this will determine what the switches are for.

In our Mega STE, there are no empty sockets to the right of the DIP switches. There's a couple of empty places on the motherboard where sur-face-mounted chips can be soldered just to the right of the SIMM sockets.


- Once you've designed your icons for TOS 2.06, you need to sort them out. Which is exactly what Icon Juggler does for you. Clever stuff.


E Go design crazy with Makeicon from Cover Disk 48. You can also use it $\imath_{0}$ create icons for KAOSDesk, which was on last month's Cover Disk.

NEWDESK.INF file, which isn't affected by either Makeicon or Icon Juggler.

There are a couple of things you can check. First make sure you use the 'Save Desktop' command from the Options menu when you've rearranged your Desktop layout. If you don't save the info then you simply get the original icon layout when you re-boot your ST.
Alternatively, your NEWDESK.INF file
may be corrupt. Drag it to the bin and create a new NEWDESK.INF using the 'Save Desktop' command. If it's too large, the NEWDESK.INF file sometimes becomes corrupt.

Finally, make sure that your DESKICON.RSC file is less than 64 K - TOS 2.06 can't cope with it if it's any larger. It's a good idea to restrict the number of icons in the DESKICON.RSC file to about 150.

. It's certainly unusual for people to have any problems with System Solution's MiniS hard drives. They're the most reliable hard drives around.

Hopefully with those full specifications from Atari US I should be able to let you know next month.

## Hard drive horror

I am having trouble with my 270MByte MiniS hard drive, which I've only had for a couple of months. I think I have a corrupted boot sector, which has led to my Drive $C$ partition disappearing. When I open the drive window I get the message ' 0 bytes in 0 items' in the information bar. When I use Diskspace 1.07 to check the drive it tells me that the correct amount of space is available. And other software tells me that the FATs are different. I now have to boot my hard drive from floppy disk every time.

On my other partitions I have problems like illegal cluster links, too many subdirectories and invalid subdirectories. Is there any software that can fix these problems? I've contacted System Solutions, but they simply advised me to reformat the complete drive. Surely this is a bit harsh?
Susan Carey, London SE25
Unfortunately, Susan, it looks as though the data on partition C is gone for good. There's little or nothing you can do to fix the problem and recover your data. And judging from your other comments, it looks as though you may lose the data on your other partitions if you aren't careful.

I know it's a pain, but you'll have back up your partitions to a large heap
of floppy disks and reformat your hard drive using your ICD software. It's the only solution, I'm afraid. If you still have problems with the drive after reformatting it may be because of a physical problem with the drive itself. Contact System Solutions a 01753832212 and they should replace the drive if it is less than a year old.

Get Diamond Edge from HiSoft AVR ( $£ 49.95$ = 01525 718181). It's the best hard drive diagnostic and repair software you can get for your ST. Use Diamond Edge for a weekly diagnostic report and if you find any problems then you can fix them immediately. I always use Diamond Edge at least once a week to check my hard drive - after all, the data on it is vital.

You can also use Diamond Edge to format your hard drive, make back-up copies of your data and undelete accidentally erased files. It's a great tool.

Oh, by the way. According to the printout you sent me you have one partition of 26,336 bytes and five of 100,494 bytes. This means that you have a 516 MByte drive, not a 270MByte drive - unless the data is really screwed up.

## Cheap and nasty

(ass)I've been having a lot of trouble recently with my internal disk drive. It refuses to read certain disks, and flags them as being faulty. The bizarre thing is that my external drive can read the disks with no problems.

I was about to replace the internal drive when I realised that all the disks I was having trouble with were cheap, unbranded disks. Since l've transferred the data to new, branded disks I haven't had any trouble.

What puzzles me is that the dodgy disks were read easily by Drive B, but reported as being faulty by Drive A. What's the reason for this? Brian Douglas, Morecambe, Lancs
A
Well, the main problem you had was with cheap,


- Get yourself a copy of Diamond Edge from HiSofl/AVR and use it regularly! It's the best hard drive fault finding and repair program you can gét for your $\mathbf{S T}$.

- Obsession. When a game designer says a game is STE-only, he means it, I'm afraid!
unbranded disks. You've solved that problem yourself. If your ST is an older model then it's possible that the read/write head in the disk drive is slightly out of alignment. This means that it's harder for the drive to read data from disks that were formatted before the head went out of whack, or in another drive, but your external drive can read them perfectly.

Similarly, if the data on a disk is slightly damaged or corrupt it's harder for an out-of-alignment drive to read the data than a perfectly aligned drive. You may find that you start to have trouble reading disks again in the future. If that happens, you should consider getting a replacement internal drive for your ST. We've reviewed a high density internal drive kit on page 39.

## Having a blitter bother



If I had a blitter chip in my 4MByte STFM would it enable me to run STE-only games like Grandad and Obsession? Does fitting the blitter chip change an STFM into an STE?
D J Barnett, Stoke-on-Trent

No, having a blitter chip installed in your STFM doesn't magically turn it into an STE. After all, if you put a Mondeo engine into a Mini, the Mini doesn't become a Mondeo. When games and other software are labelled 'STE-only' it means it only runs on the STE or better. The software won't run on older systems like the STFM.

## Upgrade crazy

 I have a 520STFM which I want to turn into a Falcon030. Then I want to turn it into a Lighthouse Tower and add a CD-ROM drive and 14 MBy .es of RAM. Is this possible, and if so, where do I get everything from and what will it all cost?
## Darren Brown, Brighton

Eh? (Checks date on letter to see if it's an April fool joke.) Sorry, Darren, you can't change your STFM into a Falcon030, but you can change your STFM for a Falcon030.

To get everything you want for your upgrade, call System Solutions on = 01753832212 and tell them exactly


- Loads of luurvly Falcon stuff. And no matter how much you pay me, I won't tell you to buy a Mac and use Magic Mac instead. So there. (Pointed comment Clive? - Karen)
what you want. They'll doubtless be happy to quote you a price for the system you describe.

Here's a rough guide to the prices. A falcon 030 with 14 MBytes of RAM, 14-inch mono monitor and 1GByte hard drive costs around $£ 1,800$. The Lighthouse Tower case costs about £200 and an Apple 300e CD-ROM drive costs about $£ 290$ for the Falcon030. That's a grand total of $£ 2,290$. And the best part of the deal is that you don't have to get rid of your STFM.

## Dead ST

(40)I have a 1040STE which stopped working when I was loading a picture. I have checked the power cable and the fuse in the plug and they are okay. There is still no power getting through to the ST, and the power light doesn't come on.

## Lawrence Stromski, Barnstable, Devon

$\square$It sounds as though you have a problem with the power supply unit (PSU) inside your ST. It could be as simple as an internal fuse blowing or the whole PSU may have failed. You need to get a replacement PSU or have your STE examined by a repair centre. Analogic Computers have an excellent repair service for $£ 59.95$ and $a$ next day courier collection service for an extra $£ 6$. Give them a ring on $\mathbf{\tau} 0181$ 5469575 and explain the problem. They'll be happy to give you advice.

## In living colour

I've just got a 1040STE and a Philips 8833Mk2 colour monitor. I want to buy a

Looking for a colour printer? Why not plump for the FORMAT Gold winning Epson Stylus Colour printer reviewed last month? A snip at a tad under $£ 450$.

colour printer, but l've been told that no printer drivers are available for colour printers and the STE. Is this true? What colour printer would you recommend I buy?
James Quinn, Omagh, Co Tyrone
While it may be true that many early paint programs for the ST don't support colour printing, most of the new paint packages - such as True Paint - do. Even if you have an older program like Degas Elite or NeoChrome, you can always use Imagecopy Colour 3.5 CD (which scored $93 \%$ last month) to print in colour. It's available from FaST Club = 0115945 5250 for $£ 34.95$.

It must be stressed that Imagecopy only enables you to print graphics files - you can't use it to print word processor or FTP files in colour. If you use software that's compatible with SpeedoGDOS 5.0 (from Compo Software 01487773582 ), like Papyrus Gold and AtariWorks, you can
use the SpeedoCDOS printer drivers to generate colour output. The drawback with SpeedoGDOS is that you need at least 2MBytes of RAM installed to use it. It's difficult to recommend one colour printer over another. All of the Star range of colour printers are very good, as is the Canon B/600 colour and
the Hewlett Packard 500C. It's up to you whether you need dot matrix or inkjet output. The 24-pin dot matrix printers produce very good output, but not quite up to inkjet standard. Inkjet output, however, can be messy if you pick up the hard copy before the ink is dry.

Give First Computer Centre a call on © 01132319444 . They have a range of colour printers available, which start at $£ 145$ for the Star LC240C 24 pin colour printer.

## Expensive BBS

(osis)I know what a bulletin board system is, but when I logged on to CIX it asked me for my credit card number. I thought BBS services were free. Vernor Vinge, Erdington, Birmingham

CIX stands for the Compulink Information eXchange - it's not a standard BBS. CIX is a commercial on-line service offering millions of items of data on thousands of subjects. There


## GHOST IN THE MACHINE

I'm having a small problem with my mouse. When I'm at the Desktop or in a GEM-based program, the mouse sometimes reverses its up and down response. When I move it down the pointer goes up, and when I move it up the pointer moves down. I have tried three different mice but the problem still occurs, not within specific programs but during or after disk operations. I think I have a problem with my ST - can you help?
Karl Cosling, Sudbury, Suffolk
You've just perfectly described the actions of the Ghost virus. It copies itself to ten disks before reversing the vertical mouse pointer operations, which is why it seems to occur after disk access. This means that most of the unprotected disks in your col lection are probably infected.

The problem isn't too serious as long as the Ghost virus hasn't infected any of your commercial game disks. If it has, the game won't be able to boot up, because the virus has destroyed the boot information on the disk.

There is however a solution to your problem. Turn to the ST FORMAT Reader Offers on page 69 and order Ultimate Virus Killer (UVK6) for the bargain price of 9.95 , then use UVK to go through your software collection disk by disk and erase the Ghost virus. Be sure to check every disk, because if you miss one disk you could re-infect the lot.

One word of warning though. Whatever you do, don't use UVK to check commercial game disks that currently work. If you immunise a game disk you can destroy it as effectively as a virus does. Luckily, UVK can repair any game disks the virus has damaged, and it's updated every three months.

When you've immunised your complete software collection - and it's a long, boring job-follow these ten tips to prevent re-infection..

It's dead easy to use UVK6. Just point, click and destroy all known germs.

1. Keep all disks write-protected until you need to save data on to them. 2. Buy Ultimate Virus Killer 6 from Reader Offers (page 69). Now. 3. If you can't afford UVK 6 (it's only a tenner!) then get a PD virus killer. 4. Check all new disks you get from your friends or PD libraries. You never know what may be lurking on them.
2. Remember that some viruses can infect your hard drive.
3. Thinking "it'll never happen to $m e^{\text {" }}$ is just asking for it.
4. Never use a virus killer on a commercial game disk, 'cos you'll erase it.
5. Always back up important floppies. 9. If you don't have a commercial backup program use Back Up, which is included on the Cover Disk every month. 10. Never use a virus killer that just blanks the boot sector. Many programs store code in the boot sector.

UUK_6_0D,PRG
THE ULTMATE URUS KILLER

Version 6,0618
Written by Richard Karsmakers
Douglas Communications
P. D. Box 119 Stockport
Cheshire SK2 6HW England 6HW


| Seek'n'Destroy Viruses | Bestore Disks |
| :---: | :---: |
| 【UK 6.0 Information | Sustam Stabu! |

Quit to Desktop
14.02.1994

is a standard quarterly charge and charges for the time you spend on-line. This means that you're charged by the minute for the time you spend connected to CIX, and you also have to pay the phone bill for the time you spend connected. Using CIX during off-peak periods will keep the cost of your phone bills down.

Many people think CIX is a part of the Internet but it's not; it's a completely independent service. However, you can use CIX in a limited way if you want to access certain features of the Internet using a gateway - a link between CIX and the Internet. Using the gateway, you can send $e$-mail to and receive $e$ mail from the Net, use ftp mail and access Usenet newsgroups.

CIX is a very useful service, offering plenty of official on-line help and support from software houses. There are also hundreds of special interest areas ranging from music to science fiction and TV. Whatever your interest, there's probably an area on CIX devoted to it.

If you want to connect to a free BBS, why not try AdLib? It's run by Andy Curtis and Frank Chariton and has special ST FORMAT support and chat areas. The BBS runs on an ST at speeds of up to 14,400baud, 24 hours a day. You can connect to the AdLib BBS by dialling = 01913702659 with your modem.

## Who gives a TOS?

 I've been getting weird messages from my ST when using some programs. What are TOS Error \#34 andTOS Error \#39? What do they mean? Where can I find a list of the TOS errors? I'm quite new to using computers and I'm completely baffled by these strange messages.
M Davies, Newton-le-Willows, Merseyside

The TOS Error messages are there to let you know that your ST has a problem with the software it's running. Unfortunately, the ST user manual doesn't actually tell you what the error messages mean.

TOS Error \#34 means 'Path not found', which means your ST has become confused and can't find the directory path it was expecting to use. This usually occurs after swapping disks when you're at the Desktop. The directory information is supposed to be updated whenever you swap disks, but sometimes it doesn't notice that the disks have been swapped. Pressing the <Esc> key at the Desktop after changing disks forces your ST to read the drive.

TOS Error \#39 means 'Out of memory', which is often another direc-tory-related problem. This time your ST is trying to store more copies of the directory information than it has room for. When it tries to store more directory information in the area of memory assigned to store this information, it can't, and gives you the 'Out of memory' alert. The fix for this problem is to order the Folder 100 program from any PD library and install it in your Auto folder. This program increases the amount of memory available to store directory information.


E Install your own Audio Out port on your STFM using our DIY feature from issue 62. Oh yes, we certainly revel in our techie-ness here at ST FORMAT.

## Sound output

 Is there any way I can connect external speakers to my STFM? I need the speakers so I can listen to MOD files properly in stereo. I'm not worried about having to take my ST apart or do any soldering.
Karl Gosling, Sudbury, Suffolk
You can add external phono sockets to your STFM using the DIY project featured in ST FORMAT 62 (turn to page 79 if you missed it). Performing the upgrade should take about 45 minutes.

The only problem is that the sound output is restricted to mono because the STFM just doesn't have stereo capability. You could always link two phono sockets in parallel or use a phono line splitter to give you two (mono) connections.

Memory, not disk drives! I have a 520STE and I'm getting an external 1MByte drive. When I get the drive, does this mean that I can then run 1MByte software like Calamus 1.09N?
Bruce Gibson, Bellshill, Lanarkshire

HSorry, Bruce, but adding a 1MByte external drive doesn't increase the memory of your STE. The software you refer to requires 1 MByte of memory chips installed, not an external double-sided disk drive. Remember that your STE already has a 1MByte internal
double-sided disk drive. You can increase the memory in your STE to TMByte by adding two 256 K SIMMs - small memory boards that plug into two empty sockets inside your machine. Call Compo Software 01487773582 and ask them about their STE SIMM memory upgrades and explain that you want to increase the RAM in your STE to 1 MByte. The upgrade kit only costs $£ 9.99$ and comes complete with full fitting instructions. The whole upgrade takes about 25 minutes to install.

## Second drive

(193)I'm thinking of buying an external disk drive but I'm not sure how to install the new disk drive icon on to my ST's Desktop. Do I need to install it using a special GEM Desktop menu? Will I still get the message 'Insert Disk B into Drive $A^{\prime}$ in the same way as I do now when I use Drive B for file copying? Paul Levy, Newport, Gwent

The GEM Desktop always displays two disk drive icons even if the internal drive is the only disk drive connected. If there isn't an external drive connected you get the 'Insert Disk $B$ into Drive A' message you mentioned when you click on the Drive B icon. This is because the operating system acts as if there are always two disk drives connected. When you click on the Drive B icon on a single-drive system the operating system asks for the Drive B disk to be inserted. This 'virtual' Drive B is present in the operating system to make it easier to copy files from one floppy disk to another on a single-drive system.

All you have to do to install an external disk drive is connect it to the external drive port. When you power up your external disk drive and your ST - in that order - you can access a floppy disk in the external drive by simply clicking on the Drive B icon on the Desktop.

There's no need to install the drive using any software. The operating system of your ST automatically detects when a second drive has been connected to it, and will automatically route all Drive B disk access directly to it. That's all there is to it! stff

## AND FINALLY...

No, not a strangely shaped vegetable or a dog that says "Sausages". Just a plea for help from Ken Smart in Derby and another from Robert Lambert from West Newbury in the US.

Ken says: "I'm looking for information about a hard drive controller: the Atari ST 506 I/F made by PCML Ltd, 1987. If any ST FORMAT reader has any information I would be happy to reimburse them for any help they can give me." Well, there you have it. If you can help Ken then drop him a line at: 130 Boulton Lane, Alvaston, Derby DE24 OFG.

Robert Lambert is a new ST owner living in the US. He has several STs and wants to know if there are any ST user groups he can contact in the USA. If you know of any, let us know at ST FORMAT, or write to Robert at: 470R Main Street, West Newbury, MA 01950, USA.

Send your ST Answers questions,
hints and tips to Clive either by e-mailing him at:
cparker@futurenet.co.uk or clive@netmag-cityscape.co.uk or post them directly to: ST Answers, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW.


# Our resident assembly expert，Tony Wagstaff， straps on his Gucci chaps and prepares to ride off into the distant data planes，his horse kicking up clouds of logic as it thunders across the horizon． 

# Assembly Pointers 

File facts
Can you tell me how I check whether or not a file exists？If it does，how do I then find out its size and date，and whether it is read only or not？
R Shore，Darlington
There are various ways of checking for the existence of a file．Using the Gemdos Fsfirst call is one of them，and since this also returns the file＇s attrib－ utes，including date and file size，you might as well use it．

The information is returned in a structure called the DTA or Disk Transfer Address．The first thing that must be done is to set up our own DTA， using the Fsetdta call．If we don＇t，then Fsfirst function will overwrite some important system information，and that could land us in deep trouble．And you don＇t want that．
rsreset
resvd rs．b 21
fattr rs．b 1
ftime rs．w 1
fdate rs．w 1
fsize rs．l 1
fname rs．b 14
sizeof＿dta rs．w 0
sizeof＿dta rs．w 0
move． 1 \＃Dta，（sp）


| move．w | \＃\＄1A，－（sp） |
| :--- | :--- |
| trap | \＃1 Fsetdta |
| addq．1 | \＃6，sp |

bss
Dtads．b sizeof＿dta
The above listing shows the format of the DTA．The first 21 bytes are reserved，the next byte holds the file attributes，bit 0 indicates a read－only file if set，bit 1 a hidden file，bit 2 a sys－ tem file，bit 3 a volume label，bit 4 a subdirectory and bit 5 indicates the archive bit is set．The next long holds


| loopcmp．w \＃0，do <br> bne finished | This will be 0 only <br> move． | \＃Dta，a2 a file has been found |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| btst．b | \＃4，21（a2） | This tells you if |
| bne | next | You＇ve found a folder |

next | move．w |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | trap |
|  | addq． 1 |
|  | bra |

## Fsnext

finished
the time and date，followed by the file size．Finally comes the filename itself． Once you＇ve relocated the DTA you can call Fsfirst．This takes two parameters，the address of the path of the file（if you only specify the file－ name，without the path and drive， then the current directory will be assumed），and a word value，with the same format as the file attributes． Fsfirst will only return information about those files that have one or more of the attributes specified in this second parameter．A listing using Fsfirst looks like box one．If the search is successful，d0 will contain zero，oth－ erwise a negative GEMDOS error， which is how you check for the file＇s existence．This will be－ 33 if the file couldn＇t be found，or－34 if the path couldn＇t be found．

It＇s worth knowing that you can use the＊and ？wildcards in the file specification．Used in conjunction with the Fsnext call，you can search for a number of files in a directory．Say the filepath is D：\FOLDER $\backslash *$ ．＊，calling Fsfirst returns the first file in the $\backslash F O L D E R \backslash$ directory，check d0 for zero to see if one exists．If successful，you can then call Fsnext over and over， until it returns non－zero in d0，for a complete listing，as in box two．

[^7]Now you use Fsnext to look for the next file，as in box three．

Register corruption I want to accept key input for a file－ name，print each key press on the screen，then store the key in（a0）to use later to load the file．However，I can＇t figure out how to move the key into（a0）after l＇ve printed it to the screen．
Malcolm，bolton．ac．uk
Malcolm is using the Gemdos call Cconout to print each keypress to the screen，after he＇s collected the keypress in d0．An important point to remember about Gemdos calls is that they use registers $a 0-a 2$ and $d 0-d 2$ ，so the val－ ues they hold are likely to be different after the trap command．

Since they are corrupted in this way，they are not much use for storing values．This means that the value of the keypress needs to be moved out of $d 0$ ，and an address register other than $a 0-a 2$ needs to be used as the filename pointer instead．

Perhaps an easier way of inputting a string in this way would be to use the Gemdos Cconrs call，because this automatically echoes the key－ presses to the screen，and handles backspaces，deletes，and so on，as well as being able to specify the maximum number of keypresses．Better still for inputting a filename，use the AES file selector with the fsel＿input call．


Ewulation stiot justal？ed of

We love technical grabs，we do－this one＇s of $X$－Debug，an essential coding tool，reviewed in issue 66.


# Mac Marsden has been answering your GFA queries for years now, so this month we gave him the chance to impart a few hints and tips that you should follow when programming in any language, particularly GFA Basic. 

 Answersso you know a little about GFA Basic. You've struggled for months - perhaps years - on little bitty routines, and now you're wondering how to put it all together? The answer may surprise you - turn off your computer! Yes I know it seems like a backward step, but in the long run it makes everything easier.

What you need to do is sit down and create an outline of what your program is to do. In the diagram called 'The Initial Idea' you can see a small flow chart showing the way the program works, and it's from this small beginning that the final program will spring into life. For the example, what the program actually does inn't important.

I've called the procedure in the example LOGO, and you can see that it's an introduction screen to the program (see the 'Expanding LOGO' diagram). In the expanded window you can see that I've noted down everything that I want to occur in the procedure, and again, it's still written in plain English. The next step is to write out the code for the procedure on paper, working out screen co-ordinates and the placement of all text and prompts. This could be written as we've shown in box one.

Now you can type in the procedure, knowing that the text output will be placed in exactly the correct position the first time the
program runs, and that you're not going to have to spend hours altering the co-ordinates of the PRINT AT commands to get things right. As you can see in 'The completed LOGO screen', the final output is where we require it to be.

It's a good idea to use a grid showing the pixel and text column layout of the screen under a sheet of plastic. This enables you to mark positions for your current program, then wipe it clean ready to design the layout of your next program. This really does make programming easier and less time-consuming.

## Keeping track

 What happens a year after you've written your program and a friend wants a customised version of it for himself? Well, if you haven't annotated your program it can be surprisingly difficult to remember what the code actually does.It's for this reason that you should note what each section and each variable does by using REM statements within the program. Yes, it's another of those annoying jobs that you usually can't be bothered with, but you probably won't remember what your code does otherwise, particularly if it's a large and complicated program. Getting into the habit of making REM statements will also help you in the future, especially if you're thinking of becoming a professional pro-

[^8]```
LOGO
MATN_MENU
END
PROCEDURE LOGO
    CLS
        ' NO COLOUR CHANGE REQUIRED, USING DEFAULT HI-RES
        PRINT AT (28,10);"ST FORMAT's - NEW TEXT EDITOR"
    PRINT AT (33,12);"Author: Mac Marsden"
    PRINT AT (10,15);"This program is shareware with some functions disabled,
if you would"
    PRINT AT (10,16);"like a full working copy please send $15 to anyone at ST
FORMRT."
    PRINT AT(30,20);"Press any key to continue."
    A$=""
    REPEAT
        AS=INKEY$
        UNTIL A$>""
        CLS
RETURN
PROCEDURE MAIN_MENU
    - PLACE YOUR CODE HERE
RETURN
```

grammer - no matter which language you choose to work in.

Take a look at the example in box two and you can see that even a small piece of code is easy to follow if it's annotated and labelled. But while it's much easier to see what the code does if notes have been added, it's pointless annotating commands like: CLS or: PRINT AT $(10,20)$;"Press any key to start program." because these commands are obvious and don't require further explanation.

## More hints

While designing and coding your program keep all the bits of paper you've used either stapled together or in a folder, no matter how small and insignificant they may seem. The smallest note you made at the time you wrote the program could become the most important piece of paper in the world if you can't find it. Also, keep back-up disks of your source code with your documentation as well as in your back-up disk box. Now the fun begins...



Music \& MIDI

The Internet is a vast resource for all kinds of data and a great way to exchange information in general, but what does it have on offer for us musicians? Ready yourself for a once-only, whistle-stop tour of music resources for you and your ST on the Internet.

## Newsgroups

As you may be aware, newsgroups on the Internet can contain files as well as messages. This is achieved by UUEncoding file archives so that they can be transmitted as plain text. The UUE files can then be easily converted by using Esscode on your ST. Let's have a look at the newsgroups available.
alt.binaries.sounds.music Excerpts from a wide variety of music, including chart music and albums, all in the form of sound samples. These are often in WAV format but Soundlab on your ST will cope with them effortlessly.

## alt.binaries.sounds.mods

We downloaded a few MODs from here and they made great listening. Play them back on your ST using Juke Box or U_Track.
alt.binaries.sounds.midi Just what it promises: loads of MIDI files to grab and load into your sequencer. Be sure to contribute

your creations as well - that's what the Internet is all about.
alt.music.? \& rec.music.? These are two big series of newsgroups. Between them they cover almost every aspect of music and MIDI discussion. Some groups are dedicated to a particular artist, some to a style of music and others to specific software.

## alt.steinberg.cubase

All about, er... Cubase. Remember that Cubase is available for a number of different computers and not all the comments will directly relate to the version of Cubase you have.

## Mailing lists

A mailing list is much like a newsgroup, only it uses the Internet e-mail system. Once you have subscribed to the mailing list you will receive all the messages people write, but as personal e-mail. One example of a good mailing list to be on if you have an interest in Cubase is the Cubase-users mailing list. You can subscribe by sending e-mail to: [majordomo@yama.mcc.ac.uk](mailto:majordomo@yama.mcc.ac.uk). Leave the subject blank and in the message body write the following on the first line: subscribe cubaseusers [your e-mail address]

You should get a reply back very quickly because this is an automated server. Along with the reply telling you that you've been added to the list you will also receive a FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) list for your information.

## FTP sites

There is a wealth of MIDI files, lyrics files, pictures and other musicrelated stuff to be found on the Internet. Here's a quick taster.

## ftp.mcc.ac.uk

This is the site for the latest Notator
 State live on, if only in cyberspace.

# Andy Curtis, our music guru extraordinaire and Ad.Lib SysOp, this month dips his toes into the frenzied world of music and MIDI on the Internet. 



# In the absence of a mailbag bulging with STOS questions, Frank Charlton branches off to answer some of the comms questions you've asked since we ran our big Internet feature in issue 65. Next month STOS will be back too. 

# alt.queries.net@ 

Caught in the net
I've just got an Internet account with Demon after reading the article in STF 65, but I've been having problems with the KA9Q software supplied. When it runs, it starts to dial my modem, and I hear the modem make a connection, but I don't see anything on screen other than a NET> prompt. What do I actually do?

## Duncan Andison, Whickham

$K A 9 Q$ is a multi-session program - it launches the modem dialler then moves to another session. This means you don't actually see what's going on. It's easily solved though. As soon as you hear your modem's dialler kick in press [F10] then [Return]. This switches KA9Q to the session that's dialling, and you should see the normal connect strings from the modem displayed. As soon as you've seen the string HELLO returned by Demon's host computer, press [F10] again (or wait a bit) for another NET> prompt, and away you go.

PC modems
A friend has just given me a PC modem to use with my old PC, but I would rather use it with my beloved STE, since that has a hard drive. Can I hook it up to my ST or am I doomed to use my old and slow PC? Linda Li, Wetherby

Since you don't say if it's an internal or external modem you have, it depends. If it's an external modem-a separate boxed unit with its own power supply and cables - then the answer is yes. All you need is a standard RS232 cable to connect it to the serial port on your ST. If it's a PC internal modem, looking like a small circuit board without a box,

[^9]
ftp.demon.co.uk/pub/atari/utility/38000portmod.Izh. You'll need a compatible serial-port driver like HSModem (from the same ftp site) and a comms package that supports it, such as CoNnect or STarcall.

What's the point? I want to set up a point system so I can collect messages from Networks like NeST and AtariNet from my local BBS, and read and reply to them off-line to save money. My SysOp is willing to help me, but I don't know what I need. Paris Fattabeis, Athens

A point system is sort of a mini-BBS with only one user, and is more complex to run than using an offline reader. You'll need: a mailer program, such as BinkleyTerm or Semper, to collect and deliver the mail from the BBS; a 'mail tosser' to process the mail into a format you can use, such as IOS or JetMail; and a mes-

Serial killer
I notice that modems supporting the new V.Fast and V. 34 speeds of 28,800 are getting cheaper now. I'd like to use one with my ST, but l've noticed that the serial port only goes as high as 19,200. I was told there's a way round this, but that it involves a DIY circuit. Do you know anything about this? Alan Collins, Connecticut USA


The lovely Avalon shell for BBS network points, available from your favourite ST BBS.

There is a hardware modification you can make which gives your ST a serial port capable of 38,400 . It does involve soldering, as well as cutting a leg on one of the STs chips, so it isn't for the faint-hearted. The parts you need cost about a fiver, and can be picked up from any electronics store like Maplin. A circuit diagram in IMG format shows you what to do, and most BBS systems will have it, or if you have Internet access you can ftp the file from

It can be done. A serial port running at 38,400 can be yours. Oh yes.
sage reader like LED. Your SysOp can find these programs for you, and I don't have anywhere near enough space here to cover the complexities of setting them up, sadly.

What you might also want to consider is a 'shell' program to make it all easier, such as the wonderful AVALON. Users in message echoes such as the NeST Comms echo will certainly help you - I lurk in there myself - and once you're going, you'll find it's a rewarding way of keeping in touch with the 'nets. sty

## Contacts

If you're on-line, you can contact Frank at the following addresses: Internet:
frank@tachyon.demon.co.uk NeST 90:100/308.2 AtariNet 51:6/208.2 FidoNet 2:256/502.28

# HOW TO COMBINE DATABASES 

Nick Peers demonstrates that combining databases in the powerful yet easy-to-use Twist 2 isn"t as difficult as it might seem. The smug git!

L
et's be honest. Twist 2 (STF $65,83 \%$ ) lost Brownie points because when it comes to actually combining two databases, the program and the
manual just don't tally. You might have followed the manual to a tee, but you still find yourself left cursing when one of the two files refuses to play by the book.

Combining or linking two databases enables you to keep different sorts of information in different databases, but pull information from files in one database into linked files in another.

In the example below, we use two separate databases entitled COVRDSKS.DB and PDREVWS.DB. The first contains information about what software has been featured on our Cover Disks, while the second contains info on all the PD software we've ever reviewed. When linked together they enable the user (in other words, Cover

Disk Editors everywhere) to find out whether any Cover Disk software has ever been reviewed in Public Sector and, if it has, in which issue, and what mark it received.

So without further ado, load up your copy of Twist 2 and get the two files you want to link ready for action. Before you know it, your database will be even more useful than you ever dreamed possible!

If, by some strange tangle of fate, you haven't got a copy of Twist 2, give HiSoft a call on = 01525 718181. It's only $£ 59.95$, so don't delay, buy it today! stf

## LINKING TWO FILES TOGETHER




## Having given away the

 powerful KAOSDesk on last month"s Cover Disk, Nick Peers shows you how to set it up exactly as you want lit.

# CUSTOMISE YOUR KAOSDESK DESKTOP! 

The beauty of any desktop is the way you can configure it to work better for you. We're pretty choosy about what we'll put on our Cover Disks, but we gave away KAOSDesk 2.1 last month because it takes the bog-standard ST desktop and adds enough features to make you wonder how you ever survived without it. There are too many to list them all, but you can, for example, format disks to your chosen number of sectors and tracks, and it enables you to use new keyboard short cuts for things like getting around your desktop and opening files. For example, you can switch between different drives by holding down <Control>,<Shift> and the drive letter.

Here, we're going to concentrate on how you can configure the desktop itself. Like the standard Atari Desktop, KAOSDesk enables you to create, move and remove desktop icons for all your drives, floppy, hard or RAMdisk. But you can also store programs on your KAOSDesk desktop, enabling you access without searching through drives and folders. Here's how.

Q
How do I assign a program to an icon?

AIf your desktop looks bland, inject variety into it by assigning icons to filenames, enabling you to distinguish between different types of programs (databases, utilities and word processors, for example). It's such a straightforward process that it belies its usefulness.

Load in your favourite word processor or text editor, then import NAMES.TXT from inside the KAOSDESK folder. This simple text-file contains the data that assigns your
programs and file extensions to your chosen icons. To assign a file to an icon, just type in the relevant filename under the icon you wish to assign it to. For example, you could assign Smash Hit from last month's Cover Disk to a game icon by entering its filename, SMASHHIT (minus the .PRG extension) under the relevant icon (GAMES.ICP in this case).

Once you've made all your alterations, save NAMES.TXT as an ASCII file and quit your text editor. To bring the changes into effect, double-click on MKICONS.TOS in the KAOSDESK folder to update the resource file, then exit KAOSDesk. When you next run KAOSDesk, your alterations will be incorporated and all your favourite programs will be accessible directly from the desktop-much more userfriendly, eh?


How do I go about designing my own icon?


If you're unhappy with the program and file icons that are supplied with KAOSDesk, you choosy blighter, then design your own using Icon Edit. Double-click on ICNEDIT.PRG to load the program and you'll be presented with a screen containing two grids: one for program icons, the other for file and data icons. You can either create new icons from scratch or import one of the 60 icons provided and amend them to suit your personal tastes. You might want to create a football-style icon for your Dr Fox's Foothall Annual Demo program from Cover Disk 65, for example, or you could even design it around your favourite side's team badge... (Don't even think about mentioning Birmingham City-Karen)

To insert a pixel on to the grid, click on the grid with the left mouse button, and remove any mistakes by


- Using a standard text editor or word processor such as Marcel you can assign icons to filenames easily.
clicking both mouse buttons at once. You can then save your creations as ICP or ICD files, which can then be incorporated into your custom desktop by inserting them into the NAMES.TXT file. We've explained that bit already...


What else can I use KAOSDesk for?

The customisation doesn't end there! You can choose whether you want your files displayed as icons, or as one of three sizes of text. And if you choose to display them as text then you can also decide whether you want to remove the information showing file size, date and time of creation, which would enable you to cram more files on screen.

You can even create a mask to restrict the file types that are displayed
on screen. Select 'Mask' from the Sort menu then, when prompted, select the filename you want to restrict your display to. Entering *.PRG, for example, will only display files with a PRG extension, while KAOSDESK.* will display all files that are named KAOSDESK, regardless of their file extension.

Your desktop, now fully configured, might look like our example. It's attractive, your favourite programs are within easy reach, and each comes with its own distinctive icon. Before finishing, remember to select 'Save Desktop' from the Options menu to etch your changes in magnetic media, and when you next boot KAOSDesk your personalised desktop will be waiting and ready for action.

So, there you have it. If, by some ridiculous quirk of fate you missed last month's issue and the Cover Disk with KAOSDesk 2.1 on it, turn to page 79 to order it now. stf


# AtariNOS know-how 

# You've called Demon Internet, shelled out your dosh, got yourself an Internet account and downloaded the AtariNOS software. It"s all very powerful, but how do you use it to hook up to the Net? Simon Forrester explains in words of one syllable, in the first instalment of a two-part series on using AtariNOS. 

## CATCH UP!


#### Abstract

Maybe you haven't heard of the Internet. Maybe the world of free information at the speed of light passed you by. Maybe the idea of cheap, fast electronic mail didn't enter your head. If you want to join in with thousands of other ST users from the far reaches of this septic orb, you want to be on the Net. If you want to get on to the Internet using your ST, you'll need a few things:


- A copy of STF 65 for the wonderful Internet feature.


## - An ST, with a hard drive.

- A modem.
- A phone line.
- A subscription to Demon Internet, costing E15 plus E11 monthly charge. Call Demon on c 01813490063 for more information and the chance to part with some cash.
- The Internet software Demon
supply. It's a file called ATAR1NOS.TOS, which you download to your hard drive and unpack, then run INSTALL.TOS.

Bear in mind that this is an activity that doesn't come cheap. As well as the Demon costs (which are a very fair price), you still have to survive those phone hills spent on-line. You've been warned, and we've been ST FORMAT. Good night.

Back in issue 65 we explained in some detail how to get yourself on to the Internet, via Demon Internet (if you missed it, see the 'Catch up!' panel just below). However, the AtariNOS software isn't the most well-documented, explanatory software in the world. So, having covered the what, where, when, which and who of the Internet, now it's time for the how...

## Your software

AtariNOS is the official Atari package for Demon Internet, supporting almost every function you can access through Demon from the comfort of your ST. In fact, the only thing it doesn't fully support is the World Wide Web (although you can use the e-mail function to get hold of Web pages as ASCII text more about that next month).

When you receive AtariNOS you'll almost definitely feel totally lost. The package comes in the form of several small programs, none of which is particularly easy to use. It also contains an enormous folder with over a megabyte of documentation, not all of which relates directly to you. However, if you do have a few days to spare and you don't value your eyesight then you could flick through DEMON.TXT, KA9QNOS.TXT, SUPPORT.FAQ and WELCOME.TXT. ZEN.TXT should help you out with any general Internet problems.

Using Demon software means that instead of dealing with an unfriendly scrolling on-line ASCII display, you can work within the cosy environment of your own software off-line. You can ring up the system to send mail you've already written off-line, and receive

Demon Internet Access Software for the Atari ST Main Menu
A. Logon to Demon

B: Usenet News
C: Electronic Mail
D. News Utilities
E. Edit Configuration
: Command Shell
X. Exit To Desktop

Enter choice:

- The main menu, which you're destined to see so much of while you go about your Internet business.

AtarinOS is actually based on a program originally designed for accessing the Internet by radio.
 Support: mail internetedemon, net or phone 0813433881 Mupport:mail: at
ciose
dio
diter $\underset{\substack{\text { dian } \\ \text { dikey } \\ \text { fin }}}{ }$
 inemory
 pidar reset $\begin{array}{ll}\text { rmdir } & \text { rip } \\ \text { smtp } & \text { route }\end{array}$ smtp test
NET > 娄

NET $>$ domain ?
alid subcommands: addserver dropserver list maxwait query atype retry suffix st


- You can see a list of the parameters that should follow a command by entering a [?] in their place. This is handy for quick reference.

Atari nos vo.41, May 221994 by David Nash - dnash@chaos.demon.co.uk
Based on KA90 NOS by Phil Karn - Demon Internet Seruices U2. 12
Copyright 1991 Phil Karn. Parts copyright 1992, 1993 Demon Internet \& Members Load address AE618
incoming mail which you can then read off-line later. By enabling you to do so much off-line AtariNOS saves you money, and you're less likely to make mistakes on-line, because everything you do is finalised before the Demon number is dialled.

## Getting

started
You don't need to know how to use every program supplied in the package, because they all run from one core program, which is called DEMON.PRG. Just run DEMON.PRG (double-click) and after a screen of text you're presented with a main menu. This features six options:

- Log on to Demon (go live, online, directly communicating with the Demon computer).
- Use Usenet (log on to newsgroups, which we'll explain in more detail next issue).
- Fiddle with electronic mail (it's an off-line reader, again explained more next issue).
- Use newsgroups (also explained next issue).
- Alter your own preferences (coming up shortly).
- Jump into the incredibly unfriendly command shell (which we'll cover just after the bit about altering your preferences).


## Alter your preferences

The first thing you need to do is alter your preferences, by hitting [E]. It's at this stage that you tell the package how to log on to Demon, including which Demon server to $\log$ on to. Make sure at this point that you have your official Demon documentation in front of you (you know, that bit of paper they sent you when you signed up), so that you can enter the following details. A lot of what you're about to read refers to my address as an example to help you, my address being hairy@stformat.demon.co.uk. You'll be setting up...
IP address: This is that four-segment number, the final two digits of which you learnt when you performed your cold logon (see the panel just below).
Nodename: This is a reference to the second part of your e-mail address. For my address, this would be stformat.
User ID: The very first chunk of your address. In terms of my address, this is the hairy part. User name: Your real name, mine being Simon Forrester.
Organisation: Pretty irrelevant, but mine's Future Publishing. Editor: This refers to the kind of

## COLD LOGON

When you receive your Demon bits ' n ' pieces for the first time you'll be instructed to call the Demon number without any special software running, using a simple ASCII comms package such as TeddyTerm, Fizzydizz, or any of the other comms pack-
ages you're used to. When you call, you'll be asked for your Demon address details, and given the chance to set your password, as well as pick up the final two figures of your IP address. MAKE A NOTE of those important details...

Paraneter has io effectin unconneted mode.


## FAIRLY TEPID PORRIDGE

File Transfer Protocol, or ftp, is probably the only scary thing you'll come across when using the Internet. When you use the ftp command, you follow it with the name of a server to connect
to, for example:
atari.archive.umich.edu/atari/.
You can now chat directly with a computer, and give it commands to carry out on its own time. These commands are:
dir used on its own requests a full list of the server's current contents to be sent to you. If followed by a path, it gives a directory of that specific path and, if the pathname is then followed by a file name, the directory received is saved as that file on your hard drive.
get requests the file with the name you state, so get
wibble.prg pulls wibble.prg over the Net to your ST and saves it to your hard drive. State a second filename to rename the file before it's saved.
mget is an abbreviation for multiple get and enables you to
state several filenames to be transferred. You can use wildcards here to take several files at once (for example, use *.prg to take every file with a .PRG suffix in that subdirectory). put \& mput work in the same way as the get commands but in reverse. They 're for weird sickos who actually want to send files to these sites in return for the thousands of megabytes they've stolen. But really, it's a good idea to upload whatever you can in the way of information. People have taken the time to upload the software you've just scabbed, so it's only fair to do the same in return - that's what keeps the Internet going. verbose should be followed by a number from 0 to 3, responding to how much feedback you'd like: 0 only gives error messages, 1 asks for a quick summary every time a transfer takes place, 2 (default) gives error, summary and progress messages, and 3 makes the thing chat about what it's doing till it's blue in the face.
software you're using to access Demon. Best leave it alone, really. Demon number: This is the nearest Demon phone number to you (they supply you with a list). We're using the Bristol number, as we're only about 20 miles away. Sit down with a map of Britain if necessary it'll certainly cut down on those phone bills, which could be vital. Dial command: The command you need to send to your modem to order it to dial a number. If your modem is flagged as being Hayescompatible then you'll need the letters 'ATDT', which is the Hayes code for dialling. If your modem uses a different command set, refer
to your manual. Most will use ATDT, though.
Password: Like I'm about to tell you mine. This is not your chance to set your password - you should already have done that on your cold logon. At this stage you need to enter the correct password for your software to log on to Demon correctly under your identity.

## Log on!

Once you've set up your preferences you can log on to Demon by pressing $[A]$. At this point, your modem will dial the number you set up earlier, and you'll be connected to a Demon machine, ready


- With over 1 MByte of documentation, you might like a quick guide. If any, make sure you read DEMON.TXT, KA9ONOS.TXT, WELCOME.TXT and ZEN.TXT. Then feel very glad we took the time to explain them to you in English.

[^10]
to do that ftping (see the panel to the left, called 'Fairly tepid porridge' for some reason), domain naming, which we'll cover next month, and other on-line tasks.

From this point on, you'll be plonked into a particularly unfriendly command line mode. You can get to a full list of commands by hitting [?] followed by [Return], but there are a few commands that are really useful...

## Command!

The following commands can all be used in the Demon command mode. Those that are followed by parameters (details) will be explained fully,
but make sure you remember that parameters are separated by spaces, not commas.
abort kills a session whether it's tidy or not. It's similar to close, except that it'll kill anything currently in progress.
cd displays the current folder directory, unless you follow it with a new path, in which case it changes the current folder.
clear clears the screen.
close finishes a particular session - an ftp session for instance.
delete deletes a file in the current working directory.
dir gives a directory in the form of a new session. You can state a different path if you wish, which obtains a directory of that folder without switching to it in the way that CD would.
eol following this command with either UNIX or standard defines the behaviour of carriage returns, telling them to be either a line feed or an ASCII value of 13 . escape displays the hexadecimal value of the character currently in use as the escape character. An escape character is needed to switch between sessions. You really don't have to worry about this one too much.
exit escapes and takes you back to the main menu.
finger followed by identification (such as hairy@stformat) sets up a new session with the server. For more information on sessions, see the panel just below.
ftp opens a direct conversation channel with an ftp server on a new session. Once again, see the panel on the previous page.

## A LONG, EXHAUSTING SESSION

The easy way to understand sessions is to compare them to multitasking operating systems Hike Magic or Geneva. Although you can only think about one thing at once, the ST can carry out several operations seemingly at the same time.

In a multitasking system you'd switch between applications, whereas with AtariNOS you switch between sessions, enabling you to keep different activities separate.

Say you were talking to an ftp site, requesting a file. Instead of waiting for a reply before you could do anything else, you could switch to a different session and do something else while waiting for a file to be sent. With AtariNOS this extends to just about everything you'd want to do on the Net. The session system uses several simple commands, among which are session (the main switching command), abort and close.


## THINGS TO REMEMBER

- Make sure your NOS folder is sitting in the root directory of your hard drive, or you'll come across all sorts of silly errors. - Don't ever hang up halfway through a session. Always make sure you finish what you're doing and exit by closing your final session.
- Always work from the main menu. If you load up the sections separately, you'll get into all sorts of confusions.
- You can get help on anything by e-mailing internet@demon.net or, if you can't get e-mail working, by calling = 01813490063.
- We haven't covered every aspect of Demon and the Internet here - we simply don't have the space. However, this month, as part of the new improved ST Answers, we've introduced a comms column, in which Frank Charlton (who works for Demon) answers your comms questions. Address any of your comms questions to ST Answers at: ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW, or send an e-mail to Frank at: frank@tachyon.demon.co.uk and he'll happily answer your questions in print. Okay?
upload opens a specified file and reads it up the line. For example, you could save a list of commands as an ASCII file then 'upload' them, which would have the same results as typing them directly.
? displays the list of available commands, including these.

Once you've understood these commands you know enough about the different commands of the Demon interface to survive most facets of the Internet. The best way to learn about them from here on is to get in there and play around. Have fun.

## E-mail, Usenet and

## newsgroups

Next month, we'll be covering the three remaining sections of the main menu. If you want to try out these options before then you can select them and see a comprehensive list of the commands that are available to you by hitting [?]. And if you can work out what I'm going to say next month before I do, you could probably do me out of a job.

Coo. stf
log followed by a filename logs your sessions to a file. When this is followed by the word stop the logging process will end for that particular session.
mkdir creates a new folder inside the current one. This command must be followed by the folder name to work.
more followed by a filename displays that file to the screen, paus ing regularly to give you time to read everything. You can then hit the Spacebar to see the next screen, or [Q] to stop viewing. rename enables you to rename files by stating the old name followed by the new name immediately after the command. Another normal filing command.
reset will reset a specified session if you give a number, or the current session if no number is given. rmdir deletes a directory in the same way as mkdir creates one. session switches to a specific session number, or displays a list of current sessions if no number is given to switch to. telnet starts a Telnet session with the host specified as a parameter.


- You don't even want to ask what all this is about. To tell you the truth, I'm not too sure I could tell you. Certainly not in the space of one caption.



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# ST DISK CAT 

## Sex ${ }_{r}$ drugs and rock "n" roll don't feature in this tutorial. Nick Peers wants to know why. (Because he wrote it? - Ed)

D- you have a disk collection stretching into the hundreds? Me too. Do you find yourself spending hours sifting through them, trying to find an obscure Desk Accessory that you could have sworn was on that disk with, er... Exactly. What you need is ST Disk Cat 5.2 , which we gave away on Cover Disk 66. You just open it up, search for the file that you want, and it tells you exactly where to find it.

Now you might think that setting up a database of this magnitude involves hours of work of work, typing in every file, folder and disk name manually, but ST Disk Cat reads each disk, one by one, and stores the data in its own easy-to-access way. Then, once you've created your database, you can manipulate the data in all sorts of handy ways.

However, if you've tried printing the ST Disk Cat READ.ME file you've probably already run out of paper and patience. So we've condensed the essential facts into this tutorial. By the time you've read it you'll have catalogued all your disks and probably rediscovered a huge number of files. Before you know it your $\$ 15$ registration fee will be winging its way off to Canada in gratitude.

Creating your sections When you load up ST Disk Cat for the first time it automatically creates a new database for you, which is loaded every time you run it in future.

ST Disk Cat works by displaying the data at four levels: sections, disks, paths (or folders) and files, each of which is viewed in its own window.

You begin by creating sections. This is so that you can assign your disks to separate categories - you could catalogue all your Cover Disks in one section and have your word processors in another, for example.

To create a new section, select 'Add' from the Selection menu and give your subsection a name. You can also add a comment, which is displayed when you select 'Info' from the Selection menu. Click on the 'Multi' box and you can create more than one section at a time.

## Adding disks to sections

 Once you've created your first section, you can start to add disks to it. Select 'Add' from the Disk menu, and ST Desk Cat asksyou to insert a disk in the default drive. You can select a hard drive partition if you have

- ST Disk Cat splits the data into four levels sections, disks, foiders and files making the cataloguing of your huge disk collection that much easier.



## PUT YOUR RECORDS IN ORDER

There are four different ways of sorting your records. All are accessed from the View menu-just cfick on the option you want to select it. The options are:

Field Order: Gives you up to six different ways of ordering your four windows.
Field Sort: Enables you to select which field is the primary field for sorting. From here you can also decide whether you want to sort in ascending or descending order, and whether the program automatically sorts each section for you. Field Enable: Another display option, with which you can choose which fields are displayed in each window. Field Qualify: Most complex but most powerful. This enables you to select what records are displayed in each win dow. Working along the same principles as the 'Find' option, as described over the page, you can mask records according to name, date, size or even group. For example, you could restrict the 'Files' window to displaying program files only by entering '*.PRG' under File Name in the 'Field Qualifications'
window. Or you can screen for programs of a certain size handy if you have 100 K to spare on a disk and want to find programs to fill it.


[^11]one. Again, select 'Multi' to catalogue several disks in succession. If you also select 'Alternate $A$ then $B^{\prime}$ you can use two disk drives at once in the cataloguing process - just press [Return] to move between disks.

As each disk is read into the database, you can see the Paths and Files screens filling up with the information contained on that disk. Paths contains details of all the folders on the disk, and Files contains information on the files within the currently selected folder. Click on different folders in the Paths window to see their contents in the Files window. Selecting 'Info' from the Path or File menu gives you full details of the currently highlighted folder or file.

You can attach comments to each folder or file by clicking on 'Comment' in the relevant menu. This enables you to label folders and files


Adding disks to your database is straightforward. Follow the instructions, and insert the relevant disk when prompted. Everything else is done for you.
more clearly, to help you distinguish between them, or you can add silly comments if you like.

## Viewing your files

Once you have your disks catalogued into a single database, you can configure exactly how Disk Cat displays your files, using the View menu. You can display your records in three ways. The default setting is 'Dependent', in which the Files window displays the files contained in whichever folder is highlighted in the Folders window. The Folders window contains those folders in the highlighted disk in the Disk window and so on. Click on a different section, disk or folder, and the other windows update automatically.

The second display option is 'Hierarchical', in which you resize the windows to leave one on screen, displaying either sections, disks, folders or files. If you double click on the Sections window it's replaced it with a new Disks window displaying all the disks in that section. Click on a disk and it replaces the Disks window with a Paths window, displaying all the folders within that disk, and so on. To return to the previous level, click on the Close box icon in each
window. By having only one window on screen at a time, this method gives you more room to display your records.

The 'Flattened' view option enables you to view every file in the database (displayed in the Files window) or every folder in the database (displayed in the Folders window), and so on. This enables you to view every record of that level contained in the database, regardless of which disk or folder it resides in. You can then sort through these in various ways see the 'Put your records in order' panel for how to do this.

If the screen just isn't large enough to display all the records you want, you can resize the windows to your taste or display them in a smaller font by selecting 'Small Font' from the Misc menu.

## Wibbly bits

Once you've created, sorted, qualified and displayed your records to appear exactly as you desire, you'll need to store this database setup ready for next time you load it. To do this, select 'Save Setup' from the Misc menu and make sure you save your file with a .HI or .MED extension, depending on the current resolution. When you next

> LOST A FILE?

> ST Disk Cat features some impressive search options. One of the most important functions of a database is to search through all your records for a particular entry, or even word. You can search any of the four windows by selecting 'Find' from the File menu.

> Next, enter the search text. You can use wildcarding, either to restrict the search to a particular filename or extension, or to list all files that don't contain the string you specified. You can elect to search any or all of the windows, and search either through names or comments, simply by clicking on the relevant icon in the 'Find Something' box.

> Confused about wildcarding? Here are a few examples, all of which assume that you're only searching the Files section.


- You can find any string using $S T$ Disk Cat's powerful search options. Here we're searching the Section window for all instances of the word 'cover', regardless of case.
*.PRG searches for all files with a PRG extension
A*.PRG searches for all files without a PRG extension
$\uparrow *$. PI? searches for all files that aren't Degas pictures A* searches for all files beginning with the letter $A$
A" $G$ searches for all files that don't end in the letter $G$

- You can,
if you so desire, list every single file in your database, regardless of disk, in alphabetical order. Like this, see?
boot the program, select 'Read Setup' to alter the way your database is filed and presented. Selecting 'Catalog Statistics' from the same menu informs you of the total amount of space free on all the disks in the database.

Should you have that many disks, you can have 100 sections per catalogue, 256 disks per section, 16 folder levels per disk and 999 files per folder.

Finally, you can combine two databases by selecting 'Read' from
the Catalog menu. This takes you to the file selector, where you select a second database to merge with the current one.

## And finally...

Full instructions and registration details are contained in the STDCAT.DOC file. Before you know it, all your disks will be neatly labelled and catalogued, and you won't even have to slot your disks into a disk drive to find out what's on them. Cor, eh? stff


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> Captain Blunder, aka Simon Forrester, wades his way through piles of reader tips, and carefully selects this month's winning cheats. They're the ones that got stuck to his boot.

Game playing expert
though he is, occasionally Simon could do with your help. So send your tips to: Gamebusters, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth St, Bath,
Avon, BA1 2BW.

## FIRST SAMURAI

f9.99 UBI SOFT © 01813439055 REVIEWED STF 61, 85\%

Jody Smith, who assures us that he is in fact a feller, has provided a bundle of invaluable tips for First Samurai, recently re-released on budget by UBI Soft. His guide takes you through each level, with instructions not only how to get through, but also the best way to defeat each guardian.

## Ancient Japan

Take the logs to the far right of the level (above the ground) and use them to form a bridge across the waterfall. Continue to the right.

This level's guardian is a dragon, and to defeat him you'll need axes or knives to throw. Stand on the convenient platform provided and throw them at any part of the dragon. When you run out of things to throw, try chopping and punching at the dragon's base.

## Civilisation

The teleport at the top left of the playing area transports you
to an underground passage. The flames that you find here can be put out with the pails of water. When you get through the flames, you come up against a Tri oot. Your best tactic here is to corner it against the right-hand statue and continually hack at it, while ducking whenever it fires back at you. Knives would be handy here, although not essential.

## Grystal caverns

Use the underground teleport to reach the island in the sky Just to the right of this is a row of spikes, which can be crossed by using the rocks as stepping stones. Now head off to the right (lots of rightwards motion in this game, isn't there?).

Unfortunately, you're now approaching the spooks. You can't do much here - just stand on the right of the screen and throw whatever you have at them. When they charge, jump and slash as they close in. After a while, they get


- See that log? You'll need that, only it's protected by a fierce, fire-breathing, and expendable dragon. And you're carrying that sword..
you run out of things to throw, charge into the skeleton, chopping rapidly, and occasionally jumping over him to attack from behind Just don't retreat.


- Have you ever wondered how computer characters climb so well? In an exclusive interview on set, Sam Urai claimed "it's all in the wrists". Thank you, Sam.


## Subway train

 Just continue to the right until you finish. If you want to collect a few goodies, try jumping while standing on the train's roof, and you should find nice things start to fall from the sky. Or try chopping at ceilings to get hold of even more goodies.
## Derelict suburbs

## The special items are now

 hidden, so chopping at ceilings often reveals them. Take this level's items (cherubs) to the far right at street level and use them to lift the sacks which are covering the manhole, then jump down to face the guardian.And wish you hadn't. You're looking at a multiheaded monster, and he's not easy to kill. Try standing to its left and hacking while standing up. Kill any heads that grow before they break off and attack you. As this is the toughest guardian around,
you might like to try cheating your way out of it. And this is how...

The easy way to avoid this guardian completely is to make sure you only take two cherubs and a bell. When you ring the bell, only two sacks are taken, providing the perfect platform to jump over the barrel to the right and stroll straight off to level seven.

## Sewers

This level's special items are snowflakes, which can be used to crystalise the spurts of water, which are scattered throughout the level. Once a spurt has been frozen, hit it until it shatters and you then get a clear path.

The guardian here is similar to the one on the first level, so stand on the convenient centre platform and jump while hacking at the lower body. If his head gets near, you should be able to knock it away without any trouble, stopping him from dribbling slime anywhere near you. If your energy level drops too much, use the food hamper that's to your left. Just there. That's it.

More derelict suburbs Use the diamonds to break the forcefields in the same fashion as you used the snowflakes on the previous level. Now you come up against the machine, so keep to the left of the thing and swipe at it.
Use the platforms to get at the thing as it gets gradually higher. If you need any extra food or things to throw, you'll find them hidden above the forcefields to your left.

## Elevator heights

After collecting all nine floppy disks, go to the top right of the area and boot up the main terminal. Once this has been done, all the monitor screens light up.

It's easy to get lost on this level, so the best thing to do is break any floors or ceilings that are already cracked, so that you can easily tell where you have already been. Secondly, make sure you smash any surveillance cameras, otherwise they'll give away your location to the bad guys.

If you manage to find your way through, you come up against the computer holograms. Hitting the large green button releases a hologram for you to kill. Only release another once the previous hologram has been nobbled, as you can't handle too many at once. The easiest way to kill them is to throw things at them, but as soon as they get anywhere near you just keep jumping and slashing.


- This is the opening screen to the entire game, a majestic affair flanked by tall, foreboding statues.



## EPIC

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We like this Andrew Reed fella. He send mission codes. Codes we print. Yeah. Me bad bananas. Sorry - no - that's Captain Blood, isn't it? (Sorry? everyone else)

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4 - APUS
5 - MUSCA
6 - PYXIS
7-CETUS
8 - FORNAX
9 - CAELUM
10 - CORVUS


## DYNABLASTERS

UBI SOFT \& 01813439055 STF 43, 92\%

This Andrew Reed bloke just keeps on going, doesn't he? Positively Duracell-like, he is. For your playing pleasure, your digital delectation and your gaming gaiety, the playing codes you'll need for the one-player levels of this excellent bombastic, erm, game are as follows:

RKOVGEHK
UUYKWGEU UKCZIGVG UWVKOPST RWHYJWLA

RKBVGMHE UUOVEVPU RAFAVONL UKFHEVHG UOBHPOPA RBVCQTVR RWANPTVZ UKZHWSAG UBNZQLUK UOGZMSGU RWCYQNLR UKNZPJUV UBGZOMUH MKCAPHAH MUNEPBCP UKGOWPSG UKNOWVSG RWEZMOHK

## ...and another

Peter Tufinin has graciously sent us a whole wodge of tipettes to help you out in your hours of need:
Bart vs Mutants: Type: cowabunga the first time you see the family (with the music playing) for infinite lives. On the nuclear plant level the floor codes are 14, 32, 11, 41, 21. Skweek: Hold down the Spacebar and press [F2] on the title screen for a random level. Toki: During the introduction, press [Esc] before the man transforms, then type: poortoki. On the first level type: killer for infinite credits. If you press a function key, you're sent to the corresponding level.
Dragon Ninja: Type: terrific, then press [F3] for infinite lives or $[H]$ to skip levels.

- Toki, a man turned to a gorilla, in desperate search of his luurvly laydee.

Prince of Persia: Hold [Shift] and [H] to skip levels.
Axel's Magic Hammer: When you get the 'Continue' message, take the disk out of the drive and press the [Fire] button to restart without the blocks you have already destroyed.

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> From an ST murderer to a weighty discussion about ST FORMAT's resident wobblers, it's all here in this funny old collection of pages they're already calling Feedback. Karen Levell takes the paper cuts like only a woman can...

## Memory to die for?



I'm writing this letter as one of both praise and warning to a certain category of ST users. My letter is about the infamous Marpet upgrade kit (ST FORMAT 62).

First of all I'd like to compliment Marpet on a great service in relation to on-line help and speedy posting. But now to my complaint/warning. I posted away to get a 2.5 MByte upgrade for an STFM from Marpet. I read the manual from start to finish and kept it open during the 'operation'. Everything was fine until I came to soldering a chip over the videoshifter chip. Basically, to cut a long story short, my ST then died a horrible death and has since cost me $£ 180$ to get fixed.

From this you can probably gather that I'm no techie whizz, and it was more than likely my fault. However, after this 'experience' l'd advise anyone who's hoping to buy one of these little nightmares to make absolutely sure that they know their ST inside out and are a dab hand at soldering.

I think my ST is a brilliant piece of equipment, and matched with your mag it is perfect. Keep up the excellent work.
Keith Preston, Co Meath
stf: So, you're a self-confessed ST murderer, eh? Seriously, though, we're sorry to hear about all your troubles - fitting SIMMs can be tricky and we'd agree that you should certainly think carefully before attempting to fit them yourself. You needn't give up on the idea of expanding your memory though, because most companies are happy to provide a fitting service for a small fee. Marpet $\boldsymbol{\pi} 01423$ 712600 for instance, will fit their RAM upgrades to your ST for $£ 20$ (with an extra $£ 20$ courier charge for customers who need to 'post' their ST).

## Fatty Format!

 I feel moved by your impassioned plea to enter the RVF vs RF900R debate. While the former clearly wins hands down in the 'having more ' $V$ 's' department, it is transparently clear to me that the latter is both longer and, this is the clincher, includes not one but three numerals. A clear mandate for the RF900R I believe.

And while I'm on the subject, I would also like to express my outrage at the lack of plump people on your staff (since the sad poaching of Clive 'Panda' Parker by the loathsome .NETball Monthly). I honestly cannot believe that the 'larger' computer users' needs are being met when you show support for such a weightist policy. As you are now under the protective wing of Pearson Inc, perhaps you could persuade that great big wobbly Atari fan Gary Bushell on to the team? (And if he doesn't like his Atari, tell him to send it to me being a dole scrounger I can't afford one at the mo.)

Oh, and in response to your query in STF 66, no, I don't wear huge trainers, enormous baggy trousers, and yes, I am fully aware of exactly which way round a baseball cap goes.
A Brasire, Walthamstow

stf: Dear Brasire (or may I call you Bra?), motorbikes are eminently complicated things, and we all heaved an enormous sigh of relief to be getting some constructive criticism and clear buying advice at last. You seemed to gloss over the F features a bit though surely not a lack of research?

As far as our weightist policy goes, Simon was extremely upset at your comments. He has been working steadily on his beer gut for the last three years and was understandably shaken (or is that wobbled) by your dismissive attitude.

[log Just walt till we take the cork out. So maybe we touched it up a let. A bit. A llttle. Okay, so maybe wo didn't.

## ALL IN THE MIND

 ments of an Imagination', a new company that aims to improve upon and promote Atari software by providing a way of combining the talents of home-based programmers, artists, musicians and designers. Figments will enable people to contribute skills and ideas to finished projects, and give them access to a large central database of material for future projects. We'll also act as a conventional software house by promoting and advertising software, as well as linking the best people in a given field with projects for both the commercial and shareware markets - but without any ofthe restrictions imposed by the usual 'in house' approach. By providing additional services - post-sales support, a 'freelance agency' service for existing software producers and a helpline for our members - we intend to bridge the gap between clubs and software houses.

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Danny Martin, Kent
stff H's great to see this kind of positive approach, and we wish you luck. You earn yourself this month's e25 for your imagination and initiative. If you want to join Figments write to: Figments of an Imagination, 10 Bloomfield Road, Bromley, Kent BR2 9RZ.


Lies, all lies!

(1)There are nasty rumours that ST FORMAT is going to merge back with Amiga Format. Come on, we've had enough mergers already with ST Action, ST User and now ST Review going. What's the point of joining with a mag for a different make of computer? John Hayward, Portsmouth
stf: Absolutely none whatsoever, which is why we have no plans to do so. I don't know where you do your gossiping, but someone

would appear to be pulling your chuffer.

- Amiga Format is a darn fine mag and all that, but it doesn't mean wo want to get into bod with it.


## DON'T CHEAT YOURSELF

Included on your October Cover Disk was Spacewar 2000. This nice game, which was written by J Chan, has given us plenty of enjoyment. As it's shareware I sent off $\mathbf{8 5}$ to the author, who wrote hack saying that mine was the only registration fee he received. He also added
 that he won't be writing further programs for the ST...
Brian Mathews, SW London

## Here to stay

 During 1994 a number of PDLs and magazines have taken the road to oblivion. Some will be missed, in particular those that did at least try to benefit ST users. But some of the big names who have 'gone' have treated customers disgustingly, particularly their subscribers, who at least ensured them a guaranteed income.
stf: This sort of thing really gets me mad! Surely, Brian isn't the only one who uses this game regularly. It's Fittle wonder programmers are leaving the ST scene when the support from users is so pitiful. If you want a future full of new and exciting ST software, support the programmers now! Send off your fivers and let's see if we can convince J Chan to stay with the ST.

I myself have been caught out four times during the previous 12 months, and have lost money in at least two cases. I'm still waiting for the results of the other two - but I'm told by the magazine's parent company that they have now passed my subscription over to ST FORMAT and Future Publishing.

Of course no one has asked me (a) if I wanted that or (b) whether I already subscribe to your


LLook, if you're playing this game, send the author $£ 5$. Not only can you brag to your friends about your honesty, but you'll also help ensure the ST shareware scene continues for many years to come.
mag. I do subscribe already, but a quick word with your Customer Relations Office put me in the picture about how the other mags' subscriptions will be carried over.

But what guarantee do we have that our subscriptions will be safe? If you go there doesn't seem to be anyone ready to carry on and take over.
Derek Hunt, Cardiff

## UNLEASH THE BEAST!

I'm beginning to hate you, Trenton. First I saw you as being okay and quite a worthy replacement for Paula, but now I've changed my mind. All previous editors have been keen and perfectly willing to satisfy their reader's needs and adapt ST FORMAT for them. You, however, have seemed to reverse this.

How many letters have you had asking for Jaguar coverage? Paula Richards ensured that the Jaguar had a decent section devoted to it, and as soon as you shortened it you received complaints. The solution? Extend the coverage again. But instead you went and cut all Jaguar coverage entirely, replying to further complaints by telling us to bugger off and buy Edge or some other magazine. It's not really on, is it? Jody Smith, Woodbridge
stf: Hold on, let's take these points in turn. All Future Publishing editors work to satisfy their readers' needs. When Paula was editor she felt that ST

FORMAT's readers wanted a Jaguar section, but by the time Trenton took over there was an awful lot of anti-Jag mail coming into the office. Naturally, he tried to fulfil these reader's needs by axing Jaguar coverage, because by that time other console mags were covering the machine.

So when you ask how many letters we've had asking for Jaguar coverage, I'd reply that over the whole history of the machine we've had about as many as we have asking us to stop covering it.

Clearly this is something that many of you feel strongly about, and in an effort to resolve this ongoing dispute we'll be carrying a full reader questionnaire in the next issue. This, among other things, will pose the question 'Do you want to see Jaguar coverage in ST FORMAT?' We'll go with whatever the results of they poll say - that's a fair method. So if you feel passionately about the Jaguar, fill in and return next month's questionnaire.
stf: I sympathise with your problems, Derek, but you can rest assured that ST FORMAT will be here for a long, long time to come (we're talking in terms of years, here). The recent merging of ST Review and ST FORMAT is just one example of how Future Publishing is continuing to invest in the ST market. To further reassure you, though, all Future Publishing magazines are covered by the same policy: if we are unable to supply the magazine because of closure any outstanding monies will be refunded. Guaranteed.

If anyone has any questions about the 'carrying over' of ST User and ST Review subscriptions please call our Customer Services department on 01225822510 . stf


# TWILICHT ZONE 



This month's digital daubing comes from Matt Bearpark of Harpenolen, who's used his ST to produce this rather cute little tree-frog. Frankly, we're impressed not only with Matt's graphic ability, but also with the excellent way in which he's used the tools available to him. This isn't something we can teach you, though - he's just abnormal.


- Matt started by drawing the frog's outline using Freehand and Curve tools. He also spent time making sure the colour palettes were right for the picture.


## DON'T MISS OUT ON ST FORMAT

## MAG* SNE

There's an easy way to guarantee your copy of ST FORMAT every month. Simply fill out the form below and take it to your local newsagent, and they'll keep you a copy each month as soon as it hits the shelves. You don't have to pay anything in advance, you'll get a pristine copy, and you'll never have problems finding the magazine again. Go on, do it now, while you remember.

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- Here you can see the front legs and upper body gaining texture, once again thanks to the Zoom option. Texture is incredibly important in pictures like these, adding depth and perspective.


And here's the finished picture, looking all the better for Matt's small adjustments. He's tidied up a few mistakes that he made earlier, and corrected the odd stray line.

## INTERACTIVITY AHOY!

WE WANT ST FORMATTO COVER the things you want to read about, and what better way to do that than to ask you to write it?

No, we're not offering fulltime jobs, but we are looking for your input. If you have a specialist ST-related hobby - programming, music, hardware DIY projects, whatever - and you've come up with any useful routines, tricks or even tutorials that the rest of our readers would find useful and interesting, this is your chance to shine! But take note, we're talking advanced,
here - if you don't know your stuff inside out, then we're not going to be interested.

Send your project marked 'Reader contributions' to us at: ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW. We'd prefer your copy to be between 500 and 1,500 words, typed. Include anything else you think is relevant programming routines, ideas, pictures, whatever. If it's useful then we'll print it, and we might even scrape together a relevant prize of some kind. Okay? Get to it then...

## MY BLOODY VALENTINE

THIS ISSUE SHOULD ARRIVE ON the shelves of your friendly neighbourhood newsagent on Tuesday 14 February, Valentine's Day, distribution and schedules permitting. So as the sun set on another issue, it seemed relevant to ingenuously poll the team as to who they'll be sending their hopeful Valentine cards to this year. And we never said we wouldn't print the names... (Yes you did! - everyone else)

Nick Peers: Deanna Troi ("and her voluminous hips") Karen Levell: Jean-Luc Picard ("the way he pulls his tunic down - ooh") Sarah Sherley-Price: Arnold Bimmer ("waddaguy") Andy Ounstead: Michelle Pfeiffer ("what a sweetie")
Jillian Werb: the blond security guard at Stonehenge (circa 1989) Simon Forrester: himself ("because no one else will")

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## ) SENSATIONAL PROGRAMS

## MACIG

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## BBS DIRECTORY

Gut down those phone bills! Check out where BBSs are based in the UK before you call them.

cu O 5 5 = i
Display text-files, pictures and music using this essential STOS utility from the author of the stonking HERO.

## ■ $\triangle$ O $\square$

Puzzle-sliding fun from across the Channel. Weird stuff!



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## AUROBOB

## Prevent programs

 from auto-booting with this small but handy utility-PLUSII! Back Up and Menu programs


[^0]:    roduction controlier Claire Thomas
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[^1]:    $E 59.95$

[^2]:    Small consumables and software items under the value of $£ 50$ please add $£ 3.50$ p+p. Other items except lasers, next day delivery service $£ 10$ per box, Morning next day, normal rate plus $£ 10$ per box. E\&OE Prices subject to change without prior notice. All trademarks acknowledged.

[^3]:    - The obvious test is to give OCR some chunks of its own manual, which it handles with ease, despite the tightly packed serif font it's been printed in.

[^4]:    - Match It. Mums get addicted to this game. Mine goes berserk if she can't play it at least three times a day.

[^5]:    - Noughts and Mad Crosses is a Gallic creation. The cartoon of Lucky Luke is a bit of a giveaway, seeing as he was dreamt up by the creator of Asterix.

[^6]:    The rather groovy options screen Im Pinball Dreams. From here you ex pick any one of the four tables to (2.y. (And I thought it served no useful (2) pose whatsoever - Karen)

[^7]:    If you have any questions about assembly programming，send your queries to Tony Wagstaff at： twagstaff＠cix．compulink．co．uk

[^8]:    REM procedure to display the registered user and serial number of the program. REM A\$, B\$, $x, y, z$ are NAME, LOCATION(TOWN), Phone number, PT1 \& PT2 of
    REM the serial number.
    PROCEDURE SERIAL_INF (A\$, B\$, $x, y, z$ )
    REM localise $x, y, z, K \$$ so that they have no effect on the rest of the program. LOCAL $x, y, z, K \$$
    CLS
    PRINT AT $(10,10)$;"Registered user $\quad: "$ A\$
    PRINT AT $(10,12)$;"Location :";B\$
    i area
    PRINT AT $(10,14)$; "Phone Number: "; $x$ area
    phone
    $Y=Y+z \quad$ do maths on serial number
    PRINT AT $(10,16)$ "Serial Number :";y 'serial number
    PRINT AT $(10,20)$;"Press any key to start program."
    REM repeat/until loop waits for a key to be pressed, then return to main menu REPEAT

    ## Free computer!

[^9]:    We haven't covered any STOS questions this month, but don't stop sending in your STOS queries. Send 'em to us and Frank'll do his utmost to answer them in the pithy style for which he's noted.

[^10]:    The original AtariNOS documentation isn't exactly easy reading. This is about a thousandth of it.

[^11]:    - ST Disk Cat enables you so sort your fields in a variety of ways. This screenshot shows you its default settings.

