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## OUTGOING MAIL

I'd like to begin this month with a word of appreciation to The Dunes Hotel and Country Club for providing pictures for this issue, including our cover.

Gambling fever seems to have struck our magazine this month. Perhaps it is the aftereffects of the Las Vegas Consumer Electronics Show, or possibly the risky environment for microcomputer related businesses this year. Shakeouts are nothing new for the personal computer market, as we have seen even some of the leading companies of a few years ago go under. But momentous events are upon us.

One feature of the year is significant new computers. Your editor (and indeed not only most of the staff, but even former staff members) has fallen in love with a new machine, The Atari 800. (Yes, we do sell it! Ask HardSide about a trade in.) We expect to launch SoftSide: Atari this summer, and we are eagerly looking for programs. If you want to move up to high resolution graphics and color, investigate this computer. We saw a demonstration of a space game Atari is preparing that was so good I won't even try to describe it.

Another new computer scheduled for the immediate future is the Video Genie, the much rumored TRZ-80 from Hong Kong with our own familiar Level II BASIC, TRS-80 compatible tapes, and even an S-100 backplane for expansion. We saw the prototype in Las Vegas and were suitably impressed.

Of course, we also have the persistant rumor of the TRS-80 color. As Radio Shack interviewed some of our programmers for sweet jobs at the Tandy Counter, they asked questions about programming experience with the 6502. My prediction is a lesser imitation of the Atari with a price of $\$ 800$ to be introduced in June at the New York show. This time they will probably have some good games at the time of introduction, as a color computer is more game oriented. I suspect that they will try to keep a compatible BASIC and cassette format. Since Tandy is a marketing company instead of a computer company, they could probably make a lot of money out of a pile of junk. But we will hope for good things.

One computer that seems out of the running is the Texas Instruments 99/4. It has the weakest graphics, the weakest BASIC, and the heftiest price in its category. Their eastern distributor came to the same conclusion and dropped the product to sell the Atari. With the 990 processor and products like the Speak and Spell, T.I. still has the ability to build a great computer, but I suspect they don't want any threats to their minicomputers.
Impressive printers are also appearing for the personal computer. Hardside will be selling the Centronics 737 with nice print, lower case and proportional spacing for less than a thousand dollars, and the Eaton LRC, with plain paper, ordinary (cheap!) ribbons, and software selectable

20, 32, 40, and 64 characters per line and incredible durability for around $\$ 400$. In addition, Radio Shack demonstrated a nice, quiet daisy wheel printer at the San Francisco Computer Faire.

The Computer Faire was a good show this year, with SoftSide authors Scott Adams, Will Hagenbuch, Art Canfield, Harvard Pennington, Douglas Carlston, and others coming by the booth. We sold well over 1,000 SoftSides and close to 1,000 tapes at the Faire.

It was good to meet with the staff of other computer magazines. Byte, Creative Computing,

Compute, $80-$ US, The $\mathrm{S}-80$ Bulletin, and Computronics were among the exhibitors. Apparently Microcomputing could not afford to exhibit, as Wayne Green's last industry mewsletter complained of show losses. Roger and I had a delightful evening with Mike Schmidt and Terry Dettmann of 80-US.

That's probably enough comments to keep the mail coming in this month! We especially want to hear from people who have translated SoftSide programs for the Atari, APPLE, and other computers.


## NUMEROLOGY

by John T. Phillipp

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This is a medium for original authors only. Name and address of the programmer must appear in ad. We reserve the right to refuse any ad, and will publish only ads for non commercial practical applications. SoftSide does not review or warranty these programs in any way.

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## TRS-80 DISK AND OTHER MYSTERIES

by Harvard C. Pennington If you are serious enough about disk programming to own RSM-2D or NEWDOS + , then you ought to purchase this book. It explains the organization and features of TRS-DOS 2.0, 2.1, 2.2, NEWDOS, and VTOS, tells you how to use Superzap, RSM-2D, Monitor 3, Debug, Dircheck, and LMOffset, explains the directory track on the disk, file structures (including Electric Pencil files), and even gives detailed procedures for recovery of lost data. While this book is not recommended for the inexperienced user, it is essential for the serious disk programmer. The book is expensive, in $81 / 2$ by 11 format with typewritten instead of typeset printing, and only 130 pages, yet the information is worth the price.
$\$ 22.50$
plus $\$ 1.00$ shipping and handling.

## LITTLE BOOK OF BASIC STYLE

John M. Nevison
Ideal reference for BASIC programmer, junior high to research scientist. Indexed, illustrated, 151 pages.
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## TRS.80 ASSEMBLY <br> LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING

William Barden, Jr.
Covers Z-80, an Introauction to Assembly Language, the Radio Shack Shack Editorl Assembler and T-Bug, and debugging methods; also explains how to move data, the use of arithmetic, compare, logic, and bit operations, shifts, strings, tables, input and output, and 12 commonly used subroutines. Well indexed and illustrated.
\$3.95 plus $\$ 1.00$ shipping and handing

## TRS-80 INTERFACING

by Jonathan A. Titus.
This valuable reference book for the hardware enthusiast with an understanding of Assembly language programming includes the schematic, printed circuit board artwork, and instructions for building a TRS-80 breadboard, plus 18 experiments to give a solid understanding of interfacing to the TRS-80.
$\$ 8.95$ plus $\$ 1.00$ for shipping and handling


by Dave Stambaugh

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- Tests drive speed and allows adjustment
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- Verifies data transfer
- Tests drive seek function
- Sector and byte write and read tests using all possible patterns


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Solitaire simulates a familiar peg puzzle called Hi-Q. The object is to remove as many pegs as possible by jumping horizontally or vertically over a peg, into a vacant hole, removing the jumped peg in the process.

Proficient players will leave only one piece. Very proficient players will leave only one piece, in the center hole. Real hotshots will "mark" a piece at the beginning of the game, and end with that piece alone in the center hole.

Adding to the excitement are the famous James Garon sound effects!

| -*** | SOLITARE WITH: 50 |
| :---: | :---: |
| *** | BY JATMES GARON |
| *** | NRSHLA, NEH HPMPCHI |

2 C.5:607010
5 H=1:PRINTe932, " 0 ";
10 GOSUR3600:PRINTEO, CHR $\$(23)$ : DEFSTRA-G: DEFINTI- $2: P=344: R=1: S=3:$ $\forall=15360: A=C H R \$(143): D=C H R(141): E=" \quad$ : $C=C H R \$(143)+E+C H R \$(143)+E+$ CHR $(143)+E: G="$ ?
15 IFH=860SU1488888
20 FORI=342T04065TEP64:PRINTOI, E; C; :NEXT:FORI=462T05909TEP64:PRI
 :PRINTE548, E;
 $Z 2 \mathrm{~L} \mathrm{EnB}(0): \operatorname{OIMZ}(7,7):$ FORI=1T07:L=USR(5E3):L=USR(2E4):U=1-U:PR
 $\mathrm{I}, \mathrm{J})=2: 2(\mathrm{I}, 8-\mathrm{J})=2: 2(8-1, \mathrm{~J})=2: 2(8-\mathrm{I}, 8-\mathrm{J})=2:$ MEXT : NEXT $402(4,4)=0$ :PRINTEA, "SELECT ("; :FORI=91T094:PRINTCHRS(1)" "; :NEX T:PRINTCHR $\$(8)^{\text {" }}$ ) PIECE TO MARK

```
(TRY TO END WITH IT IN CENTER)
    THEN PRESS =ENTER=";
65 F=CHR$(PEEK(Y+P)):1=0
70 G05UB600:POKE16444, (:PRINTPP,D; :L=USR(1023-17*I):PRINTPP, F;:B
=INKEY : IFB=" "THENTOELSEY=RSC.(B)
73 IFY=8IF51IF2(R,5-1)<2THENS=5-1:P=P-4:G0T065
75 IFY=9IFS<7IFZ(R,S+1)<2THENS=5+1:P=P+4:G0T065
77 IFY=91IFR\1IFZ(R-1,S)<2THENR=R-1:P=P-64:000065
80 IFY=1QIFR<7IFZ(R+1,S)<2THENR=R+1:P=F+64:00T065
85 IFY-13THEN7OELSEIFZ(R,S)PRINTOF, D; ELSE7O
88 PRINTE916, "SCORE = 0
    (PRESS 5 TO STRRT OWER)";
90 P=344:R=1:5=3:G05uB9999
100 F=CHR$(PEEK(Y+P))
110 POKE16444, Q:PRINTGF,G;:L=USR(4095-5*T):L=U15R(L-64):PRINT@P,F
; FORI=1T010:B=INKEY$:IFE=" "THENNEXT :GOTO11GELSEY=ASC(B)
115 IFY=83THENFORI=3071-5*TT036715TEP5:L=LISR(1):NEXT :RIN5
120 IFY=8IF5%1IFZ(R,S-1) (2THENS=S-1:P=P-4:G0T0100
130 IFY=9IFS<7IFZ(R,5+1)<2THENS=S+1:P=P+4:G0T0100
140 IFY=91IFR>1IFZ(R-1,S)<2THENR=R-1:P=P-64:G0T0100
150 IFY=10IFR<7IFZ(R+1,S)<2THENR=R+1:P=P+64:G0T0100
160 IFY-13THEM11OELSEIFZ(R,5)=1THENPRINTPP,G; :PRINTEQ,"DIRECTION
T0 JUNP ([ ]\ ) ?"ELSE110
200 B=INKEY: IFB=" "THEN20GELSEY=ASC(B)
210 IFY=8IFS)2IFZ(R,5-1)=1IFZ(R,5-2)=0THENZ(R,5)=0:Z(R,5-1)=0:2(
R, 5-2)=1:PRINTPP,E; :PRINTEP-4, E; :PRINTEP-8, A;:P=P-8:S=5-2:G0T028
8
220 IFY=91FS<7IFZ(R,S+1)=1IFZ(R,S+2)=6THENZ(R,S)=0:Z(R,S+1)=0:Z(
R,S+2)=1:PRINTEP, E; :PRINTEP+4,E; :PRINTEP+8, R;:P=P+8:S=5+2:G0T028
0
230 IFY=91IFR \2IFZ(R-1,5)=1IFZ(R-2,5)=QTHENZ (R,5)=0:Z(R-1,5)=0:2
(R-2, S)=1:PRINTEP,E;:PRINTEP-64, E; :PRINTEP-128, A; :P=P-128:R=R-2:
G0T0286
240 IFY=10IFR<7IFZ(R+1,S)=1IFZ(R+2,5)=0THENZ (R,S)=0:2(R+1,S)=0:2
(R+2,5)=1:PRINTEP, E; :PRINTEP+64;E;:PRINTEP+128, R;:P=P+128:R=R+2:
c0T0288
250 6:0T0290
280 T=T+1:PRINTM930,T;
290 G05UP9999:G0T0110
600 I=I+1:IFI=13THENI=6:RETURNELSERETURN
```


## 3000 Ms="HERE'S WHERE THE SOUND GOES"

3010 I=YARPTR(M) : J=PEEK (1+1) $+256 *$ PEEK ( $1+2$ )
3020 FORK=JTOJ+26:RERDX:POKEK, X:NEXT
3030 IFPEEK (16396)=281POKE16526, PEEK (1+1) :FOKE16527, PEEK (I +2 )ELS

3840 RETUFN
3650 DATR2日5, 127, 10, 77, 68, 62, 18, 185,
$211,255,45,32,253,61,185$,
$211.255,45,32,253,64,16$.
$238,61,211,255,201$
 ):NEXT:PRINTE278, STRING\$(7,143); :PRINTE398, B; :PRINTE420, B; :RETUR N
9999 PRINTE0, CHR\$(30)"SELECT PIECE TO MONE ( $;$; FORI=91T094 •FRINT CHRE(I)" "; :MEXT :PRINTCHR\$(8)")

THEN PRESS =ENTER=" :RETURN

## TAKE A PART

## Solitaire

## by James Garon

Those four funny symbols in line 160 are supposed to be the four arrows. Most printers cannot print arrows but instead will substitute the symbols you see. That explains what you see, but that's not the problem. The problem is that three of the arrows cannot by typed from the keyboard! So HOW and WHY did I write the line that way???

To answer the WHY first, I am a compulsive "byte-miser". I resent having to use the five byte "CHR\$(92)" when it is possible to have a one-byte " $\downarrow$ "!

Now for the HOW. Begin typing the line. When you get to the place where the arrows go, do the following:
1)With your left hand, hold down both the $I$ and the $Y$ keys.
2) With your right hand, one at a time, (and still holding down I and $Y$ )
press $\mathrm{K}, \mathrm{L}, \mathrm{M}$ and then N . In addition to the $\mathrm{K}, \mathrm{L}, \mathrm{M} \& \mathrm{~N}$, you will get the arrows!
3)ENTER the line, EDIT out the unwanted letters, but leave the arrows; then
4)Finish typing the line.

By the way, you might someday have a use for the result of following step 1 above, while you press the letter "O"...

## Remember the Good Old Days? . . . You can recapture them!



## by APPARAT

Level I BASIC interpreter loads in top 4 K of any 16 K Level II TRS-80. Allows unmodified load, run, and CSAVE of Level I programs - no conversion hassles! Great for teaching beginners, young and old, to program in BASIC.

# THE AUTOMATED DISKETTE DIRECTORY 

 by George BlankAll you do is insert the diskette in the drive and type the name or number you use for that diskette. The program automatically reads the directory of the diskette, ignoring invisible files like BASIC/CMD and normal DOS files like DISKDUMP/BAS, and stores it in a disk file.


## DISPLAY OPTIONS INCLUDE:

Printout to screen or line printer Alphabetic sort Search for single program using INSTR (A search for TRE would find STARTREK and TREES) Index to a single disk Search and RUN program
Three programs with Instructions for loading on a NEWDOS diskette and instruction manual.

IMPORTANT: This program requires the following minimum system:
NEWDOS by Apparat(Uses CMD"DIR"and OPEN"E")

## This Could Be The Handiest Program You Own! by Ken Knecht



A data base manager is a general purpose file management program that can be set up for different uses. This could be the handiest program you own!

You specify the number of items in the file, whether they are numerical or alphanumeric and how long each item is, and the program creates the file, receives your data, sorts it, searches for information, stores and retrieves from disk, and will even perform arithmetic with data items.

Very easy to learn and use, yet you can use it for mailing lists, hobby collectons, inventory, appointments, accounting, work organizing, radio logbook, billing records, telephone numbers, or a thousand other uses!

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# HOPE IT DOESN'T WORK! 

by Ron Potkin

You have just spent four hours typing in a program from "SoftSide", you have SAVED it, and now, in exhausted anticipation, you type RUN... Ah, well; you didn't really expect it to work first time, did you? It's funny but very few people can expect to type a thousand characters or more without making several errors.

But really, if you are an amateur programmer and keen to learn all you can about your TRS-80*, then your motto should be "HOPE IT DOESN'T WORK". You may find it frustrating, but you can learn a great deal from programs written by other people. This is particularly true if you are compelled to examine the various routines closely in order to remove a typing bug.

I can promise you that the time will be well spent. You will discover ways to make your own programs more efficient and learn how to save some of that precious memory space. Many of us tend to use a subset of the instructions available to us. Here is a way to help us get a better command of the language.

These are a few of the things I have learned by studying various programs; usually forced on me because they didn't work properly first time:
(1) It does not appear to be necessary to use the semi-colon when using TAB or CHR\$ in a 18

PRINT statement, e.g.
PRINTCHR\$(134)CHR\$(65) CHR $\$(173)$
(2) Put routines that are used often at the beginning of the program. The computer searches for line numbers starting from the beginning.
(3) Don't use PRINT STRING\$ (64,"") to clear a line. Use PRINTCHR\$(38) instead. We tend to overlook the control characters but they are fast and save space.
(4) Dealing a pack of cards. I think this is a very clever routine. I know I would never have thought of it myself:

> DIM (52)

FORI $=1$ T052
C(I)=I:NEXT
FORI=1TO52
$A=R N D(1): B=C(1)$
$\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{I})=\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{A}): \mathrm{C}(\mathrm{A})=\mathrm{B}:$ NEXT
It is very simple but very efficient.
(5) Boolean logic is sometimes easier to read and more direct than "IF" or "ON....GOTO" statements e.g.
$A=20^{*}(B=1)-37^{*}(B=2)-77^{*}(B=3)$
If $B$ is not equal to 1,2 or 3 then $A$ equals zero.
(6) Alternatively, you can sometimes avoid complicated calculations by setting up a matrix of common values when initializing the program. Suppose you wish to access a print position according to the value of a variable B ; then use

## POSITION=MATRIX(B)

This will speed up your graphics.
(7) Did you know that MEMORY SIZE is obtained by PEEK(16598)+PEEK (16599*256+2
This means that you can check it to ensure the User has left you sufficient room for any machine language routines. Better still, the size need not be precise. Provided it is enough for both BASIC and machine language, it can be any number, and you can enter your routine into MEMORY SIZE+1
using POKE, PEEK and VARPTR.
(8) The STEP function has more uses than you may realize. Suppose you wish to draw two lines one at $X=10, Y=5$ and one at $X=10, y=29$. Use:

X=10:FORY=5T029STEP24..... NEXT
There are many others. One last point: read your LEVEL II manual regularly. It is surprising how much one forgets. Have you ever seen a program using POS(0)? Perhaps everybody has forgotten that one.

## PROGRAMMING HINT

To reset the line counter on your printer so it can count pages correctly on a new listing, use POKE 16425,1.

To change the number of lines per page, add 1 to the number and POKE it into Location 16424.


## In the beginning there was Level I THEN THERE WAS LEYEL II NOW - LEVEL III BASIC

Open the manual and load the cassette. Then get ready to work with the most powerful Basic interpreter you've ever had your hands on . . .Level III Basic for Radio Shack Computers. It loads right on top of the Level II ROM, and in just 5K of space, opens up your capability to new dimensions. For starters, this new cassette-based interpreter gives you most of the commands usually found only in disk BASIC. Plus graphics commands. Plus Powerful editing commands. Plus long error messages, hex and octal constants and conversions, user defined functions and a number of commands never before available on either cassette or disk


## The Best

 Has Gotten Better!Sargon, the program that came in first in the Creative Computing Microcomputer Chess Tournament, has become Sargon II-\$29.95 -A vastly improved game

- Faster response time - New level 0 for beginners
- Easier to pre-set board
- Hint mode - What does the computer suggest Sargon II is the program that took on the maxi-computers in the West Coast tournament, and finished in the money! More thinking power than you ever expected in a TRS-80.

Now in stock for immediate delivery!


## byte off all you can chew!



# Z-80 and 8080 Assembly Lanzuage Programming 

by Kathe Spracklen
Finally! A good tutorial book on assembly language programming by a master of the art! Kathe Spracklen, co-author of Sargon, tells you how with simple straightforward instruction.
$\$ 7.95+\$ 1$ shipping

## Microsoft <br> Editor/Assembler Plus

Plus what? Well, you get the features of the T-Bug and the original editor/assembler plus macros and conditional assembly, plus extra commands like substitute, move, copy, and extend, plus Z-Bug, a powerful debugging monitor with 8 level breakpoint capability. A bargain at $\$ 29.95$

## Super Simon

## By George Blank

Complete Z-80 Disassembler with ability to generate symbol tables, dump in Hex, ASCII, or even decimal with poke addresses. Writes machine language tapes. Written in BASIC so it loads easy and is easy to modify.

## Keyboard, Video, and Printer Enhancements by Lance Micklus

900 byte machine lanquade program allows you to use a serial printer with the TRS-80. You may specify acceptance of linefeeds, lines per pase, characters per line, and printer handshake.
If you have the Radio Shack ${ }^{\text {TM }}$, Electric Pencil ${ }^{\text {TM }}$, or one of the other published lower case hardware conversions installed in your keyboard unit, KUP contains the software driver routines to enable the conversion.
Includes adjustable keyboard debounce routine. Another feature is direct entry of graphic and control characters from the keyboard.

## Requires 16K Level II. or Disk Basic. On cassette \$24.95 Diskette \$29.95.

KUP 232, a special version for the small systems hardware TRS-232 interface, is avallable upon request at the same prices.

## The Software Exchange 6 SouthStreet, Box 68,Milford, NH 03055 603-673-5144



## Solve your tape recorder alignment

If the alignment of the read/record head on your tape recorder is slightly off, you may have a terrible time loading cassette tapes.
Get the Azimuth Adjustment kit from Just Right Products
Includes: Instructions, Template, High quality narrow gauge screwdriver.

## Thesofluane Exchange

## ICBM by Rod Fitzgerald

RED ALERT! You are the radar controller at a surface-to-air (SAM) missile installation guarding Strategic Area Command Area Headquarters. You have just picked up a Russian ICBM heading your way! The alarms are screaming and as the jets scramble, you must launch a surface-to-air missile to intercept and destroy the ICBM.

You control the SAM's direction of travel by the inputting of the proper compass bearing. With each new radar scan you are advised of the new positions of the ICBM and the SAM, and as the distance narrows, you make the necessary adjustments in direction so as to intercept the ICBM.

You may destroy the ICBM by coming within 1.5 miles of it, at which point the SAM's on-board computers will direct it to its target. If you overshoot the ICBM, you can turn the SAM around and chase the ICBM back towards your base. In the unlikely event the ICBM survives the detonation of the first SAM, you can launch another. But, you MUST succeed! Good Luck!

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
1 & * * * * * * * * \\
& * 1 . C . B . M \\
& * * * * * * * *
\end{array}
$$

2. VERSION 12/02/79 (1 1 10:10)

4- COPYRIGHTS RESERYED--UNRUTHORIZED REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED 6. *=ERPMCH LINE

1600 RPMDOH:CLERR50:CL5:PRINTCHR\$(23):PRINTE398, "**** I. C. B. M. * ***":PRINTP710, "URITTEN FOR THE TRS-88 BY":PRINTE786, "RDD FITZGE RRLD" :PRINTE842, "DFLLAS, TEXAS"; :FORL\%=1T046e0:NEXTL\% 1010 CLS:PRINTE448," "; :INPUT"DO YOU REED THE FLAYING INSTRUCTION 5 (1=YES)"; PNS\%:CL.5:IFPM5\%=1G05UB80ce

 ) $+3:$ SSPEED $=N S P E E D * 1.25:$ RPDS $=57.2958: 51 \$=" \quad ": S 2 \$=S T R I N G F(17, "$
") : $\mathrm{ROHD}=0.05: 45 \%=86: H 5 \%=90: \mathrm{MD}=0.61:^{\prime} *$
1030 DIR $\%=$ RND (4) :FORL $\%=1$ TOOIR\%: READO1 $\$$, $2 \$, D 3 \$, D 4 \$, X \%, Y \%, K 1 \%, K 2 \%$ ,K3\%: NEXTL\%
 \% 191:NEXTL\%:FORL\%=16257T016380:POKEL\% 176:NEXTL\%:FORL\%=16301T01 54055TEP-64: POKEL\% 191 :NEXTL\%:FORL\%=15404T0153615TEP-1:POKEL\% 13

```
1:NEXTL%:`*
1050 PRINTEK1%,CHR$(K2%); :PRINTE 1%+1, CHR$(K3%);
1060 PRINTE 47, "*** I C B H ***";
1870 PRINTP111, "MI. ";DI$;"=";
1089 PRINTE175, "MI. ";D2$;"=";
1090 PRINTE239, "PLTITUDE =";
1100 PRINTE367,"*** S AM ***";
1110 PRINTC431, "MI. ";DI$;"=";
1120 PRINTE495, "MI. ";D2$;"=";
1130 PRINTE559, "PLTITLDE =";
1140 PRINTP752, D35;" ";D4%;" R.";
1150 IF MEL=0 FND MNS=0 CLS:PRINTCHR$(23):PRINTE448, "YOU HANE JU
ST BEEN FMNIHILRTED!!":G051B4000:CLS:G0T01820:'*
1160 PRINTE122,51$; :PRINTe186, S1$; :PRINTE250, S1$; :PRINTe442, 51$;
:PRINTE506, 51$; :PRINTE570, 51$; :PRINTE686, 52$; :PRINTE815, 52$;
1170 PRINTE121, INT((YNS+ROLMD)*10)/10; :PRINTP185, INT((MEN+ROUND)
*10)/10; :PRINTE249, INT((MPLT+RCOID)*10)/10; :PRINTE441, INT((SNS+R
00HD)*10)/10; FFINTQ505, INT((SEN+ROUND)*10)/10; :PRINTE569, INT((S
FLT+R(CHDD*10)/10;
1180 PRINTC686, INT((ED+ROMD)*10)/10; "MI. APART!";
1190 FRINT@815, STR$(F1%); "%"; :FRINT0820, STR$(P2%); "%"; :PRINTe825
, STR$(P3%);"%";
1200 IFFT%)PRESET(C1%, C2%)
1210 C1%=RBS(NEN+K%):C2%=FBS(NWS/2-Y%):SET(C1%,C2%)
1220 IFFT%2RESET(C3%, C4%)
1230 C3%=RB5(SEH+K%):C4%=FBS(SNS/2-Y%):SET(C3%, C4%)
1240 JFFT%=060T01260
1250 G05LB2000:IFI $=" "00701330
1260 PRINT@942, 52$; :PRINTE944,""; :IHPUT"BNG:"; SYEC:PRINTP944,"";
:INPUT"FNGK"; SNPDN:'*
1270 PRINTE961, "RADAR SCPLE="; Y5%; "NORTH/50UTH BY"; H5%; "ERST/RES
T";
1280 IFSYECS1THENSYEC=1
1290 IFSYEC%360THENSYEC=360
1360 IFSUPDNK-90THENSLPDN=-90
1310 IFSLPDND90THEMSUPDN=90
1320 1$="":SYEC=SYEC/RROS:SLPDN=SIPDN/RROS
1330 IFSUPDO=0THENG6SPO=5SPEED:G0T01370:'*
1340 SFLT=SFLT+(SSPEED*SIN(SLPON)):IFSFLT<1THENGSLT=1
```

```
1350 56SPD=FBS(S5PEED*COS(SUPDN))
1368 C05UB2000
1370 ONDIR'6051B3000, 3020, 3040, 3060:'*
1380 IFSAR(YEM 2+WHSL 2)\MSPEEDG0T01480
1390 MEN=9:MS=9:60701150
1406 MPDN=RTN(MALT/G):MPLT=MFLT-MSPEED*SIN(MPDN):MGSPD=FBS(MSP
EED*COS(MIPDN)):'*
1410 RDEV=50R(MEH[2+MNS[2)/100000:MMEC=RTN(MUS/MEN)
1428 MEW=MEW-MGSPD*COS(NMEC)+RND(26)*RDEY:WS=FNS-MGSPD*SIN(NEC
)+RND(26)*RDEY
1430 GOSUE5000:6=SER(MEIL 2+MNST 2)
1440 GOSUB2800
1450 P1%=SNS/NMS*108+0. 5:IFP1%/999THENP1%=999
1460 P2%=5EW/MEN*100+0. 5:IFP2%)999THENF2%=999
1470 P3%=5FLT/WLLT*100+0. 5: IFP3%9999THENP3%=999
1480 FT%=FT%+1: IFED>1. 560T01150
1490 ClS:PRINTCHR$(23):PRINTE206, "!! TPRGET FCRUISITION !!":G05U
B4000:FRINTE408, "!! DETONRTION!!":G05UB4000:L%=RND(10)
1500 IFL%2THEHPRINTE582,"!! ENEMY ICBN DESTROYED !!":GOS1B4800:
CL5:60T01020
1510 PRINTP560,"!! ICBM STILL FUNCTIONRL!!":GOSUB4000:CLS:FT%=0
:P1%=0:P2%=8:P3%=0:5E|=0:5NS=9:5RLT=0:60T01040
20C0 I $=INKEY%:FORPQ%=16438T016445:POKEP8%,0:NEXTPG%:'*
2010 RETURN
3000 SEl=SEN+56SPD*SIN(SYEC):SNS=5NS+56SPD*C05(SYEC):G05183560:'
*
3010 RETURN
3020 SEN=SEL-565PD*SIN(SVEC):SNS=SNS+56SPD*COS(SYEC):GOSUB3500:'
*
3030 RETURN
3040 SEN=SEN+56SPD*SIN(SYEC):SHS=SN5-SOSPD*COS(SYEC):GOSUB3500:'
*
3650 RETURN
3060 SE1=SE1-565PD*SIN(SYEC):SNS=SNS-56SPD*COS(SYEC):GOS183500:'
*
3070 RETURN
3500 IFSEMMDTHENSEW=FD:'*
3518 IFSENDHS%THEMSEN=H5%
3520 IFSNSCNDTHEMGNS=FD
```

3530 IFSNS YYSKTHENSNS $=$ YS\%
3540 RETURN
4000 FORL $\%=1$ T01500: NEXTL: : *
4016 RETURN


5010 RETURN
8600 CLS:PRINT" YOU FRE THE RROAR CONTROLLER RT A SLRFFCE-TD-AI R (SAM) MISSILE"; :PRINT"INSTALLATION GUARDIMG A STRRTEGIC AIR CO
 an icbm heroing yor hay fad youl:'*
 rOY IT. ":PRINT:PRINT" YOU CONTROL THE SPM'S DIRECTION OF TRRYEL
 degrees) find the angle of"
${ }^{8020}$ PRINT"CLIME OR DIVE ( 1 T0 90 DEGREES OR -1 T0 -90 deGREES).
":PRINT
 POSITIONS": PRINT"Of THE ICBM PND THE SAM, fav THE PERCENTILE RR TIO OF THE SAM'S":PRINT"POSITION TO THE ICEH'S. AS THE DISTAMCE MARROLS, YOU MFKE THE"
8048 PRINT"NECESSARY' ROUUSTHENTS IN DIRECTION 50 AS TO INTERCEPT THE ICEM ":PRIN"JUST HOLD DONN THE SPRCE BPR WHEN YOU WANT TO ENTER A NEL": PRINT"BERRING OR FNGLE FOR THE SPM. "
8858 PRINTTAB(20); :INPUT"HIT ENTER TO CONTIME"; FEW:CLS
8060 PRINT" YOU MAY DESTROY TIE ICBM BY COHING WITHIN 1.5 MLLES OF IT, RT": PRINT"WHICH POINT THE SPN'S ON-BOARD COUPUTERS WILL DIRECT IT TO ITS": PRINT"TRREET. IF YOU OHERSHOOT THE ICEM, YOU CRN TURN THE SPM AROND"
8870 PRINT"RAD CHASE THE ICB BRCK TOUFRDS YOUR BASE ":PRINT:PRI NT" IN THE UNLIKELY EVENT THAT THE ICBM SURYIVES THE DETONTIION ":PRINT"OF THE FIRST SAM, YOU CPN LRANCH ANOTHER! BUT. . ."
8888 PRINTE541, "368/1":PRINTE661, "315 + 45":PRITTe666," 270

+     + +8 + + + 98":PRINT19729,"225 + 135":PRINTT798, "189":P
RINTE968, " "; : INPUT"IF YOU'RE REROY HIT ENTER TO BEGIN"; MEW:CLS
8990 RETURN
9808 DATA"NCRTH", "EAST ", "N ", "E ", 1, 44, 897, 191, 188
S910 DATR"NORTH", "MEST ", "N.","U ",-92, 44, 939, 188, 191
9828 DATA"SOUTH", "EEAST $"$, " "S. ", "E. ", 1, , , 1, 191, 143
9830 DATR"SOUTH", "UEST ", "S. ", "M. ", -92, a, 43, 143, 191

for small business
by Roger Robitaille, Sr.
Based on the famous Dome Bookkeeping System, this program is designed to serve the small business with few employees. Uses the same chart of accounts as the Dome journal, with instructions on how to customize to your own needs. Presents data year to last week, this week, and year to date. Enter checks and deposits; receive screen or prinited reports - account summary, check register, deposits, and profit \& loss. Manual provided.
Tape version, Level II, 16K (without Dome Journal) . . . . . $\$ 24.95$
Disk version, 32K (without Dome Journal .... ... \$29.95
(with Dome Journal) . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 36.95$
Thestilumine Excharnge
6 SouthStreet, Box 68,Milford,NH 03055 603-673-5144


## CROSS REFERENCE UTILITIES <br> from Lance Micklus

## RX (Disk Version) 32K,1 Disk Systems, on Disk

\$24.95
XREF (Level II Version) Level II, on cassette . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 19.95$
RENUMX (XREF with renumber and rescue
after reset)
Level II, 16K, on cassette, $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \$ 24.95$
RENUMBER (separately)
$\$ 7.95$


Now you can have the right terminal package for your communication needs! From ST-80 UC - the simple, pre-set, inexpensive terminal program designed for users of THE SOURCE, MICRONET, and FORUM 80 - to the power and sophistication of ST80 III, The Software Exchange has the package for you.

All four programs include the ability to use an unmodified TRS-80 keyboard to produce RUB, ESC, and other control characters for time sharing, software control of the RS-232-C board, repeat key, bell, software support for the three most common upper/lower case hardware conversions, and line printer output.

## ST-80 UC 4K Level II cassette, \$24.95

This universal communicator program is an easy-to-use timesharing program for the beginner. Special features include preset parity, word length, and baud rate (regardless of switch settings on the RS-232-C board) for THE SOURCE, MICRONET, and FORUM 80, automatic testing of the RS-232-C board, and even spooling of prepared messages on tape directly into FORUM 80 using a basic program supplied as a line listing.

## ST-80 4K Level II cassette \$49.95

The original smart terminal program for the TRS-80, ST-80 lets you reprogram your RS-232-C board from the keyboard, and run at different baud rates. Does not have auto testing of RS-232-C or tape spooling.

## ST-80 D 32K disk program, \$79.95

Special features include connection time clock, option of user-created translation tables for keyboard, gathering and pre-formatting data to be sent directly from disk to host computer, spooling of received files to disk or printer, editing of received files, and auto logon. If you use it with VTOS 3.1, you also get device driven $1 / O$, job logging, and chaining.

## ST-80 III 32 K disk program, $\$ 150.00$

ST-80 D with extra utility programs

by Cindy and Andrew Bartorillo

Tests you on nouns, verbs, or miscellaneous words; tests your abilities at phrase translations, allowing you to choose whether to translate to English or from it; drills you on verb conjugation. You may choose multiple choice mode or "go it alone". Gives you running percentage of right answers; then retests you on missed answers, gives diagnostic results to show where you need most work, and generates printed tests!
32K, disk only Specify language
\$19.95 each

## TheSoftware Exchange

 6 SouthStreet, Box 68,Milford,NH 03055 603-673-5144 8.Sooner or later someone had to write it!

D O O


Genealogy has become an enormously popular pastime (as well as a lucrative profession for some) in the last few years.

The fascination is endless. Once you've come across your first amazing revelation - that you have a colorful ancestor who was a famous Indian Chief, or an advisor to an English King, or what-have-you - you're hooked, my friend, and as these people who were your progenitors come alive for you, like characters in a play, so does history itself light up like a stage.

ROOTS is an indispensable aid for all genealogists, whether amateur or professional. Up to nine generations of data may be placed into memory per file. Allows display of known data concerning a given individual; display of four-generation pedigree; searches for specific information within a given category (finds all "Smith" last names, or all births in the 1890's, for example); sorts by any selected category; gives printed reports.


The instructions for OIL BARON in the December '79 issue were incomplete. The following criteria must be met in order to become an Oil Baron:

1) Cash reserves of at least $\$ 10,000,000$
2) At least 31 refinery units
3) At least 20 Class "B" stations
4) At least 15 Class " $A$ " stations
5) At least $\$ 150,000$ spent on foreign lobby
6) At least $\$ 75,000$ spent on domestic lobby
7) A crude to refined gas percentage of ât least $90 \%$,
8) At least $80 \%$ of your refinery units must have smog equipment in good working order
9) AT least 20 domestic oil wells.
(These are the MINIMUM requirements and do not guarantee a win. Aim for at least $50 \%$ above what is listed, to be safe.)


## x-IIIntit

by Chris Freund

For the thousands who have enjoyed X-Wing Fighter,
 X-Wing II presents a totally new element in the game! an X-Wing fighter...

Your
Mission, Destroy the Death Star!

Where X-Wing I left Death Star looming on the screen, X-Wing II lets you guide your fighter into the trench, find the exhaust port, aim and fire - all the while avoiding enemy fighters. Excellent graphics, 12 levels of play, and extensive INKEY\$ commands make this one of our most exciting "real-time" games.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Level II, 16K - \$9.95 } \\
& \text { Trot Software Exchanio }
\end{aligned}
$$



Typing Tutor is a set of programs designed to teach you touch typing - from the basics of learning where the keys are, to practice drills at speeds that would make a Selectric shudder! Each lesson is displayed on the screen, including, at the early stages, a keyboard diagram. You are quizzed and graded, and you progress at your own pace. When you have mastered a lesson, the computer advances to the next, using CAI (computer aided instruction). Progress is fast, painless, and even fun as you keep pushing to break your own record.

So, whether you're going back to school or just want to enter programs from SoftSide that much faster, Typing Tutor can help.

Order a copy today and be a befter typist by next week.


The Softwane Exchainge

Programming Problem? Question about a TSE Program?

## Try our Hotline...

You can call our programmers direct on Tuesday nights from 7 to 10 PM, (EST)


# PROGRAMMING MADE EASY IN 580 BYTES 

A Product Review by Sherry M. Taylor

What's worth its weight in gold, resides in 850 bytes of low memory, and is God's gift to Level II programmers? Well, if God is Web Associates, the gift is TSHORT: a neat little package that takes the hard work out of copying SOFTSIDE programs.

T-SHORT gives the Level II TRS-80 shorthand capabilities. It works on the assumption that you have not made an upper/lower case modification or can switch it off at will. With T-SHORT loaded, a single shifted key will print on the screen an entire word or expression. It virtually eliminates syntax errors caused by misspelling or omitted parentheses.

Even if you are a bad typist, this program could save up to $50 \%$ of your programming time that could be better used developing your
program idea or debugging same. You will find however, that with fewer mistakes in often used commands and statements, you will even spend less time debugging a program. (Of course, if your favorite game is DEBUGGING III.6, you may not want fewer mistakes.)

A very useful feature is the KUSTOM key. The KUSTOM key is user programmed to do anything your heart desires. It can be changed at any time, so if your heart's desire changes a lot, there's no real problem. I usually use the KUSTOM key for the PRINT statement. Since I get most of my programs from SOFTSIDE line listings, I like the PRINT statement spelled out to match the spacing as it is given in the listing. Another good idea is to program a self-entering RUN command for
use while debugging. Or, if working on a troublesome section, a GOTO \#\#\# might be in order. (There is already a provision for a GOTO 10 command.)
You will find this program especially useful in the case of graphics strings. The old M $=$ CHR $\$(\# \# \#)+$ CHR $\$(\# \# \#)+$ etc. type of programming is unnerving if you forget the ASCII code number before you can get all that preceding stuff typed. There are two ways to get around this with TSHORT. One is to program KUSTOM to print an entire line such as this: CHR\$(nnn)+ CHR\$(nnn)+CHR\$(nnn). Then go back and edit in the numbers. Since the graphics strings are usually programmed together in the utilities section, you can change your KUSTOM key when you've finished and let it do something else. If you need only a few of those CHR\$'s throughout the program, the second way is to use the shifted " $C$ " to print the entire expression "CHR\$(". Now allyou have to remember is the ASCII code and the closing parenthesis.

There are 42 keys that will have a special shifted function with TSHORT. So for those of us who have memories even more static than TRS-80's RAM, the program is supplied with decals to install on the keys indicating what the shifted version will produce. They are designed with white printing on clear plastic to give the nice, expensive,"factory" look.
The program is provided on digital cassette with Level II on one side and DOS on the other. There are two passes of each. Included are 4 pages of detailed instructions. The genius responsible for T-SHORT is Ron Wirth and it is produced by Web Associates. It is available through The Software Exchange for $\$ 9.95$.
As far as I am concerned, no Level II TRS-80 should be without this program. l've often wondered how I lived so long without it. And, for those who don't need the other features of Level III*, T-SHORT is the only way to go.

* Trademark of Microsoft
see advertisement on page 37...


# A REVIEW OF WORD CHALLENGE 

by Scott Adams

Word Challenge written by Richard Taylor and published by 80-US is a software sleeper which has too long lain on the shelf. It is a fun-filled, lyrical game which is very, very addicting!

Challenge is written in BASIC and pokes its own machine language routines as needed. It will run as easily on disk as on a 16K Level III. The program first
starts off with a very clever sight and sound sequence which is reminiscent of the newer electronic pinball machines found in todays modern arcades. It then allows you to select either the one or two player option.

The basic rules to Challenge are simple, the player must guess a hidden phrase one letter at a time. The value of the phrase starts at 50
points. For each incorrect consonant guessed 2 points are deducted and for each wrong vowel 10 points are knocked off! The phrases may be supplied by the computer or in the case of two players, by each of the opponents.

Richard Taylor (who is well known for his TRS-80 Opera selections) has outdone himself in both sound and sight simulations. Besides being fun to play this
program is also fun to watch! Unlike other word games this one is easy to learn and simple to play! Here at Adventure Computer Center we find this program is an instant crowd attractor.
Word Challenge is destined to become a true classic, and is one program I can readily recommend for all age groups from 9 to 90 ! But don't take my word for it, go out and buy yourself a copy today! (And have an "Adventure" with it!)


The finest musical program we have seen for the TRS-80. It deserves a quality amplifier. Amazing sound! Richard Taylor is an opera singer with a magnificent ear!
Selections:

- WILLIAM TELL OVERTURE • MUSETTA'S WALTZ
- SEMPRE LIBERA
- LA DONNA E' MOBILE

Challenge
"Didn't want to stop - nearly died laughing" - Scott Adams
Word guessing game with sound effects, one or two players. Truly challenging and competitive.

> Separately on cassette
> $\$ 9.95$ (each program)
> Both programs on disk . . . . . . . $\$ 19.95$ (two programs)


## T-SHORT <br> SHORTHAND for LEVEL II and DISK BASIC

$*^{\text {TSHORT }}{ }^{\text {TM }}$ lets you type LEVEL II and/or DISK BASIC more quickly and accurately than ever before. Save up to $90 \%$ programming time and achieve $100 \%$ accuracy.

* 31 programming statement keys.
* KUSTOMM.key, up to 64 characters - changeable anytime.
* 42 key decals (see picture). 10 area different for DISK users.
* A single, shifted-key entry types entire statement on screen.
* Fast, efficient machine language.
* Uses 580 bytes of LOW memory, i.e.: No MEM SIZE req'd.
* Comes on cassettes, one side LEVEL II, the other for DOS.
* Compatible with DOS 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, NEWDOS, KBFIX, etc.
* DOS version loads to and executes from disk via TAPEDISK.
* Features self-entering commands: CONT; GOTO10: KUSTOM ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ (Self-enter optional)
* TSHORT ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ W/4 page instruction manual..... \$ 9.95

6 SouthStreet, Box 68,Milford,NH 03055 603-673-5744

# Outstanding Utilities from 

 RACET Computes
## INFINITE BASIC

Adds more than 70 commands to BASIC that can be merged in any combination to make efficient use of memory. Includes matrix read, inverse, transpose, identity, simultaneous equations, scalar, vector, and multidimensional array arithmetic, dynamically reshape, expand, and delete arrays, change arrays in mid program, read and write arrays on tape, copy elements, zero and move arrays. String functions include left and right justify, truncate, rotate, text justification, string centering, delete and insert substring, pack string, convert upper and lower case, translate characters, reverse strings, verify function, test number of occurences, masked string searches, encrypt and decrypt string, compress and uncompress string characters. High speed sort routines for strings and arrays, including multikey sorts, are also part of this package.
For business users, an add on package includes multiple precision packed decimal arithmetic, with up to 127 digits of accuracy, binary search of sorted arrays, insert elements in sorted arrays, automatic page headings, footings, and pagination including forced end of page, and automatic hash for record retrieval. Infinite BASIC $\mathbf{\$ 4 9 . 9 5}$. Infinite business (add on) $\mathbf{\$ 2 9 . 9 5}$

## COMPROC COMMAND PROCESSOR

Chain multiple steps in disk BASIC upon power up, relocatable key debounce, allows pauses for data entry at specified steps during execution (on cassette for disk systems only) for $\$ 19.95$.

## DOSORT

BASIC control program with high speed machine language sort for disk users. Merge and sort files on more than one disk if you have 2 or more drives. Self prompting with manual. Specify 32 K or 48 K version $\$ 34.95$.

## GSF GENERALIZED SUBROUTINE FACILITY

18 machine language subroutines with easy access for BASIC users. Sort 1000 element arrays in 9 seconds, read and write arrays to tape, compress and uncompress data, move arrays in memory, duplicate memory, fast horizontal and vertical lines, 5 routines for screen control. Specify $16 \mathrm{~K}, 32 \mathrm{~K}$, or 48 K version, for $\$ \mathbf{2 4 . 9 5}$.

## REMODEL PROLOAD

BASIC program utility allows you to renumber portions of a program, move portions from one location to another, delete, merge, save and verify combined and changed programs, and create your own library of programs, subroutines, and even data statements. Works on tape or disk systems. Two programs on one tape. Specify $16 \mathrm{~K}, 32 \mathrm{~K}$, or 48 K (unspecified orders receive 16K) tape $\$ 34.95$

## TIMSER

Time series analysis program fits data to 9 different 1st, 2nd, and 3rd order curves. Goodness of fit data, tables, projected data, confidence limits, curve fit, variance, correction factor, seasonal and cyclical variations, inflation corrections are all implemented. Detailed user manual with illustrated examples. Order tape at $\$ 14.95$.

## Y-YBAR

Optical system design program allows manipulation of ray heights at lens surfaces using $\mathrm{Y}-\mathrm{Y}$ Bar diagram method. With documentation on tape for $\$ 14.95$.

## DISK SORT/MERGE

## DSM IS POWERFUL!!!!!!

- Sorts large multiple diskette files on a minimum two drive Mod-I disk system.
- All records are physically rearranged - no key files are required.
- Sorts random files created by BASIC, including files containing subrecords spanning sectors.
- Sorts on one or more fields in ascending or descending order. Fields may be character, binary integer, or floating point.
- The sorted output file may optionally have fields deleted, rearranged, or padded.
- Sort commands can be saved for reuse in production applications.
- Single sort, merge, or mixed sort/merge operations may be performed in a single DSM application.
- Sorted output may be written to a new file, or replace the original input file.


## DSM IS FAST!!!!

DSM is written entirely in machine language for fast sorting. \$75.00

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { TSI The Safurere Excharye } \\
& 6 \text { South Street, Box 68, Milford, NH O3055 603-673-5144 }
\end{aligned}
$$




## SLOT MACHINE

by James A. Hagani

At the machine next to you is a little old lady in red tennis shoes, dropping one silver dollar after another into her machine. Each time she pulls the handle, 15 more silver dollars come cascading out and right into a bulging paper bag.

Tentatively, you turn to your own one-armed-bandit and drop the first silver dollar in the slot. You pull the lever-the wheels spin-
and you get: a Lemon, an Orange and a Prune.
6 hours, $\$ 493.00$ and 986 prunes later, you decide to give up. You mutter angrily, "There's got to be an easier way to make a living!"
"There is", says the little old lady as you pass by."Do what I do. Get a job working for the management of this casino. You get to stand in front of one of these 'special'
machines and encourage the genuine customers by winning all day long! Well, sonny, it's time for my nap.", and she moves slowly off, down the rows of shiny slot machines.

You look around. Has anyone heard? Did anyone see? It appears safe. You sidle up to her "special" machine, and slip in one of your
last remaining silver dollars. As the wheels come to rest, you wait expectantly for your first payoff. What you see are: an Orange, a Potato and another Prune.

The little old lady calls back over her shoulder, "By the way, sonny, when you work for them, they even give you "special" silver dollars to feed the "special" machines!"

```
14 RRADOM
26 CLEFR 1060
36 C%=STRING*(12,"a)
46 CLS
5 0
60
70
00
90
104
110
126
130 GOSUE1120
146 CLS: FOR X=96 T0 99: FORH=2 T0 19: SET(X,'):NEXT &: MEXT X
150 FOR X=0 T0 91:SETX,1):SET(%:46) NEXTX
160 FOF }\alpha=92 T0 96: SET(x,19) : NEXT X
176 FOR Y=1 T0 46:SET(0.%): SET(9L,Y) : NEXT Y
180 FOR Y=4 T0 22 : FON }X=2 T0 62 STEF 30
190 SET(X,Y) : NEXT X : NERT Y
200 FOR Y=5 T0 21:FOR X=29 T0 89 STEF S0:SET(x,F
210 HEXT }<\mathrm{ : FEXT %
20 FUF X=2 T0 29 : SET(X,4) : SET(X,22) : NEXT X
20 FOR X=52 T0 59 : SET(X,4) : SET(X,22) : NEXT X
240 FOR X=62 T0 89 : SET(X,4) : SET(x,22) : NEXT X
250 FOR X=54 T0 85 : SET(X,40) : SET(X,45): NEXT X
266 FOR Y=40 T0 45 : SET (54,\vartheta) : SET(85, %) : FEXT Y
270 LET J=0 : LET G=6
200 FRINTE26L "COMFIJ-"; FRINTG27T: "SLOT";
290 FRINTEO0, "MFCHINE";
```

```
300605\181870
310 IF MR$="Q" THEN MP=.25:MH%="QUARTERS":GOTOSSM
320 MA=1:MR$="OOLLARS"
33060T0376
340 PRINT © 558, "THHT'S TOO MUCN";
350 PRINT © 62, "THE LIMIT'S $100";
360 PRINTC943," ";
```



```
SH T0";:PRINTO879: "EET (1-5)";
380̆ PRINTO924, "PHY-DFF WINDON";
390 PRINTO943, "OR 6=ENO ?";
4008 FRINT0954," ";
```



```
EN 410 ELSE FRINTE953,2;
420 IF \ Z=6 THEN 2040
436 22=2:2=2**44
440.
450605UB2166
460 FOR Y=2 T0 18: FOR X=96 T0 99 : RESET(XY) : NEXT X : NEXT
Y
470 FOR Y=18 T0 2 STEF -1 : FOR X=96 TO 99:SET(X,Y): NEXT X
480 NEXT Y
490 FOR B=0 T0 8
```



```
    "; :NEXTC
510. FOR C=194 T0 224 STEF 15
520 PRINTdC,"*-m,
50 FRINTGC" "
540 FOR C=258 T0 268 STEF 15
550 PRINTEC, "....................
560 FRINTGG;" "; :NEXTC
570 FOE E=22 T0 352 STEF 15
```



```
SGQ FRINTGC:" B: NEXTC
```




```
610 和价 E
620 FON 0=6 102
630 GOGUB1410
```

640 IF 1000 THEN FOR $X X=1$ TO $75:$ NEXTXX
65010070750
660 FOR $X 5=1$ T0 7


690 FOR $X=1$ TO $12: R E A O Q: A B t(X 5)=A B \$(X 5)+C H R \$(Q+100): N E X T X X$


720 NEXTXS
730 G0SUE1640
740 RETURN
$750 \times T=D * 15$


750 PRINTOS86+XT, FD (R(D)) ;
790 NEXTO
360 'FAYOFFS
$310 \mathrm{Pf}=-1$
820 IF $\mathrm{A}(0)=5$ THEN $\mathrm{FF}=1$
830 IF $f(0)=5$ FND $f(1)=5$ THEN $P G=4$
340 IF $A(0)=A(1)$ AND $A(1)=A(2)$ FAND $A(1)\rangle=3$ FRD $A(1)<=7$ THEN $P A=7$
850 IF $\mathrm{H}(0)=\mathrm{A}(1)$ FND ( $\mathrm{A}(0)=1$ OR $\mathrm{A}(0)=2)$ THEN $P A=15$
860 IF $\mathrm{A}(0)=2$ FND $\mathrm{A}(1)=2$ AND $\mathrm{A}(2)=2$ THEN $\mathrm{P} R=29$
870 IF $\mathrm{A}(0)=1 \mathrm{AND} \mathrm{A}(1)=1$ FND $\mathrm{A}(2)=1$ THEN $P F=49$
880 IF PFDO THEN G05UB1770:G05LB22000:G0TO1960
$890 \mathrm{G}=\mathrm{G}+(2 * \mathrm{PH})$
900 LET $\mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+1$
910 PRINTe243, "You fre Now"; :PRINTe371," ";
920 IF G<0 THEN PRINTM389, "LUSING"; :PRINT@371, "\$"; FBS(G);
930 IF $6=0$ THEN PRINTES09," EVEN "; :PRINT@371," WITH ME";
940 IF G>0 THEN PRINTE309; "WINHING"; :PRINTE371, "士"; G;
950 PRINTE499, "TIMES FLRYED"; : PRINTE566, J;
960 GOTO 370
970 LET $F=1000: 60701000$
980 LET F=5: G070 1000
996 LET $F=2$
1000 FOR $H=0$ TO 2
1010 PRINTe924," ";
1020 PRINT © 927, "PFYt-OFF";

```
10S0 FOR OQ=0 T0 106 . NEXT 00
1040. FRINT [9 927, "YOU WIN";
1ECS FOR OO-6 TO 100: NEXT DO
1060 FRINT © 927, " ";
1070 FRINT (0 926 "年; 2*(FH+1);
1080 FOR QO=6 T0 SOOL NEXT QO
1090 PRINT © 926, "
1100 NEXT H: [0TO 800
11i0 END
1120 FRINTCHR*(23);
```

1130 PRINTG404, "COMFI-SLOT":PRINTQ458, "SOUNDING SLOT MRCHINE":FR
INT
1140 PRINT" FOR TRUE SOLDD EFFECTS, FLACE". PRINT"FN A. M RADIO N
EAR THE KEYBDARD. "PRINT" -WORKING-"
1150 GUSUB660
1160 PRINT:PRINT"DU YOU WISH TU PLFY A QUARTER":PRINT"OR A DOLLh
R MACHINE (QOD?";

1180 FOR $\mathrm{X} X=1$ T020 : NEXT :CLS : RETURN
1190 ' 3 LINES OF DATA FOR EACH:BHR-EELL-8BFLL-HPFLE-CHERRT-MELON
-STAR
1200 DFTH $43,43,42,43,41,43,43,42,43,41,43,43,91,31,71,48,63,51$
1210 DRTA $71,48,70,51,31,89,91,40,74,45,91,40,40,91,70,89,56,35$
1220 DATA $91,76,86,33,91,28,28,91,76,49,39,80,88,88,72,88,56,88$,
$88,72,88,56,88,88$
1230 DHTH $28,28,28,84,91,91,91,91,98,28,28,28,28,28,74,91,91,91$
1240 DATH $91,91,91,49,28,28,28,28,91,91,-34,-31,-24,-24,91,91,28$
, 28,28, 84, 91, 91,91,91
1250 DHTH $91,91,91,91,80,28,58,31,31,28,28,86,81,28,28,31,31,73$
1260 DHTH $28,28,76,52,40,40,40,40,64,44,28,26,52,34,29,28,26,28$
1270 DATA $28,76,76,78,37,64,49,28,28,28,28,28,70,91,-44,91,49,70$
1280 DATH $37,64,44,-34,-35,-24,-24,36,31,62,52,34,28,28,30,37,40$
$, 46,40,40,34,28,28,28$
1290 DHTA $28,28,60,76,44,70,49,60,76,44,28,28,60,96,91,91,91,96$
1301 DRTH $89,91,91,91,89,44,91,91,91,-25,-20,-20,-24,-31,91,91,9$
1, 91
1310 DHTA $39,91,91,91,91,91,91,91,91,91,91,35,28,36,75,91,91,91$,
$91,91,91,59,29,28$
1320 DATH $28,28,31,40,85,82,-33,-28,-31,-18,-18,-11,28,28,28,28$,
$76,75,81,28,28,28,28,28$
1330 DHTH $28,28,52,31,28,70,46,73,44,28,28,28,60,88,85,44,28,84$
1340 DHTH $89,80,39,80,28,28,39,91,91,35,30,75,91,59,29,36,29,28$
1350 DHTH $60,90,91,91,91,91,91,91,21,21,61,20,90,91,91,91,91,91$
1860 DHTH $59,29,-42,-66,30,72,91,-2,-31,-24,-21,-22,49,-42,-56$, $-41,-61,70$
1376 DATH $75,91,91,91,91,91,89,44,-66,-54,60,56,36,75,91,91,91,9$ $1,91,91,76,76,35,28$
1800 DATA $71,83,76,38,56,80,76,28,28,26,76,76,76,94,76,72,49,91$. $91,67,55,51,56,74$
1390 DHTA $70,91,86,91,69,88,91,68,48,81,79,86,76,51,31,28,26,31$. $31,43,43,43,31,31$
1400 DRTA $76.49,28,28,23,28,26,26,26,26,28,28$
1410 'WHEELS 1-3
1420 R(D) $=$ RNO (11) : ON D $0+160 T 01446,1516,1596$
1430 WHEEL 1
1440 IF $\mathrm{A}(0)=1$ OR $\mathrm{F}(0)=2$ THEN RETUEN
1450 IF $A(0)=3$ OR $A(0)=4$ THEN $A(0)=3:$ RETURN
1460 IF $R(0)=5$ OR $B(b)=6$ OR $B(0)=11$ THEN $B(B)=4$ : RETURN
1470 IF $A(0)=7$ OR $A(6)=8$ THEN $H(0)=5$ : RETURN
1480 IF $\mathrm{A}(0)=9$ THEN $\mathrm{A}(0)=6$ : RETUFN
$1490 \mathrm{~A}(0)=7$ : RETURN
1500 WHEEL 2
1510 IF $f(1)=1$ THEN $F(1)=1$ : RETURN
1520 IF $A(1)=2$ OR $A(1)=3$ THEN $B(1)=2$, RETURN
1530 IF $\mathrm{F}(1)>=4$ AND $\mathrm{F}(1)<=5$ THEN $\mathrm{F}(1)=3$ : RETURN
1540 IF $\mathrm{f}(1)=6$ THEN $\mathrm{A}(1)=4$ : RETURN
1550 IF $A(1)=7$ THEN $H(1)=5$ : RETURN
1560 IF $\mathrm{H}(1)=8$ OR $\mathrm{f}(1)=9$ THEN $\mathrm{B}(1)=6$ : RETURN
$1570 \mathrm{~B}(1)=7$ : RETURN
1550 WHEEL 3
1590 IF $\mathrm{A}(2)>=1$ FND $\mathrm{A}(2)<=4$ THEN RETURN
1606 IF $A(2)=5$ THEN $H(2)=4$ : RETUNN
1610 IF $H(2)=6$ OR $H(2)=7$ THEN $A(2)=5$ RETURN
1620 if $H(2)=8$ OR $R(2)=9$ THEN $B(2)=6$. RETURN
$1630 \mathrm{~F}(2)=7$ : RETUN
1640 RESTORE: FOR XS=1 T0 7
1650 FOR $X X=1$ TO 12 :RERDQ:IF QCO THEN $Q=119-0$
$1660 \mathrm{~B} \$(\mathrm{XS})=\mathrm{E} \$(\mathrm{XS})+\mathrm{CHF} \$(219-\mathrm{Q})$ NEXTXX

1670 FOR $X X=1$ TO 12 :REFOQ: IF QK0 THEN $Q=119-Q$
1689 Bf ${ }^{2}(X 5)=$ BR $\$(X 5)+C H R \$(219-Q)$ : MEXTXX
1690 FOR $X X=1$ TO 12:REFDQ:IF QKO THEN $Q=119-Q$
1700 BB $\$(X 5)=B B \$(X 5)+C H R \$(219-Q)$ : : $E X T X$
1710 FOR $X X=1$ TO 12:REFDQ:IF QKO THEN $Q=119-Q$
$1720 \mathrm{BC} 5(X 5)=\mathrm{BC}\{(X 5)+\mathrm{CHR}(219-Q):$ NEXTXX
1730 FOR $X X=1$ TO 12: RERDQ:IF QKO THEN $Q=119-Q$

1750 NEXTXS
1760 RETUEN
1770 FOR DZ $=1$ TO 5:FOR $D=0$ TO 2:XT=D*15

1790 PRINTE258+XT, $\mathrm{BB} \$(\mathrm{~A}(\mathrm{D}))$; $\mathrm{PRINTO22+KT} ,\mathrm{BC}(\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{D}))$ )
1800 PRINTE386+XT, $\operatorname{BDF}(\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{D}))$;


1828 FRINTO130+XT, A\$( $\mathrm{A}(D)$ ); :PRINTO194+XT, ART (A(D)) ;
1830 FRINTE258+XT, $\mathrm{AB} \$(\mathrm{~A}(\mathrm{D})$ ) : FRINTES22+XT, $\mathrm{HC} \$(\mathrm{R}(\mathrm{D}))$;
1840 PRINTE $886+X T$, AD ( $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{D})$ ) ;
1856 NEXTO: NEXTOZ
1864 RETURN
1870 PRINT PAYOFF COHEINATIONS ON SLOT MACHINE
1880 FRINTE513:" PAYOFFS FLPG FLPGG FLAG... 8";
1890 PRINTE577, "CHERRY --------. . 2 BELL BELL ----. . 16";
1900 PRINTE641, "CHERRY CHERRY -----. . 5 BRR BAR ---... 16";
1910 PRINT@705, "CHERRY CHERRY CHERRY. 8 BELL EELL BELL. 38 ";

1930 PRINTE83, "HPFLE APFLE APPLE...8";
1940 PRINTO897, "MELON MELON MELON... 8";
1950 SET UF SOORE BOHROS
1960 PRINTOL16: "* SCORES *";
1970 FOR X=101 T0 126:SET( $X, 7$ ):SET $(\$ 19): S E T(X, 27): N E X T$

1990 FOR $Y=20$ TO 27:SET(101, $): S E T(126, ~ \psi)$ :NEXT
2003 'SET UF' COIN SLOT
2010 FOR X=120 TO 125:SET(X, 29):SET(X, 46):NEXT
2020 FOR Y=29T046:SET $120, \vartheta): S E T(125, \vartheta)$ : NEXT
2030 RETUNN
2040 'FINISH FLAY \& DETERMINE OUTCOMING SCORE

```
2050 CLS:FRINTCHR$(23);
2060 PRINTTAB(10); "COMPU-SLOT"
2070 PRINTE258, "AFTER PLAYING THE COMPU-SLOT"
2080 PRINT"MFCHINE"; J; "TIMES, YOU FINISHED"
2090 IF GC0 THEN PRINT"LUSING";ABS(G); "DOLLARS!!":PRINT"TOO BAD
CHUM BUT YOUR"
2100 IF G=0 THEN PRINT"WITH AS MUCH RS YOU COHE WITH!!":PRINT"Y0
U HERE LUCKY BECPUSE YOUR"
2110 IF G>0 THEN PRINT"HINNING"; G;"DOLLARS!!!!!":PRINT"YOU RRE y
ERY LUCKY bECRUSE YOUR"
2120 IF J>0 THEN PRINT"RYERFGE PER PLRY WAS";(i/J;"!!!"
2130 IF J=0 THEN PRINT"fYERAGE HFS & BIG 'g' PER FLAY!":PRINT"YO
U RERLLY KNON HON TO GFMBLE!!"
```



```
HEFR THE MONEY":PRINT"REFLLY MOYES OYER THERE!! BYE!!"
2150 END
2160 'INSERTION OF COINS INTO COIN SLOT
2170 FOR XX=1TOZZ
2180 PRINTP701, "C"; :PRINTE765, "L"; :PRINTE829, "I"; :PRINTE893, "C";
:PRINTC957, "K";
2190 FOR XS=1T0100:NEXTXS
2260 FOR X=701 TO 957 STEP 64:PRINTQX, " ";:NEXT
2218 FOR XS=1T0100:NEXTXS
2220 HEXTXX
2230 RETURN
2300 'WINWING TUHE
2310 FORK=1T0100 : : :REM////////////////////
2326 NEXT
2330 FORK=1T0100: : :REM////////////
2340 NEXT
2350 FORK=1T0100: :REM//////////
2368 NEXT
2370 FORK=1T0120:REM//////
2380 NEXT
2390 FORK=1T0120: :REM//////////
2400 NEXT
2410 FORK=1T0256:REM//////
2420 NEXT
2430 RETURN
```

It is 2 a.m. in the smoke-filled room. The Cincinnati Kid has an Ace in the hole - an Ace and 2 Kings showing. Louisville Lucky has a Seven in the hole and another Seven showing. The Kid speaks softly but with an
 this hand, Kid, and she's yours."
"You'll be walking home tonight,
"You'll be walking home tonight,
Lucky", the Kid murmers as he reaches for the fateful card...
undercurrent of confidence in his voice, "I'll see your $\$ 50.00$ and raise you $\$ 100.00$ ".

Lucky is down to his last $\$ 50.00$ chip. He tosses it into the pot. "I paid $\$ 70.00$ for my horse, 'Old Saddlebags'", he says. "You win eaches for the fateful card...

## STUD POKKER

5 REM *** DFYID BOHLKE COGGON, IA
***

20 CLEARCOB
22 DEFINTH-Z:DIM D(51)
50 60S181000
55 TuSUB5000
60 FORI $=1$ TO5:MCI $=2000: \mathrm{NEXT}$
70 CLSPRINT"FI VE CHRD STUD":PRINT:FRINT

:PRINTE192,"";
72 IMFUT"HOU MFNY FLRYERS (0-4) "; NP:IFNP(GORNP>4, RUN

74 PRINT:FORI=1TOAF:PRINT", $\subset E N T E R$ ) NFME OF FLAYER \# "; I;
76 INPUTP $\$(6-1)$ : $P \$(6-1)=L E F T \$(P \$(6-1), 7): N E X T$
$98 \mathrm{E}=15+\mathrm{RND}(5)$
99 REM *** MAIN GFME LOOF ***
100 FOR Gim $=1$ TO EG:CLS:PT= $0: D P(0)=5$
102 PRINTESS, "DEAL \#"; Gim;
110 FORI $=0$ TOS $1: \mathrm{D}(\mathrm{I})=0$ : NEXT
138 PRINTE960, "FNTE = \$10";
140 FORI $=1$ T05:M(I) $=$ M(1)-10:PT=FT+10:PRINTeI $* 192-192$, P $\$(1)$
142 PRINT" $\ddagger=$ " M (1) : $60 S U B 1500: O P(1)=9: B(1)=9: N E X T$
164 FORI $=1705$
165 PRINT@I*192-64, STEING\$(51, 140);:NEXT:PRINT@896, CHR\$(31);
199 FEM *** CYCLE FOR FIVE CARDS ***
200 FOR CD $=1$ T0 5
202 PRINTe896, CHR $\$(31)$;
$210 \mathrm{BT}=0$ : $\mathrm{FORI}=1 \mathrm{TO5}: \mathrm{FDCD})=0 \mathrm{0}: \mathrm{NEXT}$
249 REM *** CYCLE FOR FIVE PLAYERS ***
250 FORFL=1T05
252 IFDP(PL) $) 6.275$
260 G05UB1100:REM GET NEW CARD
265 IFCD=1, PRINTOFL*192-192+CD*9, "? "; 54(0); :60T0275

275 NEXT: IFCOC2, 400
290 FRINT@960. "JUST F SECOND WHILE I CHECK MY CRROS . . .";
299 REM *** EVRLUATE CHROS SHOWING ***
$300 \mathrm{~A}=2: 605 \mathrm{BE} 2000$
$310 \mathrm{NB}=\mathrm{N}$ : $\mathrm{IFY}(\mathrm{N})<2010, \mathrm{NE}=\mathrm{NH}$
315 IFCD $=5, \mathrm{~A}=1: \mathrm{GOLSUE2000}$
$30 \mathrm{FL}=\mathrm{NE}: \mathrm{FR}=0: \mathrm{FR}=0$
329 REM *** BETTING SEQUENCE ***
30 IFDF(FL) 0.390
340 IFPL $\leqslant 6-N F$ GuSue 4000:60T0990
350.605 JB 3006
$390 \mathrm{FL}=\mathrm{FL}+1$ : $\mathrm{IFPL}=6, \mathrm{FL}=1$
391 IFFR=E. $F R=B T$
392 IFFLONE, 30

```
393 P1=FL+1: IFP1=6, P1=5
394 IFFR=BT FN0 PD(P1)=BT,400
395 IFPR=0, PR=1:PL=NB:G0TOS30
4 0 0 ~ N E X T C D ~ D
510 PRINTE896, CHR$(31);
512 PRINTE960, "FINFLL TRLLY . . . ";
520 FORI=1T05:IFDF(I)>0,530
522 PL=1:CD=1:G05UB1120:PRINTM192*I-192+9, N*:""; St(S(I,1));
536 NEXT
535 CD=5:A=1:G05UB2000
536 IFV(N)(200, N=NH
538 IFV(N)<200, N=NH
540 PRINT@910, P$(N); "WINS THE #";PT;
550 M(N)=M(N)+FT:PRINTEN*192-128,M(N);
560 FORI=1T0999:NEXT
880 IFNF=6,900
890 PRINTE960,"<ENTER> FOR NEXT HPND ";:INFUTA$
900 NEXT GIf
910 FRINTE896, CHR$(31);
920 PRINTE960, "PRE5S <ENTER\ FOR RNOTHER GPME ";:INFUTF&:RUN
999 REM *** PRINT STRINGS ***
1000 P$(1)="TRS":P$(2)="KID":P$(3)="DOC":P$(4)="BALK"
1005 D = =CHRT(26)+STRING$ (4, 24)
```



```
1012 5$(0)=f$+5TRING$(2,140)+CHR$(133)
1020 A$=CHR$(176)+CHR$(159)+CHR$(181)+CHR$(144)+D$+CHR$(131)
1022 5$(1)=R$+CHR$(137)+CHR$(131)+CHR$(129)
1030 A =CHR$(160)+CHR$(190)+CHR$(180)+" "+0$+""
1032 5$(2)=A$+CHR$(139)+CHR$(129)+"*
1040 A $=CHR$(166)+CHR$(137)+CHR$(163)+CHR$(132)+0$+" "
1042 5$(3)=F$+CHR$(137)+CHR$(129)+""
1050 F $ =CHR $(160)+CHR$(158)+CHR$(180)+" "+D$+CHR:$(131)
1052 5$(4)=f$+CHF$(138)+CHR$(130)+CHR$(129)
1060 8$=" "+D$+STRING\(2,24)+"
1070 RETURN
1099 REM *** PRINT CARD SUITS ***
1100 R=RND(52)-1:IFD(R)})0,1100ELSED(R)=
1110S(PL,CD =INT(R/13)+1:N(FL,CD)=R-INT(R/13)*13
1120 N=N(FL,CD)
1125 IFNK8,N$=RIGHT$(STR$(N+2),1):RETUPN
```

```
1130 IFN=8,N$="T"ELSEIFN=9, N="J"ELSEIFN=10, N="Q"
1140 IFN=11, N%="K"ELSEIFN=12,N N="F"
1150 RETURN
1499 REM *** FOT BHE GRAFH ***
1500 FORII=1T016:FRINTOII*64+121, (11-11)*42; :NEXT
1505 FRINTE890, "FOT";
1510 J=INT(PT/42):K=FT-J*42:IFJ=0. 1550
1515 IFJ\12, J=12
1520 FORII=1TOJ:PRINT@(13-11)*64+56, STRING%(7,191); NEXT
1550 X=112:IFJ=0, ' = З8ELSEY=(12-J)*3+2
```



```
150 NEXT:RETUFN
1600 RETURN
1999 REM *** GSSIGN FOINT VFLUE TO HANDS ***
2000 FORI=1T05:V(1)=0:VH(1)=0.NEST
2020 N=0:HC=0. FORI=HTOCD
2030 FORJ=1TUS: IFN(J, I) MH: HC=N(J, I):N=J
2040 NEXTJ, I : YH(N)=WH(N)+CD
20001FC0K,2900
2210 FORJ=1T05:B=H
2200 FORI=RTOCD: IFE=1,2250
2200 IFN(J,D =N(J, B , V(J)=V(J)+N(J,I)+100
2250 NEST: }\textrm{E}=\textrm{B}+1:1:1FBCCD+1,222
2EGO NEXT
2400 1FCOC4,2900
2410 FORJ=1TO5:X=0:FORI=ATOCD-1
2420 IFS(J,I)=5(J,I+1),2430ELSEX=1
2430 NEXT
2540 IFCD=4 FND X=0,V(J)=50
2550 IFCD=5 FNO X=6,V(J)=90:IFF=2, E(J)=1
2560 NEXT
2600 FORJ=1T05:X=0:E=F
2605 FORI=FTOCD
2610 IFFBS(N(J, D-N(J,E)< 5, 260ELSE:=1
2600 NEXT: }\textrm{B}=\textrm{B}+1:\textrm{IFBCCD}+1,260
2670 IFCD=4 GND X=0 BND V(J)<190, V(J)=40
2680 IFCD=5 FND X=0 FND V(J)<190,V(J)=70:IFF=2, B(J)=1
2690 NEXT
2695 IFC0<5,2906
```

2700 FORI=1T05:IFV(I)>159 RND V(D)《170, V(D)=1300
$2704 \mathrm{X}=0 \mathrm{0}: \mathrm{FORJ}=1$ TOS:IFN(I, J$) \times \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{N}(1, \mathrm{~J})$
2706 NEXT
$2707 \mathrm{IFW}(\mathrm{D})=70$ AND $\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{i}, \mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{I})=680+\mathrm{X}$
$2768 \mathrm{IF}(\mathrm{C})=90 \mathrm{FND} \mathrm{H}=1, Y(1)=700+X$
2710 NEMT
$2900 \mathrm{HC=0}: \mathrm{N}=\mathrm{0}: \mathrm{FORJ}=1705: 1 F D \mathrm{~F}(\mathrm{~J}) \times 6, \mathrm{~V}(\mathrm{~J})=0$
$2005 \mathrm{IFV}(\mathrm{J}) / H C, \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{J}: H C=\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{J})$
2910 NEXT
$2920 \mathrm{HC}=0 \mathrm{CHH}=0$ : $\mathrm{FORJ}=1705: \mathrm{IFDF}(\mathrm{J})>0, \mathrm{VH}(\mathrm{J})=0$
2925 IF $V H(\mathrm{~J}) / H C, \mathrm{NH}=\mathrm{J}: \mathrm{HC}=\mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{J})$
2930 NEXT RETURN
2999 REM *** HIMAN BETTING SEQUENCE ***

3062 A $=1$ INET
3010 FRINTO896, "OPTIONS: ";
3020 PRINT"R=RHISE $C=C R L L ~ D=D R O P ~ X=C H E C K " ;$
$30 \leq 0$ FRINT" $Y=$ SEE DOWN CARD";
3035 FRINTG960, " $\ddagger$ "; BT-PD(FL); "T0 . . . ";
3040 PRINT"〈"; $\left.{ }^{4} \$(\mathrm{FL}) ; "\right\rangle$ : CHOICE ?";
3100 C $\ddagger=$ INKEY $\$$ IFC $\$=" ", ~$ З100ELSEPRINTC $\$$
310 IFC $=$ " C " 3200
3120 IFC $=$ "R" 3300
$31301 \mathrm{IFC}=" 0$ ", 3460

3150 IFC $=$ " Y ", 3600
3160 FRINTCTUG5, "ILLEGFL ENTEY";
3170 FORII $=1$ T01000: NEXT: G0TOS0104
$3200 \mathrm{E}=\mathrm{BT}-\mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{FL}): \mathrm{IFE}=0$, RETURN
$3210 \mathrm{M}(\mathrm{PL})=\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{PL})-\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{FT}=\mathrm{FT}+\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{PL})=\mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{FL})+\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{GOSUB} 1500$
215 FRINT@FL*192-128, "\$"; M(FL);
220 RETURN
3300 FRINT0896, CHFt(31);
35 E IFPR=1PRINTE960, "NO RHISE THIS ROUND !?"; :G0TOS170
3310 FRINTOS96. "0.K "; Pt (PL); HON MUCH OF A RHISE (1-9)?";

$32 \mathrm{IFRC1}$ OR RO. 300
$325 \mathrm{E}=\mathrm{BT}-\mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{FL}): \mathrm{BT}=\mathrm{BT}+\mathrm{F}$
$330 \mathrm{FT}=\mathrm{FT}+\mathrm{R}+\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{M}(\mathrm{FL})=\mathrm{M}(\mathrm{PL})-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{B}: \mathrm{PD}(\mathrm{PL})=\mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{PL})+\mathrm{R}+\mathrm{B}: 605 \mathrm{BE} 50010$
334660103215
$3400 \mathrm{DP}(\mathrm{PL})=1:$ FORI $=1$ T05:PRINTE192*FL-192+9*I, B $\$$; $\mathrm{NEXT}:$ RETURN
3500 IFBT-FD $(\mathrm{FL})(>0,3160$
3510 RETUFN
3600 PRINT1889, CHR\$(31),
3610 FRINTE896, "RNY OTHER HUHTIN FLATERS SHOULD TURN FWAY, FINO YO $11 \mathrm{CHN}^{\prime}$
3620 PRINT"SLIGHTL'Y COYER YOUR DOWN CHRD WHILE IT IS DISFLAYED." ;
$3625 \mathrm{CE}=\mathrm{CD} \cdot \mathrm{CD}=1.6051 \mathrm{B1120}: \mathrm{CD}=\mathrm{CE}$

3640 PRINT $192 * F L-192+9,7$ "; 5 (0) : 60703000
399 REM *** COHFITER BETTIWG SEDUENCE ***


4066 FORI $=1$ T0999: NEXT REM ROD GUESS RENS HERE

4012 IFT-ICD)DH, DH=T-U(I)
4014 IFV(1)-TDE, $D E=4(1)-T$

$4600 \mathrm{E}=\mathrm{ET}-\mathrm{FD}(\mathrm{FL})$
$4090 \mathrm{IFDH}=\mathrm{DE}, \mathrm{DE}=1: \mathrm{DF}=0$
$4100 \mathrm{IFPR}=1,4360$

4105 IFDAS 30 , $\mathrm{R}=\mathrm{RND}(3)+6: 60704606$
$4106 \mathrm{IF} \mathrm{B}(\mathrm{PL})=1, \mathrm{R}=\mathrm{FND}(3)+3: 60104600$
4110 IFDA $>190 . \mathrm{R}=\mathrm{FND}(3)+3: 60704600$
4120 IFDAD. R=RND(9): 50704600
4130 IFCDC 4 AND BT>O FND BTC5 FNO RND(4)=1, E=RND(3) 30704600
4140 IFOBC20 FND CDS4 AND ET=0 FND RND(2)=1, $\mathrm{E}=\mathrm{FNO}(3): 00 T 04606$
4195 IFPL $=N B, R=R N D(3)+2: 60 T 04600$
4200 IFCDC5 FRD M(PL) 44010 fND RND(2)=1, R=ENDC(3): 60704600
4300 IF $\mathrm{BT}=0 \mathrm{OR} \mathrm{B}=0,4806$
4310 IFCD $=5$ AND $P L=N B, 4506$
4320 IF $8 T<10$ AND CO<4, 4500
4330 IFPR=1 FND BC6 FND DEC200 FID CDC5, 4500
4350 IFOB 206 FND CDS $\operatorname{AND} \operatorname{RND}(2)=1,4706$
4360 IFDBンO FND A=1 FND $\operatorname{FNO}(3)=1,4700$
4370 IFDE3 000,4700


```
4390 IFDE>14 FND CD=5 FND Y(FL)<40,4700
4400 IF B%0.4500
4490600704800
```



```
4510 FORI=1TUG99 NEXT EEET-PDCL):G0TOL210
4600 IFET-PD(FL)=0,4650
```



```
4600 FORI=1T0999:NEXT E=ET-FU(FL)
4650 FRINTG60, "LL RHISE IT Ey %",R
4660 FORI=110999 NEXT BT=ET+R:GOTOSSO
4704 PRINTG966,"ILL D R U F !%", FORI=1TOU000 NEXT
4710 [0T08400
4800 FRINTM960, "I'LL JUST CHECK. . .";
4810 FORI=1T0999:NEKT RETUNN
4999 REM *** DIFECTIONS ***
5000 CLS:PRINT"FI V E CRRD STUD":FRINT
5010 FRINT" THIS FOKER GFHE IS FOR 0-4 FLFHERS ERICH GRME W
ILL HHVE"
5020 FRINT"FIVE FLFYERS - THE COHFUTER WILL FLAY GNY HPNDS NOT F
LFMED EY"
50S0 FRINT"HUMFNS. ORE GARD WILL BE DEFLT DOWN, FIND THE REPHINI
NG FOUR"
5040 FFINT"CHROS WILL EE DERLT UF YOU MRY HRVE ONE BET (OR RHI
SE) ON"
5050 FRINT"EFCH CARD TURNED UP."
5LOO FRINT" ERCH GFME WILL CONSIST OF 15-20 DEFLT HFNDS. EY
ERT""
5110 FRINT"PLFYER WILL START WITH $200, FND THERE IS A $10 FNTE
FOR EfCH"
5120 PRINT"HAND. IF THERE IS A TIE HAND, THE FLAMER FIRST RECEI
VING THE"
5130 PRINT"TIE CHROS WILL WIN THE FOT. HUMAFN PL&YERS WILL HAVE
T0 FGREE"
5140 PRINT"ON A METHOD TU LOOK GT THEIR DOWN CHFO SO THE OTHER F
LATERG"
S150 FRINT"CHN'T SEE IT. THE WINNER IS THE PLFYER WITH THE MOST
    MONEY"
5160 FRINT"AT THE END OF THE GFME. ":PRINT
5004 PRINT"<ENTER> TO CONTINUE ....";:INPUTA$:RETURN
```



The cute chorus girl by his side had been bringing him luck all evening. He felt sure that the combination of his skill and her lucky brown eyes was responsible for the sizable pile of chips before him on the green table. All he needed was to win one more big pot and he could buy that farm he
had always wanted. He could settle down there - maybe with this very girl - and never touch a deck of cards again.

He looked at his hand: the Ace, King, Jack and Ten of Hearts, and the Three of Clubs.

He looked at the brown-eyed girl, and the smile she gave him
was all he needed. He threw down the Three, turned to the dealer and said, "I'll just take one".

The new card slid silently across the table. He picked it up but did not look at it yet. Instead, he turned to the brown-eyed girl and
asked, "So what's your name, honey?".
"Queenie Hart", she replied with a loving look.

With difficulty, he tore his gaze from her eyes and looked at his hand...

## DREW FOKER

1 CLS:PRINTE17, "FIYE CARD DRAW": FRINTOAZS, "YOU A NO THE COMPUTER ARE GIVEN STHKES OF \$1000 ERCH. YOU CAN "; PRINT
 2 PRINTe256, "THE COHFUTER WILL FNTE $\$ 5$ FOR EACH OF YOU BEFORE TH
 6000:PRINT "PRESS ' $F$ ' TO START ": GOSUB $3600: C L E A R ~ 700$



4 A $\$=$ " $5 H O C ": ~ A 1 \$=" E 23456789 A B C D ": A 8 \$=" T J O K A ": S F \$=C H R \$(160)+C H R \$ 1$


1) : $\mathrm{CL} \$=\mathrm{CHR} \$(160)+\mathrm{CHR} \$(158)+\mathrm{CHR} \$(186)+\mathrm{CHR}(26)+S T R I N G \$(2,24)+\mathrm{CHR} \$$

$5 \mathrm{KG}=5: \mathrm{E}=\mathrm{0}: \mathrm{U}=0 \mathrm{0}: \mathrm{U1}=\overline{\mathrm{a}}: \mathrm{US}=0$





10 GUSUB $5000: C 1 \$=X: C \$=Q \$: C 2=H: C 9=K 9: E=1$
15 CLS:PRINTL18, "FI Y E CARD DRFW"; PRINTO128, CH $\$ \mathrm{C}$






 (0) + CE $\$+$ CHE $\$(129)+$ CF $\ddagger$ :RETURN

18 REM 'FIVE CARD DRFN'

```
    PROGRHMTE By LEE ZLIMENTHFL
        FND JOEL WILLHRO
            4/79
```



```
    070 49,149,249
    49 0051E 855:0070 60
    50 buSUE 806: IF Hi=6THEN 650 ELSE IF H1O81 THEN 5S ELSE H=FE-H
    1
    52 605UE 840:60T0 54
    5. 605ue 706.60T0 50
    54 IF F1=6 THEN 620
    60 IF fico0 THEN 62 ELSE IF K0 THEN 60й
    62 IF OCZ THEN 65 ELSE IF O1 THEN 600 ELSE 60T0 70
    65 IF H1>40 THEN 750 ELSE IF D=1 THEN 6E ELSE GOTO 600
    66 IF H1/15 THEN 750 ELSE GOT0 600
    70 IF DC4 THEN 110 ELSE B1=INT(FND(0)*30+20)
    90 G0SLE 850:FRINTB1: ES=63-B1-A1:0070 115
    110 G0SUB 850 : Bi=INT(FND(0)*10+10) FRINTB1:B2=B3-B1-R1:
    115 60S18 870:60T0 50
    149 605UB 885:6070 160
    150 G0SUE 880:IF HI=0 THEN 650 ELSE IF H1OE1 THEN 153 ELSE HB=A
    3-H1
    152 GuSuE 840.6070 154
    153 60518 700:0070 154
    154 IF fi=0}\mathrm{ THEN 620
    160 IF H1O0 THEN 180 ELSE IFKO THEN G0M ELSE IF DK2 THEN 600
    180. IF K1 THEN 600 ELSE IF DCZ THEN 182 ELSE GOT0 185
    182 IF H1%45 THEN 750 ELSE IF 0=1 THEN 18% ELSE GOT0 600
    185 IF HDOLS THEN FSO ELSE G0T0 600
    185 IF DE THEN 214
    205 GOSJE 850.FRINTZZ E1=2S ES-ES-B1-H1 G000 215
    210 E1=NNT(RND(0)NS+20):GIGE S50.PRINTE1:E2=BS-E1-F1
    215 gugue 870:0070 156
    249 6050E 885:0070 255
    201 gugE gB6.IF HI=6 THEN 650 ELSE IF HIOE1 THEN 253 ELSE RS=A
-H1
252 GUSUE 840. IF H1=6 THEN 600 ELSE 10T0 255
253 1050E 700:0070 250
25s IF DO5 THEN 276 ELSE IF O2 THEN 604 ELSE IF DO THEN 2%O EL
SE IF HOS THEN 750 ELGE IF CO THEN 600 ELSE GOTO 200
```


## 

 260 OUSUE $\mathrm{BEB} \mathrm{Bi}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{FND}(0) * 10+10)$. FRINTEI $\mathrm{B}=\mathrm{BC}-\mathrm{E} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ 285 60GU8 870:6070 250

 HEN S末="10"ELSE S末=5\$+" "
 $=290$ ELSE $\mathrm{j}=257$




565 IF US=0 THEN RETINN ELSE TR $=$ "TRS"+CHR $\$(26)+C H R \$(24)+C H R \$(24$
 (26) CHFt (26), RETURN

570 PRINTE512, CHFS(30); J=28:NEXT J: 6070613
$600 \mathrm{BS}=\mathrm{ES}-\mathrm{H} 1 . \mathrm{H} 1=\mathrm{H} 1 * 2 . \mathrm{C} 1=\mathrm{C} 1+\mathrm{H} 1+\mathrm{H} 1:$ FRINT"COHFUTER CHECKS. THE POT 15 $\$^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{Cl}+10$
612 FRINTG576, "WHICH CHRDS TO KEEF? ON $\cdots$ - $1=Y E S$ 2=NO

 , TRE (J) $\mathrm{CHR}(91)$;
 EN 570 ELSE 614



617 IF $99=5$ THEN 630 ELSE IF P9=4 THEN 640 ELSE G0T0 660

 804
620 PRINT" OK YOU CHECKED. NOW DRFIN YOUR CAROS": $\mathrm{CL}=\mathrm{C1}+\mathrm{H} 1+\mathrm{H} 1:$ PR INT ${ }^{7}$ THE FOT 15 $\ddagger$ ": C1+10:60T0 612
 6070612
 AY OKLY DRHW 4 CRRDS IF HOU HAVE FN "RCE' - DRFW HGAIN"; GOTO 61

650 PRINT " YOU FOLD": $\mathrm{BS}=\mathrm{C1}+\mathrm{B} 3+10$ : IF RNOC $0<3$ THEN 652 ELSE GUT 01030
652 IF C1(250 THEN 1036 ELSE FRINTG644, CHR $\$(30)$; "*** WHAT H ELUF F ***": 60701030
 MUST KEEF HOUR 'RCE' "; :G0TU612


700 FRINTO82, CHR $\$(31)$ " "YOU HRVE ENTEFED FNO INCORFET ED. TWU

 020



 7" THEN 900 ELSE IF P9>4 THEN 822 ELSE K $K+2$
800 IF $\mathrm{RNO}(6)<.15$ THEN $925 \mathrm{ELSE} K=0$
822 6uSUE 885.601082
 3-HI
888 605JE 845:6070 882
830 G0518 $700: 607085$
$88181=65: 607086$
882 If 11 O 0 THEN 834 ELSE IF KC THEN 894 ELSE 0010 iU10
83 IF FG4 THEN 750 ELSE 60701606
 H1 25 THEN 85 ELSE IF $\mathrm{O}=0$ THEN 1000
 - 2 THEN 831

88605 E 870.60708 g

100 OR RLO THEN B4 ELSE FS=A-H1 RETUED

60 OR BLC THEN 845 ELSE GSERS-HL RETURN

SE \# " , RETURN
$876 \mathrm{Ci}=\mathrm{Hi}+\mathrm{E} 4+\mathrm{C}+2 * \mathrm{Hi}: \mathrm{K}=\mathrm{K}+1$. RETOR
 -\$6) * $^{\prime \prime}$ H1:IF H1>160 OR H1人6 THEN BG0 ELSE RETURN
 DE BLG THEN G65 ELSE HEASHA RETUN
901 GOSUE 806 . IF $0=1$ THEN 90S ELSE IF HLY THEN 790 ELSE GUTO 1 64
902 IF H138 THEN 750 ELSE 1006
92500508865070952
927 GUSUE 880 . IF $H 1=0$ THEN 650 ELSE IF H1QB1 THEN 931 ELSE FG H 3-H1
929 0ugue $845: 107092$
921 U0GE 700 0010 927
932 IF F9-6 THEN 935 ELSE IF HLCO THEM 924 ELSE IF KC THEN 94 ELSE GOTO 1010
93 IF H1CO THEN 1600 ELSE $60 T 0$ T 50
 20+30) IF RNO (6) 19 THEN 936 ELSE GOTO F46
$95 \mathrm{BL}=65$
940 GUSUE 650 FRINTEL ES=ES-E1-AL
942 G0518 876.0070927
950 100cue $865.90 T 0360$
 5-Hi
956 60016 345 . 9070960
959 GUSUE $70460 T 0355$
960 if HLO日 THEN 962 ELSE IF K THEN 962 ELSE GOTO 1010

ELSE GOTO 964
96. $81=85$

964 GOGUE 854 PRINTEL $B=B S-E 1-H 1$
$966005 \mathrm{~B} 870: 6010955$

1010 FRMT"TU GHLED"

1020 FRMTOFT. CHF
 6.6010180

1027 FRINTHE 25 ) "OMPUTEF WIN' $\mathrm{ES}=\mathrm{BT}+\mathrm{CL}+10$


1040 IF BZC 1 THEN 1070 ELSE IF RZC 1 THEN 1060 ELSE 60105


 HEN 1 ELSE FRINT"SO LONG! !":STOF

3010 J=RND(0):G0TO 3000
3050 FRINT"THE COMFUTER IS SHAFFLING \& DEFLING THE CAROS" RETLAN
5000 IF K9C0 THEN 5010 ELSE GOTO 5020


$5020 \mathrm{~L}=1: \mathrm{Q}=1: T=1: \mathrm{H}=0 \mathrm{0}: \mathrm{GUSUB} 539: F 0 \mathrm{R} \quad \mathrm{j}=21010$ STEP 2
5030 IF MiO\$(H\$, J, 1) CMIO $\$(H \$ 6,1)$ THEN 5040 ELSE $H=H+1$
5040 NEXT J:L=0:GUSUE 5390

60 ELSE $Q=Q+1: \%=J: 60705670$
5066 IF $Q=1$ THEN 5070 ELSE $J=9$
5076 NEXT J:D=8:IF $Q=1$ THEN 5110 ELSE FOR $\mathrm{J}=\uparrow+2$ T0 7 STEF 2 5680 IF MID $\$(\mathrm{H} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 1)$ CMIO $(\mathrm{H} \$, \mathrm{~J}+2,1)$ THEN 5690 ELSE $T=T+1$ 5090 HEXT J
5100 ON (Q-1) G0T0 5146.5150 .5160

体 (G7, 10-(J))



5120 NEXT J:D=5: IF HK5 THEN 5160 ELSE D=9:60T0 5160
$5130 \mathrm{~J}=7$ : NEXT J: $\mathrm{D}=1$ : IF HK5 THEN S160 ELSE $\mathrm{D}=6$ : 6070 S 560
$5140 \mathrm{D}=2$ : IF $T=1$ THEN 5160 ELSE $0=3$ : IF $T=2$ THEN 5160 ELSE $D=7$ :GOT 05160
$5150 \mathrm{D}=4$ : IF $\mathrm{T}=1$ THEN 5160 ELSE $0=7$
 $250,5280,5338,5330,5310,5320,5330$
5170 IF E=1 THEN 5330 ELSE J=6:K=0: K9=1: $6 \$=$ H $\%$ :IF H4 THEN 5210
$5180 \mathrm{~L}=1$ : GOSUB 5390 : IF $\operatorname{MID} \$(H \$, 2,1)=M I D \$(H * 6,1)$ THEN 533

5210 IF F=9 THEN 530 ELSE IF F=15 THEN 5190


5230 I $=5: K 9=3:$ FOR $\mathrm{J}=1$ T0 9 STEP 2:IF J=Y THEN 5240 ELSE H\$=LEFT $\$$ ( $\mathrm{H} \$ \mathrm{I}, \mathrm{I}-1$ ) +MID $\$(\mathrm{G} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 2)+\mathrm{RIGHT} \$(\mathrm{H} \$, 10-(\mathrm{I}+1)): 1=1+2$ :NEXT J:IF RND(0) <. 15 THEN 5235 ELSE GOTO 5330
$5235 \mathrm{Kg}=2$ : G070 5330
$5240 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{C} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 4)+\mathrm{RIGHT} \$(\mathrm{H} \$, 6): \mathrm{J}=\mathrm{J}+2: \mathrm{NEXT} \mathrm{J}: \mathrm{GOTO} 5330$
 $\$ 1,1)<$ MID $\$(H, 3,1)$ THEN 5270
$5260 \mathrm{H} \$=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{H} \$, 4)+\mathrm{MID} \$(6 \$, 7,4)+\mathrm{MID}(\mathrm{G} \$, 5,2):$ GOTO 5330
 T0 5330
$5275 \mathrm{Kg}=6: 60705330$

,7,1) $=\mathrm{MID} \$(H \$ 9,1)$ THEN 5300
$5290 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{G} \$, 3,6)+M I D \$(6 \$, 1,2)+\mathrm{RIGHT} \$(H \$, 2): G 0705330$
$5300 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{MID} \$(6 \$, 5,6)+\operatorname{MID} \$(6 \$ 1,4): 60705330$
5310 IF MID $\$(H \$ 3,1)=M 10 \$(H \$ 5,1)$ THEN 5330 ELSE 5300
 , 3,8$)+M I D \$(6 \$, 1,2)$
 $, 3,8)+\operatorname{ll} 10 \leqslant(6 \$ 1,2)$
5330 FOR $\mathrm{J}=1$ TO 9 STEP $2: \mathrm{X}=\mathrm{LEFT} \$(\mathrm{X} \$,(\mathrm{~J}+1) / 2)+\mathrm{MID} \$(\mathrm{H} \$, \mathrm{~J}, 1)$ :NEXT J
 "+MID $\$(H \$,(J+3) / 2,1)+"$ "


HEN $K=3$ ELSE IF $S \$=" D^{\prime \prime}$ THEN $K=4$ ELSE IF $5 \$=" E "$ THEN $K=5$

5380 NEXT J: RETURN
5390 FOR I=1 TO 7 STEF 2:FOR J=I +2 TO 9 STEP 2
 , 1,2)
 H\$, J-1) $+\mathrm{G} \$+\mathrm{RIGHT}(\mathrm{H} \$, 10-(\mathrm{J}+1))$
5420 NEXT J:NEXT I:RETURN
$5430 \mathrm{~F}=\mathrm{INT}(\mathrm{RND}(0) * 52+1$ ): IF F $\$(\mathrm{~F})=$ " " THEN 5430 ELSE RETURN
6000 PRINT"YOU MAY DRFW NO MORE THEN 3 CAROS UNLESS YOU HAVE A N ACE'. ":PRINT"THEN YOU MAY DRFIN 4 CRRDS. ": RETURN


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A FIRST(0) LAST(FFFF)
A FIRST 0
B
B VALA
B VALA VALB(0)
C
D FIRST(0) LAST(FFFF)
E FIRST(0)
F FIRST LAST VALUE
G BRKPTS (3 max.)
H FIRST LAST VALUE
I PORT
K
L
L SECTOR MEMORY COUNT(1)
M FIRST LAST BLOCK
N
N 0
N VALUE
N FIRST 0
o PORT VALUE
P
P ENTRY
P FIRST LAST
Q FIRST LAST
R
S FIRST LAST OPTION(0)
T COUNT OPTION(6)
U FIRST COUNT OPTION(0)
V FIRST LAST BLOCK
W SECTOR MEMORY COUNT(1)
X FIRST LAST BLOCK
Z FIRST LAST VALUE(0)

## ASCII dump

formatted ASCII dump start of branch table display in decimal hex arithmetic check system tape dump hex edit memory find byte set breakpoints, continue find word read port keyboard echo load system tape
load from disk move memory display symbol table symbol table to tape define value for symbol table define start symbol table write to port
initialize memory blocks write memory blocks and start define a memory block calculate checksum display I modify registers disassembler trace instructions unformatted tape I/O verify memory write to disk exchange memory zero memory

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Cassette version: Level II, 16K Disk Version: Single disk, 32K (Minimum configurations)


## PROGRAMMING HINTS

To perform a "cold start" of the TRS-80, it is not necessary to switch off and then on again. It can be performed with a SYSTEM command, followed by $/ 0$ to enter at address 0 .

If you don't have an assembler, you may have to resort to the POKE statement in BASIC to enter short routines in machine language. The procedure can be tedious since POKE requires the operands in decimal while machine code is usually written in hexadecimal. The conversion is, however, very easy to perform in BASIC, allowing easy entry of machine code. The following lines can be used:

```
10 CLEFR 100:DEFINT D,I, H:DEFSTR A,H
20 RERD A: IF R="END" THEN END ELSE P=0
30 FOR I=1 TO 4:GOSUB 100:F=F*16+D:NEXT
40 I=1:REFD A
50 GOSUB 100:IF H <" " THEN V=0*16:I=I+1:
    GOSUB 100:V=V+D:FUKE P:Y:P=F+1
60 I=I+1:IF I < LEN(A) THEN 50 ELSE 20
100 H=MID&(A, I, 1):D=A5C(H)-48+7*(H)"9")
110 RETIFN
```

The machine code is then entered as a series of DATA statements, with the address followed by the instructions - with spaces allowed to separate the bytes. For example:
200 DATA 408E,007F
210 DATA 7F00,2Ȧ2040,DA9A04 DD7E05 B7 28017779 FE20 DA0605 C37D04
220 DATA END
This is much easier to enter and to read than the corresponding decimal values.

As can be seen from the above (Line 100), conditional expressions can be used in calculations. If True, the value -1 will be returned, else 0 . This can also be used, for example, to convert values between 0 and 15 to hexadecimal. The expression will perform the conversion on the decimal value D. Locations in memory can thus easily be displayed in hexadecimal form.

For short, one-time assembler language routines, the end of the I/O area ( 16870 to 17126) can be used. This area is used for LIST, EDIT, keyboard entry and cassette I/O, so be careful with this if any of these are used. I have found it useful for one-time routines such as initialization of addresses etc, especially if you tend to forget to answer the MEMORY SIZE question on power up.

[^1]Denmark

## ON ERROR GOTO

When you have an error trapp－ ing routine for a particular sec－ tion of the program，and you don＇t want an error in the rest of the program to send you to that location，you can turn off the ON

ERROR GOTO function with ON ERROR GOTO 0．Assuming that you do not have a line zero，this will return you to normal error messages with a stop in the ex－ ecution of the program．See sec－ tion 4／11 of your Level II User＇s Manual．

## LINE PRINTER test funtion

The status of the line printer is indicated by location 14312 （decimal）in memory．If that loca－
tion contains 255，the printer is turned off．If it contains a dif－ ferent number，the printer is on．

18 REM＊PRINTER TEST ROUTIRE＊
20 IF PEEK（14312）＝255 THEN PRINT＂PRINTER IS OFF＂ELSE PRINT＂PRI NTER IS TURTED ON＂

## LINE PRINTER OUTPUT SUBROUTINES

Here are three ways to add class to your programming when you are using output to a line printer． Example 1 allows you to skip several lines smoothly．Example 2 tells you how to use the top of form command．Example 3 gives a status check to see if the line
printer is turned on and ready to print．Using it，you avoid a lockup in a system that is not connected to a printer．One final hint；connect a space to the end of a printed string variable，as in LPRINT A\＄；＂＂ so that your printer does a linefeed even with a null string．The Centronics printers ignore null strings completely．

5 REM＊SKIP LINES IN PRINTER OUTPUT＊
18 INPUT＂HOH MANY LINES DO YOU WISH TO SKIP＂；$A$
20 LPRINT STRIMG $\$(\mathrm{~A}, 138$ ）

```
5 REM * TOP OF FORM (NEN PAGE) ON PRINTER *
10 INPUT"PRESS ENTER FOR NEXT PAGE"; R'
20 LPRINT CHR$(11)
```

5 REM * DETERHINE PRINTER STRTUS *
10 CLS:PRINT"PRINTER STATUS CHECK"
20 PRINT:PRINT"TURN PRINTER ON AND OFF TO DEMONSTRATE PROGRFIN"
30 IF PEEK (14312)=255 THEN PRINTE 440, "《く PRINTER 15 TURNED OFF
3)":607030
40 IF PEEK(14312)=63 THEN PRINTE449, "<< PRINTER IS REROY TO PRIN
T 3$)^{n}: 60 T 030$
50 PRINTE448, "《< PRINTER ON BUT NOT RERDY >>":GOT030

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[^1]:    Arne Rohde

